

JPRS-WER-85-014

7 February 1985

# West Europe Report

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-84-081, 2 July 1984-

JPRS-WER-84-156, 28 December 1984

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

#### NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [ ] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

#### PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

2 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FINLAND

- Leading Paper Comments on Soviet Missile Deployment in GDR  
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 May 84) .....

#### POLITICAL

##### FINLAND

- Aid Proposal for Nicaragua Turned Down  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 May 84) .....

##### FRANCE

- Mitterrand Policies on Defense, Third World, PCF Examined  
(Charles Zorgbibe; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Spring 84) .
- Jospin on Arms Sales, EEC, European Defense, Soviet Relations  
(Lionel Jospin Interview; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE,  
Spring 84) ..... 1

##### NETHERLANDS

- Bolkestein Sees Trip to PRC as Successful  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 1 Jun 84) ..... 1

##### PORTUGAL

- Poll Results on Relative Position of Political Parties  
(Jose Silva Pinto; O JORNAL, 1-7 Jun 84) ..... 1
- Poll Shows Rising Popularity of Pintasilgo  
(O JORNAL, 1-7 Jun 84) ..... 2

Poll Points To Erosion of Eanes Image Despite Popularity (O JORNAL, 1-7 Jun 84) .....	24
Eanes, for and Against: Personalities List (Joao Carreira Bom; EXPRESSO, 9 Jun 84) .....	25
SPAIN	
Comment Places Pujol Case in Political Perspective (ABC, 28 May 84) .....	35
Formation, Courting of Galician Political Coalition (Felix Blanco; YA, 28 May 84) .....	37
MILITARY	
FINLAND	
Briefs	
New Air Force Firing Range	39
New Navy Communications Ship	39
FRANCE	
Maintenance of Carrier 'Foch,' New Satellite System (Rene Guillemin; COLS BLEUS, 7 Apr 84) .....	40
NETHERLANDS	
Hoekzema on Personnel Policy, Length of Service (W. K. Hoeksema Interview; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 12 May 84)	44
NORWAY	
Defense Officials, Generals Praise Women's Role in Forces (Hilde Saltz; DIE PRESSE, 17 May 84) .....	51
SPAIN	
Comment on Major Government-Military Policy Rifts (EL ALCAZAR, 20 May 84) .....	54
Overview of Bazan Finances, Construction Activity (YA, 5 Jun 84) .....	56
SWEDEN	
Series of Reports Attacks Military's Handling of Sub Hunts (Various sources, various dates) .....	58
Lapses in Communications, Command, by Sune Olofson	
Admiral Leading Hunt Disagrees, by Roger Magnegard	
GDR Disinformation Campaign Charged, by Roger Magnegard	



Minisub Building Denied, by Roger Magnegard  
 Navy Concentrating on Key Targets, by Sven Svensson  
 Palme Book on Sub Policies, by Sven Svensson  
 Study: Soldiers Lacked Motivation, by Karin Nilsson

Armed Forces Branches Dispute Missile Procurement Program (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 May 84) .....	73
Submarine-Hunt Failures Blamed for Drop in Defense Will (Omar Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23 May 84) .....	75
Polish Air Force Plane Intrudes Into Baltic Airspace (DAGENS NYHETER, 30 May 84) .....	77

#### ECONOMIC

##### TURKEY

Political Rhetoric Escalates Over Unemployment (TERCUMAN, 3 Jun 84) .....	78
Survey of Economic Policy Chain of Command (Mehmet Ali Kislak; HURRIYET, 3 Jun 84) .....	81
Marketing Practices Blamed for High Food Prices (HURRIYET, 3 Jun 84) .....	84

#### ENERGY

##### FINLAND

State Oil Firm Makes Huge Coal Sale (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Apr 84) .....	87
---	----

##### PORTUGAL

Activities of Multinational Oil Companies in Country (Jorge Wemans; EXPRESSO, 2 Jun 84) .....	88
--	----

##### SPAIN

Energy Officials Present Policies to International Bank (Jose Maria de Urquijo; ABC, 5 Jun 84) .....	98
---	----

#### OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

##### FRANCE

Research Center Official on Metallic Nodules, Laser Altimetry (Claude Riffaud Interview; COLS BLEUS, 7 Apr 84) .....	100
---	-----

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

FINLAND

Briefs

Acid Rain Damage Assessed

107

5 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Kohen on Emerging TRNC Political Legitimacy  
(Sami Kohen; MILLIYET, 7 Jun 84)..... 1

## FRANCE

- Mitterrand Foreign Policy Inconsistencies, Errors in EEC  
(Jean-Francois-Poncet; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE,  
Spring 84)..... 4

## GREECE

- PASOK, ND Vie To Conquer Centrist Vote  
(Filippos G. Vasileiou; ANDI, 8 Jun 84)..... 12
- PASOK Left Wing Seen Gaining Upper Hand  
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 10-11 Jun 84)..... 16
- Reasons for Undecided Voters  
(Kyr. Khinas, M. Toumasis; POLITIKA THEMATA,  
8-14 Jun 84)..... 19

- Briefs  
Agreement With CSSR on Refugees 20

## TURKEY

- Arcayurek Urges Quick End to Political Inquests  
(Cuneyt Arcayurek; MILLIYET, 7 Jun 84)..... 21

Ilicak Assails Ozal Offer of False Hope (Editorial, Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 7 Jun 84).....	23
Mumcu Warns of Political Options That Sow Division (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jun 84).....	25
SODEP's Inonu on Criteria for 'New Government' (CUMHURIYET, 7 Jun 84).....	28

#### MILITARY

##### TURKEY

Yavuzturk on Armed Forces, Defense Policy, Industry (Zeki Yavuzturk Interview; MILLIYET, 31 May 84).....	30
---	----

#### ECONOMIC

##### TURKEY

Ilicak Counsels Alternative Policy as Safety Net (Editorial, Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 3 Jun 84).....	33
Ilicak, Token Assess Impact of Export Policy Failure (Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 29, 30 May 84).....	35
Move To Put 'SEE' Raw Material Prices Under State Control (Yucel Gurtekin; DUNYA, 7 Jun 84).....	39
Anti-Inflation Given Top Priority in 1985 Budget (Editorial; DUNYA, 7 Jun 84).....	42
Ozarslan Launches Scathing Attack on Market Economy (Sadik Ozarslan; MILLI GAZETE, 3 Jun 84).....	44

9 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FRANCE

- Gallois Views Effect of 'Space War' Plan on Defense Strategy  
(Pierre-Marie Gallois; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, 1984)... 1

##### NETHERLANDS

- Commentator Sees Cruise Missile Decision as Positive  
(J. M. Bik; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 4 Jun 84)..... 16

##### SPAIN

- Laborites, Young Socialists Support Anti-NATO Protest  
(ABC, 1 Jun 84)..... 19

#### POLITICAL

##### BELGIUM

- Political, Economic Relations With PRC  
(Claude de Groulart; LE SOIR, 2-3 Jun 84)..... 21

##### DENMARK

- Jorgensen Praise of North Korean Government Criticized  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 May 84)..... 24

Liberals, Conservatives Received Invitations,  
by Michael Ehrenreich  
Conservative Daily Questions Cordiality, Editorial

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Bahr Backs Chernenko Proposal on Superpower Code of Conduct  
(Econ Bahr; ZA RUBEZHOM, No 18, 27 Apr-3 May 84)..... 26

## FINLAND

- Christian Party Adopts 'Green' for Elections  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2, 3 Jun 84)..... 29
- Additional Nuclear Plants Opposed, by Kari Huoviala  
Almgren Re-elected Chairman

## FRANCE

- Mitterrand's Views of USSR, Communism Sway Foreign Policy  
(Alain Besancon Interview; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE,  
Apr 84)..... 32

## ICELAND

- Vigdis Finbogadottir Remaining as President  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 May 84)..... 36

## NETHERLANDS

- De Koning on Independence of Netherlands Antilles  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 6 Jun 84)..... 37
- Denies 'Blackmail'  
Antilles Against Independence

## NORWAY

- Treholt Affair Seen as Liability for Labor Party  
(Elisabeth Crona; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23 May 84)..... 39

## PORTUGAL

- Comments on Candidacies to Presidential Elections  
(O JORNAL, 1-7 Jun 84; TEMPO, 31 May 84)..... 43
- CDS Sa Machado's Partisans  
Report on Freitas do Amaral, by Leonor Ribeiro
- Increasing Support Seen for 'Eanista' Party  
(Jorge Nuno Oliveira; TEMPO, 31 May 84)..... 44



Angolan Diamond Trial, Continuing Downturn in Relations (EXPRESSO, 2 Jun 84; O DIA, 2 Jun 84).....	46
---	----

Angolan Handling Deplored, by Miguel Sousa Tavares  
Portuguese Inaction Protested, by Vincente Jorge Silva  
Angolan Interference Charged

Local Popular Reaction to GEODSS Seen Positive (O DIA, 4 Jun 84).....	51
--	----

Briefs Clarification on Eanes Medal	53
--	----

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Nordic Defense Ministers Meet To Discuss Middle East Forces (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 May 84).....	54
--	----

### NORWAY

Socialist Party Defense Program Includes NATO Withdrawal (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 May 84).....	56
Liberal Party Wants Shorter Enlistment, Sub Purchase Halt (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 May 84).....	58
Poll Finds Willingness To Boost Conventional Forces Budget (AFTENPOSTEN, 29 May 84).....	59
Domestic Industry Benefiting From Sub Contract With FRG (AFTENPOSTEN, 30 May 84).....	61
Briefs Delay for Loran-C Expansion	62

### PORTUGAL

Experts Discuss Plan for National Defense (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 4 Jun 84).....	63
Garcia Dos Santos Protests Lack of Reassignment (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 6, 7 Jun 84; A TARDE, 8 Jun 84).....	65
Note to Defense Ministry Unanswered Defense Ministry Professes Ignorance Salazar Braga Intervention	

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

- Employers' Leysen on Economic, Industrial Policy  
(Andre Leysen Interview; KNACK, 9 May 84)..... 67

### FINLAND

- Population Growth Continues To Slow Down  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 May 84)..... 76

### FRANCE

- Reduction in Work Hours Pushed To Check Unemployment  
(LES ECHOS, various dates)..... 79
- 'Microeconomic' Approach Preferred, by Adrien Popovici  
Government Incentives for Companies  
Conference on Unemployment Held, by Adrien Popovici
- Sorbonne Commentator on Hindrances to Economic Revival  
(Raymond Soubie; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 7 May 84)..... 85
- Interpretation of Foreign Trade Decline in April  
(Jean-Claude Hazera; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 4 Jun 84)..... 87
- Industrial Research Agencies Suffer 'Drastic' Budget Cuts  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 28 May 84)..... 92
- National Scientific Research Center Shows Progress in 1983  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 4 Jun 84)..... 94
- Crash of Mirage 2000 May Prejudice Aircraft's Sales  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 21 May 84)..... 96

### PORTUGAL

- Lower Balance of Trade Deficit Due to Low Economic Activity  
(Nocolau Santos; O JORNAL, 25 May 84)..... 98

## ENERGY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Briefs  
Swedish-Norwegian Offshore Cooperation 100

PORTUGAL

Sines Thermoelectric Power Plant To Open in 1985 (O JORNAL, 25 May 84).....	101
--	-----

SPAIN

Energy Policy Seen Source of Future Job, Profit Loss (ABC, 1 Jun 84).....	103
--	-----

10 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

- Jørgensen Sharpens Attack on Foreign Minister's Arms Policies  
(Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Jun 84) ..... 1
- SDP's Auken Proposes Panel To Foster Security Concensus  
(Lisbeth Knudsen, Solveig Rødsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
9 Jun 84) ..... 3

## NORWAY

- Labor Party on Storting Arms, NATO Policy Resolution  
(Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 28 May 84) ..... 7
- Disarmament Group Claims Majority Opposes Dual-Track Plan  
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 May 84) ..... 9

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Greenland Seeks Closer Ties to Iceland as EC Membership Ends  
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 9 May 84) ..... 11

## BELGIUM

- Unemployed Young Generation Turning Away From Society  
(Chris de Stoop; KNACK, 2 May 84) ..... 13

## CYPRUS

- AKEL Leader Rejects Greek 'Dynamic Intervention'  
(O AGON, 4 Jun 84) ..... 21
- Search for Dialogue, Unifying Subjects Advocated  
(O FILELEVETHEROS, 6 Jun 84) ..... 23

Government Favor for Soviet Trade Seen (I SIMERINI, 6 Jun 83) .....	24
DENMARK	
Christian Party Congress Demands More Cabinet Posts (INFORMATION, 21 May 84) .....	25
Paper Interprets Poll on Attitudes Toward EC Membership (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 May 84) .....	26
Latest Poll on Attitudes Toward EC Membership (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 May 84) .....	28
Paper Views Long-Term Implications of Bus Workers Strike (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 May 84) .....	30
DENMARK/GREENLAND	
European Parliament Concerned Over Lack of Fishing Pact (Lars T. Kjolbye; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 May 84) .....	32
Retiring Atassut Party Chief Chemnitz Optimistic on Danish Ties (Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Jun 84) .....	33
FINLAND	
Country's Leading Paper Reports on Socialist Party Congress (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) .....	35
Challenges Facing Congress, Editorial Sorsa Attacks Reagan Policies, by Erkki Pennanen, Ritva Remes Leadership Unanimously Reelected, by Erkki Pennanen, Ritva Remes Debate Over New Program, by Erkki Pennanen, Ritva Remes	
GREECE	
Papandreou Reportedly Firm on Political Isolation From EEC (Richard Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 17 Jun 84) .....	46
Changes Predicted in Leadership of Economic Ministries (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 19 Jun 84) .....	48
NORWAY	
Counter-Intelligence Chief Erstad on Treholt, Spy Threat (Knut-Erik Mikalsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 26 May 84) .....	50

## PORTUGAL

Communist Party Reportedly Behind FP-25 April (O DIABO, 5 Jun 84) .....	54
Much-Touted Government Reshuffle Cancelled (Various sources, 31 May, 1-7 Jun 84) .....	56
Reshuffle: 'Capitulation to PC' Machete Explanations Government Seen Inviting Trouble, by E. Mascarenhas	
Parent Agency of Intelligence Service Still Undecided (O JORNAL, 11-17 May 84) .....	59
Soares, Pinto Seen Mutually Dependent for Coalition's Survival (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 19 May 84) .....	61
Negative Results of Escudo Zone Proposal (Editorial; EXPRESSO, 9 Jun 84) .....	64
Parliamentary Vote of Confidence Seen Fallacious (Agapito Pinto; O DIABO, 5 Jun 84) .....	66

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Army Air Chief Reviews Franco-German Antitank Helicopter (Tiedgen Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, May 84) .....	71
--	----

### AUSTRIA

Progress, Problems in Army, Civil Defense (Peter Zehrer; DIE PRESSE, 2-3 Jun 84) .....	75
---	----

### NETHERLANDS

Interest in Joining Franco-German Helicopter Project (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 21 Jun 84) .....	82
--	----

### NORWAY

Concept of Revived West Europe Union Seen Bad for Norway (Pal Nordenborg; ARBEIDERBLADET, 22 May 84) .....	84
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Economic Upturn Noted in First Quarter of 84 (O AGON, 4 Jun 84) .....	88
--	----



## DENMARK

Industrial Exports Continue at Fast Pace (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Jun 84) .....	91
Briefs	
Unemployment Drop Continues .....	93

## FRANCE

Thomson Group Supports Business Cooperation Center (LES ECHOS, 2 May 84) .....	94
Bank of France Governor's Letter to Mitterrand (Renaud de La Geniere; LES ECHOS, 9 May 84) .....	96
Nationalized Industries Seek New Funding Sources (Jacques Jublin; LES ECHOS, 3 May 84) .....	100

## GREECE

Increase in Balance of Trade Deficit (I KATHIMERINI, 22 Jun 84) .....	104
Price Review Indicates Annual Inflation Running at 18 Percent (I KATHIMERINI, 22 Jun 84) .....	105
EEC Membership Seen Hurting Economy (P. Linardou-Rylmon; TO VIMA, 20 May 84) .....	107
No Economic Recovery Seen After PASOK Congress (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 20-21 May 84) .....	109
Briefs	
Improving Balance of Trade .....	111

## SPAIN

Industrial Sector Confronted by Toughened EEC Conditions (EL ALCAZAR, 5 Jun 84) .....	112
Statistical Survey of Banco Exterior Health (YA, 5 Jun 84) .....	115

## TURKEY

Efforts Underway To Boost Agricultural Output (DUNYA, 7 Jun 84) .....	117
Nejat Evis on Solutions to Public Housing Crisis (Nejat Evis; MILLIYET, 7 Jun 84) .....	119

## ENERGY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Norway Vise in Competition With Gas Sales to UK  
(Per Nordrum; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Jun 84) ..... 122

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Greenland, Denmark in Dispute Over Possible Oil Finds  
(Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Jun 84) ..... 125

### TURKEY

- Turkish Petroleum Head on Exploration, Prospects  
(Ismail Kafescioglu Interview; DUNYA, 7 May 84) ..... 128
- National Interests Cited in Meeting Energy Deficit  
(DUNYA, 7 May 84) ..... 130

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### BELGIUM

- Briefs  
Dutch Fishermen Warned ..... 132

11 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Armaoglu, Birand, Barlas on Cyprus Initiative  
(TERCUMAN, 12 Jun 84; MILLIYET, 12 Jun 84) ..... 1
- Armaoglu: Steadiness Necessary, by Fahir Armaoglu  
Birand: Turks Offering Concessions, by M. Ali Birand  
Barlas: Impact of Varosia, Editorial, by Mehmet Barlas
- Retired General Warns of 'Carthaginian Peace' on Cyprus  
(Ihsan Gurkan; MILLIYET, 12 Jun 84) ..... 5

## FINLAND

- Socialist Congress Concludes With Sorsa Blast Against Press  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11 Jun 84) ..... 8
- Nuclear Stance Still Pondered  
Peace Impaired by Israel  
SDP Leaders  
United but Frustrated, by Erkki Pennanen  
Utopia Uncertain in Lahti
- Country's 1983 Foreign Aid Contributions Reported  
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 May 84) ..... 15

## NORWAY

- Poll: Labor Party Again Over Forty Percent  
(Egil Sundar; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Jun 84) ..... 17

## PORTUGAL

- Soares, Botha Discuss Various Subjects; Commentary  
(EXPRESSO, 2 Jun 84) ..... 20
- Cahora Bassa Security  
Portugal as Mediator, Editorial

PCP Leader Comments on National Salvation Government (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13, 16 Jun 84) .....	23
Brito Interview, by J. Fragosa Mendez Brito Protest	
PS Signs Cooperation Agreement With FRELIMO (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 84) .....	28
MDP Seeks To Cast Off Image of PCP Satellite (Julio Pinto; EXPRESSO, 2 Jun 84) .....	29
Poll on Government Reshuffle Points to Voter Apathy (O JORNAL, 25 May 84) .....	34
Rui Machete: Prospects for Succeeding Mota Pinto (Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 29 May 84) .....	37
Eanes Decorated by Pro-Soviet Friendship Association (O DIABO, 29 May 84) .....	40
Polls Show Qualified Approval of Intelligence Service (O JORNAL, 25 May 84) .....	41
PSD National Council Censures Mota Pinto Faction (Pedro Santana Lopes; A TARDE, 8 Jun 84) .....	43
Cost of PS-PSD Cooperation Termed High (Maria Joao Avillez; EXPRESSO, 9 Jun 84) .....	44
Poll Shows People Aware of Abortion Law Provisions (TEMPO, 14 Jun 84) .....	50
Mozambican Resistance Meeting Canceled (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 20 Jun 84) .....	53
Briefs	
FP-25 Termed 'Leftist'	54
Political Actions Challenged	54
NP-XINHUA Agreement	54
Communist Party Defeated	55
Vitor Alves Statement on Otelo's Arrest	55

#### MILITARY

#### FRANCE

Profitability of Franco-German Helicopter Agreement Questioned (Jean-Pierre Ravery; LE MONDE, 6 Jun 84) .....	56
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### NORWAY

- Leaders of Labor Party, Conservatives Discuss Outlook  
(Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Jun 84) ..... 59

### PORTUGAL

- Large Government Debts To Public Works Firms  
(A TARDE, 5 Jun 84) ..... 64
- Poll on Businesses in Difficulty: Banking Help Required  
(TEMPO, 31 May 84) ..... 65
- Study Shows Level of Taxation Comparatively Higher  
(TEMPO, 7 Jun 84) ..... 70
- Predicted Economic Upturn Seen Lacking Means, Resources  
(Ilidio Barreto; TEMPO, 7 Jun 84) ..... 72
- Study Shows Unequal Distribution of Purchasing Power  
(EXPRESSO, 9 Jun 84) ..... 74
- Briefs  
CGTP on Unemployment Figures ..... 76

### SPAIN

- Chambers President Urges Full Effort for EEC Entry  
(YA, 1 Jun 84) ..... 77

### SWEDEN

- Nonsocialist Opposition Divided on Economic Policy  
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Jun 84) ..... 79

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

- Industry To Pay Heavily for Government Energy Decisions  
(Peter Kjølstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 May 84) ..... 82

### FINLAND

- Ministry Scales Down Projected Future Power Needs  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 May 84) ..... 85

### SWITZERLAND

- Dependence on Foreign Lands for Petroleum Imports  
(NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 31 May-1 Jun 84) ..... 88

16 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## NETHERLANDS

- Faber on Interchurch Peace Council's Strategy  
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 18 Jun 84) ..... 1

## SWEDEN

- Stockholm Peace Institute Report Hits NATO Nuclear Doctrine  
(Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 May 84) ..... 3

## POLITICAL

## CANADA

- Levesque Interviewed by LE MONDE  
(Rene Levesque Interview; LE MONDE, 7 Jun 84) ..... 5

## CYPRUS

- Situation Reaches Impasse, War Readiness Advocated  
(I SIMERINI, 2, 3 Jun 84) ..... 10
- Acts, Not Words Seen Needed From Greece  
(Editorial; O AGON, 22 May 84) ..... 13
- France Seen Country's Only Strong Supporter  
(Nikos Iakovidis; I SIMERINI, 25 May 84) ..... 15
- Briefs  
AKEL Disappointed Over Losses ..... 17



## DENMARK

Poll Finds Most Unionists Oppose Mandatory Party Donations (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 May 84) .....	18
Polled After Bus Strike, by Michael Ehrenreich	
Would End Union Contributions, by Asger Schultz	
Conservatives Supported by Business, by Ole Schmidt Pedersen	
Union Resistance Could Backfire, Editorial	

## FINLAND

Conservative Party Chief Suominen Attacks Koivisto Stand (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 May 84) .....	22
Political Scientist Comments on Coming Local Elections (Risto Sankiaho; UUSI SUOMI, 13 May 84) .....	25
Issues in Local Election Campaigns Seen Favoring Greens (UUSI SUOMI, 13 May 84) .....	29
Poll: Helsinki Greens May Advance in Local Election (UUSI SUOMI, 18 May 84) .....	32

## GREECE

Post-Electoral Issues Arise Within PASOK, ND (I KATHIMERINI, various dates) .....	34
Two-Month Political Freeze	
Fotilas Resignation Causes Surprise	
Centrists' Recruiting Reported	
ND Deputy Asks for Leadership Change	
ND Deputy Expelled from Party	
Parties' 'Moratorium' Agreement Denounced, by G. Karagiorgas	

## PORTUGAL

Comments, Controversy on New 'Eanist' Party Creation (Various sources, various dates) .....	43
Eanes Speech Key Points	
Economic Situation Determining Factor	
Disapproval Expressed	
Pintasilgo Not Considered	
Eanes Weakness Stressed, by Jose Miguel Judice	
New Party Formation	

## SPAIN

Catalan Socialists Distance Themselves From PSOE (Enrique Serbeto; ABC, 1 Jun 84) .....	50
--	----

PSOE's Castellano for Cueta, Melilla Decolonization (J. R. Unzue; ABC, 13 Jun 84) .....	52
Gonzalez-Alfonsin Statement Keys on Foreign Policy (ABC, 14 Jun 84) .....	54
TURKEY	
Government Stability, Alternatives Key Political Topics (CUMHURIYET, 31 May 84) .....	56
MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
France, FRG To Develop Military Observation Satellite System (AFP SCIENCES, 7 Jun 84) .....	60
BELGIUM	
Deputy Sees Defense Budget as Insufficient (Jose Desmarets; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 29 May 84) .....	62
FRANCE	
Mission, Training of 'Hubert' Navy Frogman Unit (Pierre Darcourt; LE FIGARO, 1 Jun 84) .....	65
PORTUGAL	
Briefs	
Defense Legislation Delayed	67
French Battery Purchase	67
ECONOMIC	
AUSTRIA	
Coalition Rejects Salcher's Tax Reform Proposals (NEUE ZUERICHER ZEITUNG, 3-4 Jun 84) .....	68
CYPRUS	
Cypriots Enjoined To Stop Living Above Means (O FILELEVTHEROS, 20 May 84) .....	71
FRANCE	
European Affairs Minister on Entry of Spain, Portugal Into EEC (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 4 Jun 84) .....	72

Industry Development Funds Tied Up in Treasury Bonds (LES ECHOS, 9 May 84) .....	74
Stock Exchange Termed 'Unprecedented Success' (LES ECHOS, 10 May 84) .....	77
Automobile Industry Seen To Be 'Less Competitive' Abroad (LES ECHOS, 7 May 84) .....	79
Nationalized Industry To Create New Businesses (Jacqueline Mattei; LES ECHOS, 25 May 84) .....	81
Europeenne De Banque Restructured After 1983 Losses (LES ECHOS, 30 May 84) .....	84
Briefs	
Business Start-Up Procedures Simplified	86
Major Microcomputer Company Lagging	87
Thomson Sells Share Bonds	88
NETHERLANDS	
Briefs	
Ruding on 1985 Growth	89
More Jobs by 1986	89
PORTUGAL	
Spain Said Concerned by Concessions to EEC (Manuel Lopes; O JORNAL, 15 Jun 84) .....	90
Host of Measures Needed for Returning Emigrants (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Jun 84) .....	93
SPAIN	
Academic on Barcelona as Competitive International Port (Joan Alemany Interview; AVUI, 3 Jun 84) .....	95
TURKEY	
Export Fraud Results in Tax Loss, Sparks Inquiry (DUNYA, 23 May 84) .....	101
FRG's Strauss Demarche on Airbus, Akkuyu, Communications (CUMHURIYET, 23 May 84; TERCUMAN, 23 May 84) .....	104
Marketing 'Airbus' Airplanes No Agreement Reached	

Public Housing Plans Focus on 'Satellite Cities'	
(Resat Yazici; TERCUMAN, 31 May 84) .....	107
Business-Government Rift Over Economic Policy	
(CUMHURIYET, 31 May 84) .....	109

## ENERGY

### AUSTRIA

New Natural Gas Pipeline To Be Built	
(Margarete Freisinger; DIE PRESSE, 2/3 Jun 84) .....	111

### BELGIUM

Energy Use Dropped, Natural Gas Sales Rose in 1983	
(DE STANDAARD, 11 May 84) .....	113

### FRANCE

Auto Industry, Refineries Clash Over Unleaded Gasoline Issue	
(Didier Duruy; LES ECHOS, 29 May 84) .....	115

#### Briefs

Petroleum Product Prices Rising	117
Franco-Angolan Petroleum Cooperation	117

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

International Baltic Conference: Conditions in Sea Worsen	
(Lasse Johansson; DAGENS NYHETER, 5, 6 Jun 84) .....	118

Combat Acidification, Purify Discharges  
'Dead Bottom' Areas Growing

### TURKEY

Major Inadequacies in Water Pollution Battle	
(CUMHURIYET, 7 Jun 84) .....	121

Call for Industrial Clean-Up, by Reha Oz  
Turkey's Responsibility Enunciated, Editorial

18 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SPAIN

PSOE Circumspection Geared To Avoid Rifts Over NATO (ABC, 5 Jun 84).....	1
Opposition Focuses on Contradictory Gonzalez NATO Policy (ABC, 5 Jun 84).....	3

## POLITICAL

## GREECE

Review of Karamanlis-Papandreou Relations: Underlying Confrontation (POLITIKA THEMATA, 8-14 Jun 84; ANDI, 8 Jun 84).....	5
Karamanlis Dilemma Near Reality Underlying Public Statements, by Akis Kosonas	

## PORTUGAL

Pintasilgo Candidacy Still Ahead in Polls (O JORNAL, 15 Jun 84).....	10
Comments on Possible Firmino Miguel Presidential Candidacy (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 16 Jun 84).....	14
Briefs	
Association for Arab Cooperation	17
Possible PLO Diplomatic Status	17

## MILITARY

### SWEDEN

Government Wants Domestic Industry To Build Forces' Missiles (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 28 May 84).....	18
Socialist Defense Panel MP: Possible Domestic Successor to JAS (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 May 84).....	22
Further Disbanding of Army Formations Postponed to 1985 (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Jun 84).....	24
Proposal Made To Put Economic Defense in Charge of Civil Defense (Ase Skarsgard; DAGENS NYHETER, 5 Jun 84).....	26

## ECONOMIC

### FRANCE

History, Analysis of Creusot-Loire Difficulties (Jean Gloaguen, Richard de Vendeuil; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 25 Jun 84).....	28
Sorbonne Economist's Views on 35-Hour Work Week (Raymond Soubie; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 11 Jun 84).....	38

### GREECE

Businessmen Demand End to Discriminating Measures (POLITIKA THEMATA, 8-14 Jun 84).....	40
---	----

### NETHERLANDS

Successes, Setbacks of Government Economic Policy (Heinz Glueck; INDUSTRIE, 6 Jun 84).....	43
---	----

### PORTUGAL

Dependence of Economy on Foreign Capital Discussed (F. da Granja; O JORNAL, 15 Jun 84).....	48
Poll Shows Economic Optimism Rising (O JORNAL, 15 Jun 84).....	53
Balance of Trade With Cape Verde Favors Portugal (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Jun 84).....	55



## SPAIN

Government Measures To Reduce Budget Deficit (Vicente Clavec; ABC, 21 Jun 84).....	57
Moran Pleased With Recent EEC Talks (ABC, 21 Jun 84).....	59

## TURKEY

Labor, Business Assess Ozal's First 6 Months (Resat Yazici; TERCUMAN, 12 Jun 84).....	61
Ozal Responds To Wide Range of Economic Issues (TERCUMAN, 12 Jun 84).....	64
Ozal Defends Pattern of Institutional Change (CUMHURIYET, 24 Jun 84).....	67
SODEP's Inonu Assails Ozal's Economic Policy (CUMHURIYET, 24 Jun 84).....	69
TISK's Narin Relays Businessmen's Complaints to IMF (CUMHURIYET, 24 Jun 84).....	72
Economic Success Tied to 'SEE' Reform (DUNYA, 24 Apr 84).....	73
Debate Over Degree of 'SEE' Transfer to Private Sector (DUNYA, 23 Jun 84).....	75
Review of New Public Housing Finance Regulation (CUMHURIYET, 24 Jun 84).....	78
Case Study Survey of Turkey's 'Homeless' (Senol Konukcu; CUMHURIYET, 12 Jun 84).....	82

## ENERGY

## NETHERLANDS

Oil Glut Fills Rotterdam Storage Tanks (ANP NEWS REPORT, 22 Jun 84).....	84
---	----

SPAIN

National Energy Policy Ascends as Political Issue  
(YA, 13 Jun 84; ABC, 14 Jun 84)..... 86

Energy Minister Defends Policy, by Carmen Tomas  
Policy Debate Seen Stifled, by C. de Miguel

19 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## BELGIUM

- Contribution to NATO, Purchase of Patriot Missiles  
(KNACK, 23 May 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Briefs  
New Leftist Political Party 4

## ICELAND

- Drop in Soviet Applications for Research Ship Visits  
(MORGUNBLADID, 3 Jun 84)..... 5

## SWEDEN

- Feldt at Center of Growing Feud Between SDP, Labor  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 15, 17 Jun 84)..... 6

LO Sees Power Eroding, by Bo A. Ericsson  
Paper on Feldt, Malm Conflict

## SWITZERLAND

- SED Delegation Visits Social Democratic Party  
(NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 15, 21 Jun 84)..... 12

Details of Visit  
Communique Issued

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Report From Defense Research Council Backs Submarine Fleet (Dan Axel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Jun 84).....	16
Return of Traditional Security Policy Consensus Unlikely (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Jun 84).....	18
Briefs	
New Security Affairs Committee	21

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

General Copel Interviewed on Deterrence (Etienne Copel Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 23 Apr 84, No 17).....	22
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Nordic Countries Heading Toward Population Decline (Samuel Perry; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 7 Jun 84).....	34
--	----

### FINLAND

Labor Ministry Expects Employment Figure Improvement By 1990 (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Jun 84).....	36
---	----

### ICELAND

Industrial Production Up 10 Percent in First Quarter (MORGUNBLADID, 9 Jun 84).....	37
---	----

## ENERGY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Expert Sees More Natural Gas, Lower Prices in West Europe (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 6 Jun 84).....	38
---	----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Baltic Commission Report: Fertilizers Hurting Sea (Antti Vahtera; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Jun 84).....	40
---	----

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Air Pollution From South Affecting Greenland (Michael Rastrup Smith; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Jun 84).....	43
--	----

20 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### SPAIN

Fernando Claudin Favorable Toward NATO Membership  
(Fernando Claudin Interview; DIARIO 16, 20 Jun 84).....

#### POLITICAL

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

KGB Threats, Break-ins Harass Dissidents in Europe  
(Stephan Ivanov; LIBERATION, 26 Jun 84).....

##### CYPRUS

Turkish Dissatisfaction With Denktas Activities Reported  
(ANDI, 15 Jun 84).....

##### FINLAND

Liberal, Swedish Parties Hold Congresses  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Jun 84).....

Declining Liberals Elect Chairman, by Arto Astikainen  
Swedish Party Remains Fulcrum, by Martti Backman  
Paper Comments on Congress, Editorial

##### FRANCE

Chevenement Calls for New Policy for Employment, Growth  
(Gilles Bresson; LIBERATION, 27 Jun 84).....

Briefs	
Dumas Meets Khomeyni Representative	19
GREECE	
PASOK After Elections; Changes, Struggles, Protests (Various sources, various dates).....	20
Changes in KYSYM Announced	
Reactions to KYSYM Changes	
Disagreements Seen 'Plots'	
Intragovernmental Feuding	
Crisis in PASOK Youth Organization	
ND Averof 's Post-Electoral Position Analyzed (POLITIKA THEMATA, various dates; TA NEA, 19, 21 Jun 84)....	29
'Averof Issue' Exists	
ND Dissatisfaction Reported	
Averof Reply	
Voter's Letter Demands Resignation	
Briefs	
Arabic Newscast on TV	36
PORTUGAL	
Relations With USSR Termed 'Open,' 'Fruitful' (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 84).....	37
Positive Comments on Creation of New Party (O JORNAL, 21 Jun 84).....	41
Meaning of Pluralist Democracy, by Francisco Salgada Zenha Cunhal Approval	
MAD Meeting Discusses Political Power Issues (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 84).....	47
FUP Demands Reopening of Party Headquarters (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Jun 84).....	49
UDP To Follow ' Struggle' Policy (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 2 Jul 84).....	51
SPAIN	
Ideological Flux, NATO Referendum Pose PSOE Crisis (Carlos Alberto Montaner; DIARIO 16, 29 Jun 84).....	52

## TURKEY

TERCUMAN Surveys Tax Policy, Political Partisanship (TERCUMAN, 12 Jun 84).....	54
State Prosecutor Calls for Correct Way Party Closure (CUMHURIYET, 12 Jun 84).....	58

## ECONOMIC

### NETHERLANDS

Den Uyl Defends Labor Party's Economic Proposals (Nico van Grieken; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 9 Jun 84).....	60
---	----

### PORTUGAL

Effects of EEC Membership on Oil Market (EXPRESSO, 2 Jun 84).....	72
Tax Cheating, Loopholes Deplored (O JORNAL, 15 Jun 84).....	74
Consumer Prices Drop, Inflation Sets Record (EXPRESSO, 16 Jun 84).....	75
Decline of Merchant Fleet Regretted (O DIABO, 19 Jun 84).....	76
Briefs	
Losses in Public Enterprises	78
Setenave Wins British Contract	78

### SPAIN

First Quarter Unemployment Data; New Compensation Steps (YA, 21 Jun 84).....	79
---	----

## ENERGY

### NETHERLANDS

Changed Figures on Natural Gas, Oil Reserves (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 29 Jun 84).....	82
---	----

SPAIN

Flexibility Provision Approved for Energy Plan (ABC, 29 Jun 84).....	84
---	----

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

FRANCE

Focus on Undersea Exploration Encouraged (LES ECHOS, 10 May 84).....	86
Concern Over Neglect of Antarctic Exploration, Development (Richard Sola; LES ECHOS, 29 May 84).....	88



25 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Schmueckle Warns Against Hasty Rejection of Space Weapons  
(Gerd Schmueckle; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 16 Apr 84)..... 1

## FRANCE

- Le Pors on Democratic Centralism, PCF Government Role  
(LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 30 Jun, 1 Jul 84)..... 4
- Change of View, by Herve Karleskind  
New Book

## GREECE

- AVEROF: Karamanlis Will Decide on Elections  
(AKROPOLIS, 24 Jun 84)..... 8
- GDR Seen Attributing Importance to Papandreou Visit  
(Rena Angouridou; I KATHIMERINI, 28 Jun 84)..... 15

## NORWAY

- Record of Coalition Examined on Its First Anniversary  
(Bjorn Lindahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Jun 84)..... 17

## SWEDEN

- Paper Examines Reason for Palme's Continued Popularity  
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jun 84)..... 21

Polling Organizations Differ Widely in Latest Results (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates).....	22
---	----

IMU Poll: Left Has Majority, by Sven Svensson  
 Paper Comments on IMU Poll, Editorial  
 Sifo Poll: Nonsocialists Ahead, by Magdalena Ribbing  
 Poll Shows Palme Winning Support, by Sven Svensson  
 Palme's Voter-Confidence Examined, Editorial

## MILITARY

### FRANCE

Renault's Armored Vehicle Market (LES ECHOS, 7 Jun 84).....	32
Briefs	
Arms Cooperation With Netherlands	34

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

EC Report: Denmark To Have Strongest Growth in Community (Kermit Norlund; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Jun 84).....	35
OECD Gives Economy Favorable Marks After Underestimating Growth (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jun 84).....	36
Industry Council: Investment Boom Creating More Jobs (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Jun 84).....	40
Continued Moderate Wage Growth Aiding Economic Recovery (Ole Schmidt Pedersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Jun 84).....	43
Welfare State Endangered Most by Burden of Foreign Loan Interest (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Jun 84).....	45

### SPAIN

Economics Counselor Cullell on Catalanian Stability (Josep M. Cullell Interview; AVUI, 22 Jun 84).....	53
Fuentes Quintana on Urgency of Financial Reform (Enrique Fuentes Quintana; ABC, 25 Jun 84).....	57

Public Sector Role in Electronics, Data Bases Urged (YA, 13 Jun 84).....	61
---	----

Currency-in-Circulation Survey Reflects Inflation Crisis (ABC, 25 Jun 84).....	63
---	----

#### SWEDEN

Industry Council Sees Slower Growth Ahead for 1985 (Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 Jun 84).....	66
--	----

OECD Report Predicts GNP Growth Above European Average (Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Jun 84).....	69
--	----

State Takes Largest-Ever Foreign Loan (Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Jun 84).....	71
---	----

Price Freeze Seen Having Little Effect on Inflation (Bjorn Andersson; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 Jun 84).....	73
--	----

Unemployment Figures Show Slight Improvement (Kerstin Sedvallson; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Jun 84).....	75
--	----

#### TURKEY

Ozal Interviewed on Economic, Political Troubles (CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 84).....	77
--	----

Case Study Cost of Living Survey (Senol Konukcu; CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 84).....	81
---	----

### ENERGY

#### FRANCE

ELF Aquitaine Pursues Gabon Oil Venture (SEMAINE DE L'ENERGIE, 27 Jun 84).....	83
---	----

Experimental Development of Electric Car by Peugeot (SEMAINE DE L'ENERGIE, 27 Jun 84).....	85
---	----

Briefs Esso-SAF's Efforts at Chaunoy	87
---	----

#### SWEDEN

Firm To Test Drill on Svalbard for Natural Gas (Peder Carlquist; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jun 84).....	88
---	----

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

WEDEN

Panel Urges Control of Nitrogen Oxide Exhausts (Lennart Lundegardh; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Jun 84) .....	90
--	----

27 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SWEDEN

- Sweden Wary of Including Baltic in Stockholm Arms Talks  
(Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jun 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Turkish Proposals Seen Placing Onus on UN  
(Mehmet Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 17 Jun 84)..... 3

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Apel Cautions SPD Against 'Neutrality Fantasies'  
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 Apr 84)..... 6

## FINLAND

- Green Party Ideas Present Challenge to Establishment  
(Valtanen Interview; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 4 May 84)..... 8

## GREECE

- Papandreou Distances PASOK From European Socialist Parties  
(I KATHIMERINI, 6 Jun 84)..... 15
- PASOK Urged To Proceed to Personnel, Decisions Review  
(ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 21 Jun 84)..... 17
- PASOK Partisans Staff Police Riot Units  
(MESIMVRINI, 1 Jun 84)..... 19

Retired Military, Police Officers Reportedly Working for ND (TO VIMA, 3 Jun 84; ELEVETHEROTYPIA, 1, 2 Jun 84).....	20
Organization's Structure, Members, by Mikh. Dimitriou Salonica Activities, by G. Etykhidis KYP Involvement; ND Denial, by G. Etykhidis	
Smaller Parties' Positions on Political Future (Nikos E. Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 24-25 Jun 84).....	28
Possible Turkish Return to Fundamentalism Presages Danger (Katerina Daskalakis; MESIMVRINI, 2 Jun 84).....	31

#### SWEDEN

Paper Examines Principles of Palme Foreign Policy (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Jun 84).....	33
VPK Chairman Lars Werner on Prospects for Party (Lars Werner Interview; KANSAN UUTISET, 7 May 84).....	35
Heckscher, Bildt: USSR Has Changed Attitude on Swedish Neutrality (Carl Bildt; DAGENS NYHETER, 17 Jun 84).....	39
Socialist Party Youth Wing Increasingly Being Radicalized (Christina Jonsson; 7 DAGAR, 8 Jun 84).....	44
Briefs Maoist CP Congress Attacks Moscow	50

#### MILITARY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

New NATO Northern Command Staff Chief Admiral Thaeter (AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jun 84).....	51
Finabel: Little Known 'European' Ground Force Planning Body (Hartmut Schmidt-Petri, Ulrich Baus; EUROPAEISCHE WEHRKUNDE, Jun 84).....	55

#### AUSTRIA

Efforts To Modernize Army Structure, Weapons (Walter A. Hamburger; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jun 84).....	62
---	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Organization, Mission of Navy's Mine Warfare Flotilla (Claus Peter Neumann; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, May 84).....	70
Details of Bundesheer's Integrated 'HEROS' C3 Net (F.-J. Schaechter; EUROPÄISCHE WEHRKUNDE, Apr 84).....	76

## FINLAND

Armed Forces Commander Valtanen on Mission, Peace Movement (KANSAN UUTISSET, 5 May 84).....	86
--	----

## NORWAY

Bodo Air Force Base Chief Claims Shortage of F-16 Pilots (AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Jul 84).....	93
--	----

## PORTUGAL

Eanes Statement on NATO Questioned (A TARDE, 27 Jun 84).....	95
Socialist Youth Questions Military Service (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 84).....	96
Briefs Frigate Decision in 2 Months	97

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Island's Withdrawal From EC Results in More Aid From Brussels (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 30 May 84).....	98
--	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Federal, Land Efforts To Foster Innovation, Tech Transfer (Various sources, various dates).....	99
Bonn Aids Fledgling Firms, by Klaus Broichhausen Technology Center in Aachen Hannover Establishes Technology Park, by C. Schwerin Stuttgart Foundation Coordinates Support	
Lifestyles, Politics, Aspirations of Turkish Trainees (Claudia Hammer; DIE ZEIT, 8 Jun 84).....	106

## FINLAND

- Every Third Person in Lapland Unemployed  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jun 84)..... 108

## FRANCE

- Optimistic Forecasts for ELF-Aquitaine in 1984  
(LES ECHOS, 6, 7 Jun 84)..... 110
- President Pecquer's Remarks Summarized  
Money Allocated for Research
- Drop in Sales of Domestic Automobiles Continues  
(LES ECHOS, 14 Jun 84)..... 113

## NETHERLANDS

- Philips Company Sees Major Market in PRC  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 5 Jul 84)..... 115

## SPAIN

- View of Steel Industry as 'Post-Industrial Victim' Rejected  
(ABC, 29 Jun 84)..... 117

## SWEDEN

- Feldt Orders End To Price Freeze, Sees Higher Inflation  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Jun 84)..... 119
- Discount Rate Raised, by Olle Rossander, et al  
Dollar's Rise Is Factor, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom
- Industry Confidence Buoyed by Large Export Increase  
(Bjorn Anders Olson; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Jun 84)..... 130

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

- Electric Power Plants Converting To Use North Sea Gas  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Jun 84)..... 132

### FINLAND

- Pipeline Extension for Carrying Soviet Gas to South Underway  
(Sakari Huovinen; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 21 Jun 84)..... 133



## FRANCE

### Briefs

'Diamant' Concession Block Encouraging	139
Gasoline Tax in Effect	139

## NORWAY

Statoil Promises To Maintain North Sea Oil Price Level	
(Bjorn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Jun 84).....	140
Production of North Sea Oil, Gas Up Fifteen Percent	
(AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Jun 84).....	142

## PORTUGAL

### Briefs

Fuel Price Rise in Azores	143
---------------------------	-----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

East, West Europe Begin To Cooperate on Acid Rain Measures	
(Bjarne Lonborg; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Jun 84).....	144

## FINLAND

Pollution Slowing in Country's Internal Waters	
(UUSI SUOMI, 12 Jun 84).....	146

## FRANCE

Paper Companies Reduce Water Polluting Waste Materials	
(Alix de Vogue; LES ECHOS, 13 Jun 84).....	148

## SWITZERLAND

Acid Rain Causing Ruin of Forests	
(Fred Haemmerli; DIE ZEIT, 15 Jun 84).....	150

30 July 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

- Poll Discovers Increasing Opposition to NATO Missiles  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Jul 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Paper Comments on End of Political Season: SDP In Retreat  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jun 84)..... 3

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

## Briefs

- Guest Worker Problem Discussed 5  
Turkish Businessmen in Berlin 5  
Restrictive Policies Decried 5  
Returnee Premium Applications Increase 6  
Turkish/German Contacts Limited 6  
Turkish Writer Wins Prize 6

## FRANCE

- Ex-PCF Member Analyzes Character, Aims of CEMA Summit  
(Alexandre Adler; LIBERATION, 15 Jun 84)..... 7

## GREECE

- Post-Election Results: Analysis, Comments, Recommendations  
(Various sources, various dates)..... 11

European Issue Was Forgotten  
 Geographical Variations, by N. Delipetros  
 ND Error PASOK Advantage, by Kon. Tsaloglou  
 Bitter Truths for PASOK, by Potis Paraskevopoulos  
 KKE's Position  
 KKE Farakos Under Fire  
 ND, PASOK, KKE Errors, by P. Bakogiannis  
 Every Party a Loser  
 Karamanlis Intervention Doubtful

Briefs	
Papandreou to Moscow	22

## NORWAY

Labor Party, Conservatives in Contest To Increase Member Roles (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jun 84).....	23
Conservative Paper on Labor Party Strategy for 1985 Election (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jun 84).....	25
Poll Indicates Steady Increase in Support for Left (AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Jun 84).....	27
Labor Party Found To Have Greatest Voter Loyalty in Poll (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Jun 84).....	29
Conservatives Continue Rebound in Polls (AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Jul 84).....	32
Thirty Percent Share Regained, by Egil Sundar Paper Comments on Poll	
Government's Record After First Thousand Days Examined (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Jul 84).....	36
Labor Party Committee Urges Role in Western European Union (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Jun 84).....	39

## PORTUGAL

Writer Challenges Morality of Soares Government (Manuel de Portugal; TEMPO, 21 Jun 84).....	42
Soares Says Aid to Military Candidate Impossible (EXPRESSO, 23 Jun 84).....	45
Record of Soares Government To Date Analyzed (Vasco Pulido Valente; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 Jul 84).....	46

Discussion Continues on Creation of Eanist Party (Various sources, various dates).....	49
Poll Shows Party's Primacy Popular Dissatisfaction: Strength, Weakness CNARPE Members Seen Cautious, by Pedro d'Anunciacao Provincial, Lisbon Eanists Differ, by Jose Antonio Saraiva	
Briefs	
Eanes-Otelo Friendship	58
SPAIN	
Analysis of Postelectoral PSC-PSOE 'Radicalization' (Jordi Domenech; ABC, 21 Jun 84).....	59
MILITARY	
DENMARK	
Country Seeks Permanent Observer Status in WEU (Ojvind Kyro; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 22-28 Jun 84).....	61
Defense Minister Sjaastad: Coalition Unified on Defense (AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Jul 84).....	64
SWEDEN	
Armed Forces Chief Wants Greater Mobility in Invasion Defense (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jun 84).....	66
Former Karlskrona Base Commander Comments on U 137 Incident (Lennart Forsman; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Jun 84).....	68
Bofors Accused of Illegally Exporting L-70 Cannons to Iran (DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Jun 84).....	72
Briefs	
Robot 15 Missiles Delivered	74
Dependence on Foreign Electronics Concerns Agency	74
ECONOMIC	
NORWAY	
Willoch Government Record in Economy, Energy Examined (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jun 84).....	75
Nations' Industrial Production Growth Lagging Behind Neighbors (Thomas Knutzen; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jun 84).....	78

Central Bank: Trade Surplus To Be Higher Than Predicted (Bjorn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jun 84).....	81
Briefs	
Youth Jobs Program Being Readied	83
Inflation Danger Cited	83
PORTUGAL	
Lowering of Interest Rate Seen Politcal, Not Economic Measure (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24 Jun 84).....	84
January-May Balance of Trade Deficit Increase (O JORNAL, 21-28 Jun 84).....	86
Significant Decrease in Trade With Japan Noted (TEMPO, 28 Jun 84).....	87
EEC Membership: National Evil Lack of Initiative, Not Money (Editorial; ESPRESSO, 30 Jun 84).....	89
Briefs	
EEC Assistance	91
TURKEY	
OECD Experts Hail Economic Growth, Urge Structural Change (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 6 Jun 84).....	92
Turkdogan on 'Shanty Town' Sociology, Solutions (Orphan Turkdogan; TERCUMAN, 26 Jun 84).....	93
ENERGY	
DENMARK	
Dong Gas Agreement Remains Firm Despite Protest From Left (Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jun 84).....	96
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Pollution in Baltic Changing Character of Sea Life (Henrick Ekman; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jun 84).....	98
FRANCE	
'Infopol' Anti-Pollution Training Seminar (COLS BLEUS, 2 Jun 84).....	100
SWEDEN	
Lack of Local Government Action Prevents Forest-Spraying Halt (Matts Dahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Jun 84).....	102

1 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- CVP's Swaelen Assesses Results of European Election  
(Editorial, Frank Swaelen; LE SOIR, 28 Jun 84)..... 1

## CYPRUS

- Denktash Critical of International Players in Cyprus Crisis  
(Jan Ivar Askelin; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 Jun 84)..... 3

## DENMARK

- Effects of European Parliament Voting for Country Examined  
(Various sources, various dates)..... 8

Social Democrats Main Losers, by John Wagner  
Socialist People's Party Reels, Erik Matzen  
Boost for Schluter, Editorial  
Socialist Paper Comments, Editorial

## FRANCE

- Level of Citizen Agreement on Foreign Policy, Politics  
(LE DEBAT, May 84)..... 15

## NORWAY

- Continued Strife Rocks Communist Party Ranks  
(Turid Veber; ARBEIDERBLADET, 16 Jun 84)..... 31

## SPAIN

- Report, Analysis of Salat Lean Toward Fraga Camp  
(Pilar Cernuda, Carlos Davila; DIARIO 16, 23 Jun 84)..... 32

Elusive PSOE 'Crisis' Blamed for Government Turmoil (DIARIO 16, 6 Jul 84).....	35
---	----

Gonzalez Denies Crisis, Reshuffle, by Antxon Sarasqueta  
Fraga, Iglesias, Castellano Viewpoints, by Pilar Cernuda,  
Francisco Frechoso

#### SWITZERLAND

Report on Communist Party Visit to PRC (Andre Rauber; VOIX OUVRIERE, 14 Jun 84).....	42
---	----

#### MILITARY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

NATO Command, Control Systems Surveyed (Eberhard Skibbe; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 84).....	45
---	----

#### NORWAY

Poll Finds Continued High Support for Armed Defense (AFTENPOSTEN, 15 Jun 84).....	55
New Norwegian-Swedish Firm To Make Electronics for Forces (AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jun 84).....	56

#### ECONOMIC

#### FINLAND

Small Business Sector Only Bright Spot in Lapland Economy (Thomas Olander; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 26 Jun 84).....	58
--	----

#### ENERGY

#### NORWAY

Oil Directorate Lowers Estimates for Troll Field Production (Bjorn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Jun 84).....	61
IEA Issues Recommendations for Exploiting Oil, Gas Reserves (Elisabeth Holte; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 Jun 84).....	65

Labor Party Organ Hits Minister's Interference in Statoil (Per Brunvand; ARBEIDERBLADET, 16 Jun 84).....	67
---	----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

SKP's Volker Hauff on Party's Program for Environment (Volker Hauff Interview; ARBEIDERBLADET, 25 Jun 84).....	69
---	----

### FINLAND

Ministry Issues Guidelines To Combat Air Pollution (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Jun 84).....	72
---	----

### NORWAY

#### Briefs

Localities Waste Treatment Criticized	75
Government Surveying Hazardous Waste	75



2 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Tatu Examines East-West Relations, Detente  
(Michel Tatu; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Summer 84)..... 1

## DENMARK

- Left Socialists Seek To Purge Party of 'Leninists'  
(Emc; INFORMATION, 13 Jun 84)..... 10

## GREECE

- Papandreou's 'Anti-Americanism' Leading to Irrationality  
(I KATHIMERINI, 5 Jul 84)..... 12
- West's Reaction to PASOK's 'Eastern Overture'  
(I KATHIMERINI, 6 Jul 84)..... 14
- PASOK Seen Facing Policy Impasse  
(I KATHIMERINI, 28 Jun 84)..... 16
- Papandreou-PASOK Deputies Meetings Aimed at Relaxing Tensions  
(I KATHIMERINI, 19 Jul 84)..... 18
- First Programmed Meeting  
Comment on Meetings
- Biographic Information of ND Euro-Deputies  
(I VRADYNI, 19 Jun 84)..... 20
- ND Urged To Chance Policies, Leadership  
(I VRADYNI, 23 Jun 84)..... 23

Left's Position After Elections Remains Uncertain (P. Stangos; TO VIMA, 24 Jun 84).....	24
Detailed Analysis of Europarlimentary Election Results (I. K. Pretenderis, TO VIMA, 24 Jun 84).....	28
Mavros' Position in Europarlament Discussed (ELEVETHEROTYPIA, 24 Jul 84).....	33
Briefs	
Peace Delegates to Moscow	34
Bulgarian Sister City	34
PASOK Attempt for Balance	34
KKE (EXT) Euro-Deputies	35
KKE (INT) Euro-Deputy	35
EPEN Euro-Deputy	35
NORWAY	
CP Chairman Kleven Issues Statement on Alleged Party Rift (Hans I. Kleven; FRIHETEN, 21 Jun 84).....	36
PORTUGAL	
Poll Shows Pintasilgo Ahead in Presidential Preference (SEMANARIO, 16 Jun 84).....	39
Comments on Former Presidential Aide Granadeiro (SEMANARIO, 16 Jun 84).....	42
SPAIN	
Pujol, CDC Throw Support Behind Roca (Juan Carlos Pasamontes, ABC, 2 Jul 84).....	44
SWEDEN	
Socialist Party Issues New List of Policy Goals (DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Jun 84).....	46
Individual Freedom Stressed, by Kaa Eneberg Paper Comments on Program	
TURKEY	
Mumcu Calls for United Left as Alternative to Ozal (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 28 Jun 84).....	49
Parties Present Financial Accounts to Constitutional Court (CUMHURIYET, 28 Jun 84).....	51

Kohen on Turkey's Renewed European Diplomatic Exposure (MILLIYET, 5 Jul 84).....	53
Inonu Works To Bolster SODEP Power, Cohesion (CUMHURIYET, 5 Jul 84).....	55
Birand Assessment of NATO Delegation, Manach Visit (MILLIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	57
Barlas Maps Possible Upcoming Political Scenario (Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	59

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Planning, Management Procedures for NATO 1990's Frigate (Karl-Heinz Otte; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 84).....	61
--	----

### DENMARK

Briefs Antitank Weapon From Sweden	74
---------------------------------------	----

### FINLAND

Briefs Vehicles Ordered From Sweden	75
--	----

### SWEDEN

Statistics on War, Air Space Violations Issued (Leif Dahlin; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Jun 84).....	76
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Budget Deficit Less Than Originally Predicted (Stal; INFORMATION, 13 Jun 84).....	78
Electronics Industry in Desperate Economic Situation (Karin Kaas; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, Sect III, Jun 84).....	80

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Career Prospects To Remain Dim for University Graduates (Uwe Schlicht; TAGESSPIEGEL, 8 Apr 84).....	82
--	----

## SPAIN

Survey of Economic Growth in First Half of Year (Vicente Clavero; ABC, 5 Jul 84).....	85
EEC Sets Agricultural, Industrial Transition Period (Andres Garrigo; ABC, 5 Jul 84).....	87

## SWEDEN

First Quarter GNP Growth Largely Due To Export Boom (Elisabeth Sandlund; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Jun 84).....	89
--	----

## TURKEY

Report, Comments on New Faces in Economic Policy (DUNYA, MILLIYET, 5 Jul 84).....	91
Extensive Changes in Economic Bureaucracy Impact of Changes Examined Erel Suggests Pakdemirli Should Resign	
Credit Procurement Procedures Stall Housing Law (CUMHURIYET, 5 Jul 84).....	97
Banking Sector Crisis Sparks Fear of Failures (CUMHURIYET, 5 Jul 84).....	99
Dogan on Monetary Juggling Despite IMF Scrutiny (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	101
Ozal, HP Clash Over Economic Stability Package (CUMHURIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	103

## ENERGY

## GREECE

Foreign Companies To Exploit Oil Reserves (I KATHIMERINI, 6 Jul 84).....	105
---	-----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## TURKEY

Ankara Upset by USSR Black Sea Economic Zone Extension (Reha Muhtar; MILLIYET, 27 Jun 84).....	106
---	-----

6 August 1984

# WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

### ARMS CONTROL

#### NETHERLANDS

- Van der Broek on European Defense, Cruise Missiles  
(Hans van den Broek Interview; ELSEVIERS MAGAZINE,  
30 Jun 84) ..... 1

### POLITICAL

#### DENMARK

- SDP Beset by Membership Drop, Jorgensen Replacement Issue  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) ..... 8
- Search for Identity Continuing, by Dan Axel  
Mandatory Union Contributions Unresolved,  
by Brian Johnck Haure  
Successor for Jorgansen Sought, by Dan Axel  
Vice Chairman Fight at Congress, by Dan Axel  
Jorgensen on Party's Future, Anker Jorgensen Interview  
Radical Left Party Seeks Defectors, by Dan Axel  
SDP Suffering Largest Decline, by Steffen Jensen  
Political Consultant Refutes Crisis Charges,  
by Poul Erik Petersen

#### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Economic, Energy Issues Among Problems Facing New Coalition  
(LUXEMBURGER WORT, 28 Jun 84) ..... 21

#### FINLAND

- Paper Sees New Era for Center Party Following Congress  
(Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 19 Jun 84) 23

## PORTUGAL

### Briefs

Firmino Miguel Possible Candidate	27
Airplanes From PCR	27

## TURKEY

Inonu Interview on Occasion of First SODEP Congress (Erdal Inonu Interview; CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 84) .....	28
Birand on Backdrop to Halefoglu's FRG, Europe Tour (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 26 Jun 84) .....	31
Social, Economic Impact of 'Guest Worker' Returnees (Nina Grunenber; DIE ZEIT, various dates) .....	33
Tradition, Modernization at Odds FRG Policy Statements Confusing Opportunities, Envy Greet Returnees Younger Returnees Integration Problematic	

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Organization, Mission of Navy's Fast Attack Flotilla (Heinrich Schuur; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Apr 84) .....	52
---	----

## GREECE

Reported Forthcoming Decision on 'Purchase of Century' (I KATHIMERINI, 25 Jul 84) .....	61
Readiness To Face Chemical Warfare Stressed (O FILELEVTHEROS, 9 Jul 84) .....	62

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Political Division Over TRNC Free Zone Proposal (CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 84) .....	64
--	----

## FINLAND

Forest Industry, Environmentalists Debate Need for Spraying (Kjell Westo; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 21 Jun 84) .....	66
--	----

Lapland Plagued With Continued High Unemployment (Thomas Olander; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 Jun 84) .....	73
--	----

#### PORTUGAL

Dark Economic Outlook Ascribed to PS/PSD Government (Editorial; TEMPO, 7 Jun 84) .....	77
---	----

#### SPAIN

EEC Steel Policy Viewed Discriminatory Against Spain (Andres Garrigo; ABC, 2 Jul 84) .....	81
---	----

Survey of Improved Distribution of Family Income (ABC, 2 Jul 84) .....	83
---	----

#### TURKEY

Ilıcak Sees Little Future Relief in Ozal Policy (Editorial, Nazli Ilıcak; TERCUMAN, 26 Jun 84) .....	85
---	----

Overview of Five-Year Plan Agricultural GDP Output (DUNYA, 26 Jun 84) .....	87
--	----

Dogan Sees Five-Year Plan Dictated by World Bank (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 26 Jun 84) .....	90
---	----

'Dual Tax' Abolition To Facilitate FRG Capital Inflow (DUNYA, 26 Jun 84) .....	92
---	----

### ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

#### FINLAND

Sheep Overgrazing Blamed for Erosion, Forest Damage (Lars Lundsten; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 Jun 84) .....	94
--	----

Country's First 'Problem Waste' Processing Plant Starts Tests (Carl Gustav Linden; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 20 Jun 84) .....	98
---	----

7 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- De Rose Examines Deterrence, European Defense Policy  
(Francois de Rose; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Summer 84)... 1

##### DENMARK

- SDP Women's Group Revolt Threatens Party Unity at Congress  
(Bo Engzell; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Jul 84)..... 9

##### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Education, Integration Successes of Turkish Youth Cited  
(HANDELSBLATT, 3 Jul 84)..... 11
- German-Turkish Commission To Explore Berlin Integration  
(TAGESSPIEGEL, 5 Jul 84)..... 13
- Local Voting Rights for Foreigners Explored in Frankfurt  
(FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 10 Jul 84)..... 15
- Berlin Senator Modifies Charges of Foreign 'Criminality'  
(TAGESSPIEGEL, 16 Jun 84)..... 17

##### FRANCE

- Gallo, Elleinstein, Benoist Examine PCF Condition, Future  
(LE MATIN, 3 Jul 84)..... 19
- Gallo Sees Irreversible Decline, by Max Gallo  
Possible Transformation, by Jean Elleinstein  
Long-Term Gains, by Jean-Marie Benoist



## ICELAND

### Briefs

New Ambassadorial Changes Announced 26

## PORTUGAL

Operation FP-25 April: Comments, Doubts, Controversy  
(Various sources, various dates)..... 27

PCP Role Discussed, by Jose Miguel Judice  
Police Chief Interviewed, Carlos Picioto Interview  
Pereira FP-25 April Interview, by Manuel Julio Pereira  
Terrorists' Weakness Revealed, by Noe Rodrigues  
Police Surveillance  
Surprising Audacity  
Machinegun Attack  
Bomb Explosion  
Detained Suspect Released  
Released Suspect Comments  
Otelos Situation, by Oscar Mascarenhas  
Military on Otelos  
In Event of Failure  
National Malaise Alleged

Soares Speech Said Not To Address Political Realities  
(Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 2 Jun 84)..... 50

Soares Seen Successful in Averting Reshuffle  
(Carlos Silveira; SEMANARIO, 2 Jun 84)..... 54

## SPAIN

Herri Batasuna Accuses PSOE of Basque Oppression  
(EGIN, 3 Jul 84)..... 59

Popular Coalition To Shy Away From Electoral Pacts  
(ABC, 8 Jul 84)..... 62

Gonzalez-Soares To Mold EEC Strategy, Eye Common Problems  
(Alberto Miquez; ABC, 8 Jul 84)..... 64

UGT as Power Broker in Cabinet Clash  
(Carlos Davila; DIARIO 16, 6 Jul 84)..... 66

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

Peace Researcher's Writings on Facilities Worry Faeroese  
(Ola Sall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Jul 84)..... 68

## FRANCE

- Computer Training for Long Service Volunteers  
(Philippe Marquat; L'UNITE, 22 Jun 84)..... 71

## SPAIN

- Statistical, Market Overview of 'CASA' Activity  
(DIARIO 16, 29 Jun 84)..... 74

## SWEDEN

ERRATUM: In JPRS-WER-84-087 of 18 July 1984 article SOCIALIST DEFENSE  
PANEL MP: POSSIBLE DOMESTIC SUCCESSOR TO JAS, on pp 22-23, please change  
the first para to read: [Text] "We cannot prohibit the Swedish aircraft  
industry from developing and producing new military aircraft after the  
JAS-Gripen, but there are no plans for any procurement in direct succession  
to the JAS."

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

- Faeroe Islanders See Offshore Oil Changing Lives, Economy  
(Ola Sall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 2 Jul 84)..... 75

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Resident Foreign Population Growth To Slow  
(HANDELSBLATT, 24/25 Jun 84)..... 78
- Innovators Aided by DIHT Research Exchange  
(Sabine Schuchardt; DIE WELT, 4 Jun 84)..... 79
- Briefs  
DIHT Rejects Unitary Policy 80  
Mechanical Engineering Orders Rise 80

### FINLAND

- Both Inflation, Jobless Rates Show Improvement  
(Kristiina Ritvos; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jun 84)..... 81
- High Technology Growth Challenges Training Capacity  
(Jouko Marttila; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jun 84)..... 85
- Electric Automobile Being Developed by Domestic Industry  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Jun 84)..... 90
- Youth Jobless Rate Registers Gains  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 1 Jul 84)..... 93

## FRANCE

Computer Training for Long Service Volunteers (Philippe Marquat; L'UNITE, 22 Jun 84).....	71
--	----

## SPAIN

Statistical, Market Overview of 'CASA' Activity (DIARIO 16, 29 Jun 84).....	74
--	----

## SWEDEN

ERRATUM: In JPRS-WER-84-087 of 18 July 1984 article SOCIALIST DEFENSE PANEL MP: POSSIBLE DOMESTIC SUCCESSOR TO JAS, on pp 22-23, please change the first para to read: [Text] "We cannot prohibit the Swedish aircraft industry from developing and producing new military aircraft after the JAS-Gripen, but there are no plans for any procurement in direct succession to the JAS."

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Faeroe Islanders See Offshore Oil Changing Lives, Economy (Ola Sall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 2 Jul 84).....	75
---	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Resident Foreign Population Growth To Slow (HANDELSBLATT, 24/25 Jun 84).....	78
Innovators Aided by DIHT Research Exchange (Sabine Schuchardt; DIE WELT, 4 Jun 84).....	79
Briefs	
DIHT Rejects Unitary Policy	80
Mechanical Engineering Orders Rise	80

### FINLAND

Both Inflation, Jobless Rates Show Improvement (Kristiina Ritvos; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jun 84).....	81
High Technology Growth Challenges Training Capacity (Jouko Marttila; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jun 84).....	85
Electric Automobile Being Developed by Domestic Industry (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Jun 84).....	90
Youth Jobless Rate Registers Gains (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 1 Jul 84).....	93

## SPAIN

Labor, Management Gloomy on Prospect of New 'Social Pact' (Jose Sanchez; DIARIO 16, 5 Jul 84).....	94
Fernandez-Tapias on Merchant Marine Crisis (Fernando Fernandez-Tapias; ABC, 8 Jul 84).....	98
Survey of Job Reductions Resulting From Reconversion (Jose Antonio Vega; ABC, 8 Jul 84).....	101

## ENERGY

## FINLAND

New Energy Agency Chief on Power Needs, Fifth Nuclear Plant (Jouko Marttila; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Jun 84).....	103
--	-----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## SWEDEN

Adding Lime to Waters Hurt by Acid Rain Creating New Problems (Matts Dahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Jul 84).....	105
--	-----

IFO Sees Recovery Weakening Even Before Metalworkers' Strike (HANDELSBLADET, 29 Jun 84).....	78
ICELAND	
Government Takes Ninety Million Dollar Foreign Loan (MORGUNBLADID, 22 Jun 84).....	79
PORTUGAL	
Hopes High for Arab Investment (TEMPO, 17 May 84).....	80
Poll: Few Can Afford Extended Vacation (SEMANARIO, 14 Jul 84).....	82
Briefs	
Increase in Unemployment Figures	86
Points of Disagreement With EEC	86
Parallel Economy	87
Unpaid Salaries	87
High Youth Unemployment	87
TURKEY	
Economic Gains Lack Impact on Most Industry, Labor (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 29 Jun 84).....	89

8 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## FINLAND

- USSR Friendship Society Leader Attacked for Bias in Arms Stand  
(UUSI SUOMI, 8 Jun 84)..... 1
- Sorsa Before Rome Club Urges Nordic Nuclear-Free Zone  
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 13 Jul 84)..... 2

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Conservative Daily Comments on Cabinet Changes  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jul 84)..... 4

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Poll Findings Differ Widely on German/Turkish Attitudes  
(TAGESZEITUNG, 7, 8 Jul 84)..... 6
- Xenophobia High in Cologne  
Frankfurt Youth Found Tolerant, by Marie Luise Bonner

## FINLAND

- Koivisto Remains Popular With Voters According to Gallup  
(UUSI SUOMI, 4 Jun 84)..... 10
- Significance of Parties' Congresses Examined  
(Ritva Remes; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Jun 84)..... 12

## GREECE

### Briefs

Gennimatas' Image

18

## NETHERLANDS

Nijpels on Relations With Lubbers, Economic Policy

(Ed Nijpels Interview; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 7 Jul 84)..... 19

## NORWAY

Elections' Analyst Valen: Joblessness Attracting Youth to Left

(Rolf Berntsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 16 Jun 84)..... 27

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Credibility, Procurement Problems of Finnish, Austrian Armies

(Jyrki Vesikansa; UUSI SUOMI, 21 Jun 84 )..... 28

## FINLAND

Air Force Commander Merio on Capabilities, Problems

(Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 8 Jun 84)..... 33

Border Guard To Acquire New Coast Patrol Vessel

(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 7 Jul 84)..... 38

Border Guard Ordering Three Light Coast Patrol Vessels

(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 7 Jul 84)..... 39

Naval Commander in Chief on Submarine Defense, Missiles

(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 Jul 84)..... 40

## GREECE

Industrial Opportunity Seen Lost in European Jet Manufacturing

(Various sources, 11, 12 Jul 84)..... 42

Government Blamed

Reasons for Non-Participation

Defense Seen Principal Concern

New Regulations Change Army Life

(Nikos Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 13 Jul 84)..... 45

## NORWAY

- Expert Comments on Background to British Defense Ties  
(Pal Nordenborg; ARBEIDERBLADET, 18 Jun 84)..... 47
- Canadian Officers Tell Need for Prestoring of Arms in North  
(Lars Hellberg; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Jul 84)..... 50

## SWEDEN

- Many in SDP Oppose Call for Stronger Defense  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 12-14 Jul 84)..... 52
- Thunborg Announces Party Stand, by Claes Leo Lindwall  
Increasing Soviet Attention to North, Editorial  
Thunborg on 'Star Wars', Editorial  
Leaders From Other Parties Comment, by Eva Stenstrom  
LO Secretary Opposes Stand, by Claes Leo Lindwall  
Thunborg: Nordic Area Increasingly Vulnerable, by  
Anders Mellbourn  
SDP Women's Group Hits Program, by Bo Westmar

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- German Firms Seek To Regain Lost Opportunities in Asia  
(DIE ZEIT, 15 Jun 84; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 Apr 84)... 64
- Japanese Dominance Major Obstacle, by Hans Otto Eglau  
Mannesmann Tries Joint Ventures
- Efforts To Counter Popular Fears of Computers, Technology  
(DIE WELT, 5 Apr, 16 Jun 84)..... 69
- Poll Explores Computer Anxiety, by Dieter Thierbach  
Unemployment Feeds High-Tech Hostility
- Strong Guest Worker Support for Metalworkers Strike  
(Michael Schmidt-Klingenberg; DER SPIEGEL, 25 Jun 84)..... 72

## GREECE

- Economic Measures Delayed by Intra-Government Disagreements  
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 13 Jul 84)..... 75
- Increased Balance of Payments Deficit in May  
(I KATHIMERINI, 14 Jul 84)..... 77



Economy's Resilience Imperiled by Outside Factors (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Jul 84).....	79
---	----

#### NORWAY

Industry Confederation Pessimistic About Onshore Economy (Thomas Knutzen; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Jul 84).....	82
Official Encouraged by Increase in Export Industry Growth (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Jul 84).....	84

#### ENERGY

#### GREECE

Swiss, Austrian Electricity Purchases Planned (TA NEA, I KATHIMERINI, 10 Jul 84).....	86
DEI Plans Purchase Canceled	
Abundant Macedonian Lignite, Other Reserves (MAKEDONIA EPILOGES, Jun 84).....	88
Briefs Electricity From Yugoslavia	92

#### ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

#### DENMARK

Leftist MP on Environment Minister's Accomplishments (Anne Grete Holmsgaard; INFORMATION, 19 Jul 84).....	93
--	----

#### FINLAND

Environment Minister Urges End to Leaded Gasoline (Olli Lampi; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Jun 84).....	96
--	----

#### GREECE

EC Finances 50 Percent of Anti-Pollution Program (D. Roussou; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 12 Jul 84).....	98
--	----

NORWAY

Environment Minister on Munich Conference, Acid Rain (Morten Moller Warmedal; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Jul 84).....	100
Paper Comments on Planning To End Use of Leaded Gas (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Jul 84).....	102

10 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Danish Expert Haagerup on European Security  
(Niels Haagerup Interview; KNACK, 2 May 84) ..... 1

## FINLAND

- Foreign Minister Vayrynen Urges Arms Talk in Vienna  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Jul 84) ..... 5

## NETHERLANDS

- Lubbers on Cruise Missile Decision, Economy  
(Ruud Lubbers Interview; DE STANDAARD, 30 Jun-1 Jul 84) ..... 6

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- New IEA Director Sets Priority on Oil Market Mechanisms  
(Helga Steeg Interview; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 8 Jun 84) ..... 10

## AUSTRIA

- Poll Shows Loss of Confidence in Socialist Party  
(Josef Votzi; PROFIL, 9 Jul 84) ..... 14

## BELGIUM

- Van Rompuy on Euroelection, CVP Policies  
(Eric van Rompuy Interview; KNACK, 27 Jan 84) ..... 18

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Home Rule Government's Ability To Deal With New Problems Viewed (Various sources, various dates) .....	24
Problems From EC Withdrawal, by Victor Andersen	
Parties Bitter Toward Copenhagen	
Minister Stands Ground, by Michael Ehrenreich	
New Coalition Submits Program	
Premier on Foreign Relations, by Julut	
Nuclear-Free Zone Urged	

## FINLAND

Sorsa's Tense Relations With Media Examined (Erkki Pennanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jun 84) .....	37
Briefs	
Conservatives Establish GDR Ties	40
Finnish, Soviet Youth Festival	40

## FRANCE

CIEL Denounces Government Communications Policy (LE MONDE, 29 Jun 84) .....	41
Young Communists Send Workers to Nicaragua (Jean Santon; L'HUMANITE, 30 Jun 84) .....	43
Codene, Peace Movement Refine Campaign (Bernard Umbrecht; REVOLUTION, 18 May 84) .....	45

## GREECE

Western Comment on Yugoslav, Bulgarian Distrust of Greece (Cross-reference) .....	48
--	----

## PORTUGAL

Eanist Movement Seen Ripe for PCP Infiltration (O DIABO, 10 Jul 84; A TARDE, 10 Jul 84) .....	49
Eanes 'Trial Balloon' Confirming PCP Statements	
Poll Shows Pintasilgo Still Ahead in Presidential Elections (O JORNAL, 13-19 Jul 84) .....	53
Interview With Principal Eanist Movement Supporter (EXPRESSO, 14 Jul 84) .....	56
Differing Views of Hunger-in-Nation Issue (O JORNAL, 21 Jun 84; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Jun 84) .....	59
Poverty Seen National Problem, by Clara Pinto Correia	
Hunger Seen Demagogic Issue, by Alfredo Barreto	

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Weapon Systems for Armored Combat Troops in the 1990's  
(Heinz Kasch; WEHRTECHNIK, Jun 84) ..... 70

### FINLAND

- Poll Finds Widespread Youth Support for Military, Peace Groups  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Jun 84) ..... 79

### SWEDEN

- Armed Forces Readiness Strength Reduced in Summer Months  
(Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11 Jul 84) ..... 81

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Briefs  
EC Communications Net Loan ..... 85

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Restructuring, New Export Markets Revive Textile Industry  
(DER SPIEGEL, 25 Jun 84) ..... 86

### FRANCE

- Progress in Ninth Regional Development Plan  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 2 Jul 84) ..... 89
- Funding Supports Businesses, Technology, by Claude Bunodiére,  
Patrick Coquide  
Commentary by Planning Official, Jean Le Garrec Interview

### SPAIN

- CEOE, UGT Proposals for New 'Social Pact'  
(Carmen Parra; YA, 14 Jul 84) ..... 95
- Survey of January-June Budget Deficit  
(Javier Ayuso; ABC, 14 Jul 84) ..... 98
- Union, Political Opposition to Union Liberties Law  
(M. Luisa G. Franco; YA, 14 Jul 84) ..... 100

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

Increase in Demand Seen Solving Natural Gas Sale Concerns (INFORMATION, 30 Jun 84) .....	103
---	-----

#### Briefs

First Gas From Tyra Field	105
Eighty Percent Support NATO Membership	105

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Human, Economic Costs of European Environmental Degeneration (Rudolf Eickeler; HANDELSBLATT, 6/7 Jul 84) .....	106
---	-----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Clear Evidence of Airborne Agents as Cause of Forest Death (Bert Hauser; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 1 Jul 84) .....	114
---	-----

Senior Federal Environmental Official Expresses Pessimism (HANDELSBLATT, 6/7 Jul 84) .....	116
---	-----

#### Briefs

Ozone Concentration Curbs Sought	119
----------------------------------	-----

14 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## FINLAND

- Officials Breathe Easier as USSR, Swedish Ties Improve  
(Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 Jun 84)..... 1
- Officials More Concerned About Cruise Missiles Than 'Zone'  
(Paavo Vayrynen Interview; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jun 84).. 4

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Former Foreign Minister's Political Office Statement  
(Editorial Report; 11 Jul 84)..... 8
- Briefs  
Delegation Leader Press Statement 11

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Greenland To Take Over Export Trade, Set Five-Year Plan  
(INFORMATION, 18 Jul 84)..... 12
- Government Leader Johansen Comments  
'Historic' Turning Point for Greenland
- Violence Stemming From Alcoholism Continues Increase  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Jul 84)..... 18

## FINLAND

- Sorsa, Vayrynen Increasingly Dominate Parties in Congresses  
(Hakan Hagwall: SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 21 Jun 84)..... 20

Polls Examine Support for Parties, Koivisto (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates; KANSAN UUTISET, 29 Jun 84).....	23
--	----

Gallup: Left Losing Ground  
Political Action Losing Interest  
Paper Comments on Polls  
M Poll: Conservatives Declining  
Communist Paper Analyzes Poll  
Koivisto Support Remains High

## FRANCE

Results of Government Policy for Reunion, Corsica Viewed (Michel Debre; LE FIGARO, 30 May 84).....	31
---	----

## GREECE

National Inflated Self-Image, Basic Insecurity Regretted (Nikos Dimou; TO VIMA, 12 Jul 84).....	36
--	----

## NORWAY

Poll: Conservative Wave Among Youth Ending; Left Gaining (Gunnar A. Johansen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 14 Jul 84).....	38
Poll Finds Voters Give Willoch Top Marks for Job Performance (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jul 84).....	39

## PORTUGAL

Abrantes Meeting Founds New Eanist Movement (Various sources, various dates).....	42
Text of Declaration	
Conditions for Eanes' Support	
Problem of Alliances	
Questions Facing Movement	
Eanism--Province Against Capital	
President's Neutrality	
Eanes Role Termed Essential	
Role of Mario Soares	
Advantages of Eanist Party	

## SWEDEN

Poll Measures Extent of Voter Migration Among Parties (Hans O. Alfredsson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jun 84).....	61
--	----



## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Haagerup, Thoft Debate Possible Danish Role in WEU (Ojvind Kyro; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 29 Jun-5 Jul 84).....	64
Compromise Defense Plan Commented on by Minister, Forces Chief (Various Sources, various dates) .....	70
Shortage of Funds Cited, by John Wagner Reductions Through Attrition, by Michael Ehrenreich Socialist Surrendered Reorganization Demand	

### NORWAY

Foreign Ministry Official Comments on PRAVDA Spy-Plane Claim (AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jul 84).....	79
Separate Supply Command for Trondelag Prestocking Planned (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Jul 84).....	80
Disarmament Journal Studied for Security Breach (Inge D. Hanssen; AFTENPOSTEN, 19, 20 Jul 84).....	83
Security Police Investigate Group Articles Listed 'Bomb Targets'	

### SWEDEN

General Urges Planning for Amphibious Invasion (Carl Bjoreman; 7 DAGAR, 29 Jun 84).....	87
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Increasing Exports, Imports From Poland (Erich Hoorn; DIE PRESSE, 19 Jun 84).....	91
--	----

### DENMARK

Rapid Expansion in Private Consumption, Threatens Trade Deficit (Ole Lorentzen, Lennart Weber; AKTUEL, 6 Jul 84).....	93
Trade Deficit Shows Dramatic Decline (Svend Bie; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jul 84, Sect III).....	97
Farmers Leaving Land at Increasing Rate (IB Christensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Jul 84, Sect III).....	99

## NORWAY

- Industry Minister Cites Encouraging Trends for Growth  
(Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Jul 84)..... 101

## TURKEY

- Survey of Wavering Campaign To Rescue Economy  
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT,  
6 Jul 84)..... 103

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

- Natural Gas Consortium Meeting Goals for Sales Orders  
(Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Jul 84,  
Sect III)..... 107

### NORWAY

- Oil Responsible for Continuing Trade Surpluses  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jul 84)..... 109
- Surplus Oil on World Market May Force Down North Sea Prices  
(Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jul 84)..... 110

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### NORWAY

- Fishermen From Several Countries Overfishing Near Svalbard  
(Roar Eilertsen; KLASSEKAMPEN, 14 Jul 84)..... 111
- Coast Guard Captain Cites Need for Enlarging Svalbard Zone  
(Oystein Grue; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jul 84)..... 113

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- European Conservative Parties Join in Environment Stand  
(Morten Moller Warmedal; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Jul 84)..... 115

15 August 1984

# WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

### ARMS CONTROL

#### NETHERLANDS

Den Uyl: PVDA To Renegotiate Cruise Threaty (ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 9 Jul 84).....	1
---	---

### POLITICAL

#### CYPRUS

Coinciding Views on U.S.-Greece Relations (O AGON, 11 Jul 84; I SIMERINI, 11 Jul 84).....	3
Luxury of Second Front Unaffordable U.S. Attacked, Papandreou Warned, by Savvas Iakovidis	
AKEL Rejects Proposal To Scuttle Minimum Program (KHARAVGI, 6 Jul 84).....	6
Briefs Forthcoming IRANAIR Flights	8

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Anxiety, Emotionalism, Distrust of Reason Marked Among Youth (Elisabeth Noelle-Neumann; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 Jul 84).....	9
---	---

#### FINLAND

Center Party Congress Promotes Green Issues, Younger Image (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates).....	15
Party Leaders Speak at Congress, by Arto Astikainen, Janne Virkkunen	

Two-Year Ban on Nuclear Power	
Vayrynen Unanimously Elected	
Center Party Revives	
Third Land Reform Advocated, by Arto Astikainen, Janne Virkkunen	
Greening of Center Party, Editorial	
Other Papers Comment	
Vayrynen Secure in Leadership, by Ritva Remes	
Vayrynen Praised	
Rural Party's Vennamo Rejects Coalition With Conservatives (UUSI SUOMI, 1 Jul 84).....	37
Sorsa Warned Against Being Overly Compliant Toward Vennamo (Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 5 Jul 84)....	38
Paper Examines Political Parties (Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 1 Jul 84).....	41
FRANCE	
Leftist Domenach Views Meaning of PSF, PCF Decline (Jean-Marie Domenach; LE MATIN, 9 Jul 84).....	43
Dissident Fiszbin Examines PCF Decline, Future Potential (Henri Fiszbin; LE MATIN, 9 Jul 84).....	45
GREECE	
PASOK Errors Perceived, Remedies Advocated (Victor Netas; ELEVTHEROITYPIA, 26 Jun 84).....	48
Genuine 'Renewal' in ND Advocated (POLITIKA THEMATA, 29 Jun-5 Jul 84).....	50
New Voters Seen Preferring ND (Gerasimos K. Apostolatos; POLITIKA THEMATA, 29 Jun-5 Jul 84).....	52
EPEN Presence in Elections Analyzed (POLITIKA THEMATA, 29 Jun-5 Jul 84).....	56
Papandreou Entourage Seen More Royalist Than King (TA NEA, 2 Jul 84).....	57
Anti-Government Plot Seen Stemming From 2 Percent of People (Theodoros Karzis; ELEVTHEROITYPIA, 2 Jul 84).....	59
Sharp Intra-Party Differences Seen Facing PASOK (I KATHIMERINI, 6 Jul 84).....	62

## Briefs

No Progress in SOFA Talks	65
Papandreou's Libyan Visit Doubtful	65
Karamanlis-Papandreou Meeting	65
Papoulias Statement	65
Cadets' Votes	66

## SWEDEN

Former SDP Minister Rainer Claims Palme Power Hungry (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 8 Jul 84).....	67
VPK's Chief Ideologist on Military Policy, Economy, Party (Sven Thiessen; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Jul 84).....	70

## TURKEY

Early Election Seen Solution to 'Political Superficiality' (Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	74
Speculation Rife Over SODEP-HP Merger (CUMHURIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	76
HP's Palaoglu on Weaknesses in Turkish Democracy (CUMHURIYET, 19 Jul 84).....	79

## MILITARY

### FRANCE

Navy's Landing Craft Transport Vessel Program (De Lussy, Nicolas; COLS BLEUS, 30 Jun 84).....	81
--	----

### SWEDEN

Economic Preparedness Agency To Stock Electronics Parts (Bertil Ekerlid, Johan Myrsten; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Jul 84).....	85
Value of Dollar Increases JAS Cost Estimates (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11 Jul 84).....	88

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Economic Outlook for Nordic Countries Compared (UUSI SUOMI, 5 Jul 84).....	90
---	----

## BELGIUM

- Eyskens on Economic Progress, Structural Problems  
(P. Lo; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 27 Jun 84)..... 92

## DENMARK

- Industrial Exports Continue Dramatic Rise  
(Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Jul 84)..... 94

- Industry Council Convinced Upturn Will Last Through 1985  
(Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Jul 84)..... 95

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

- New Economy Minister Gives Overview of Problems  
(Julut; GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 27 Jun 84)..... 97

## ICELAND

- Oceanography Research Chief Defends Need for Fishing Quotas  
(Lars Lundsten; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 1 Jul 84)..... 99

## SWEDEN

- Social Democrats Support Shorter Work Week  
(Ake Lundqvist; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 20 Jul 84)..... 104

## TURKEY

- Domestic Price Protection During Market Economy Transition  
(Editorial; DUNYA, 28 Jun 84)..... 106

- Cross-Sectional Push To Draw on Public Housing Fund  
(Fusun Ozbilgen; CUMHURIYET, 28 Jun 84)..... 108

- Erel Concerned Over Heavy Foreign Banking Activity  
(Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 19 Jul 84)..... 111

- Iktisat Bank Heads Detail Revitalization Policy  
(CUMHURIYET, 19 Jul 84)..... 114

## ENERGY

## FINLAND

- Energy Group Criticizes Ministry Power Need Forecast  
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 15 Jul 84)..... 116

NETHERLANDS

Briefs

Cheaper Natural Gas for Belgium

117

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

FINLAND

Ministry Given Credit for Measures To Curb Air Pollution

(Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 1 Jul 84).... 118

20 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Socialist, Conservative Dailies Differ on SDP 'Crisis  
(AKTUELT, 14 Jul 84; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15, 18 Jul 84)..... 1
- Socialist Paper Disputes Membership, Editorial  
Socialist People's Party Wooed, Editorial  
Deputy Chairmanship Fight Viewed, by Michael Ehrenreich

## FRANCE

- Jaffre Analyzes Move to Right in European Elections  
(Jerome Jaffre; LE MONDE, 30 Jun, 1-2 Jul 84)..... 5

## GREECE

- Police Political Dossiers To Be Destroyed  
(P. Jombolos; ETHNOS, 5 Jun 84)..... 14
- Communists Reportedly Members of Security Forces  
(I VRADYNI, 9 Jun 84)..... 16
- ND's Internal Disputes Sure To Re-Emerge  
(Giannis Roumbatis; TO VIMA TIS KYRIAKIS, 10 Jun 84)..... 18
- Plot Rumors Point to Intraparty Crisis in PASOK  
(I KATHIMERINI, 28 Jun 84)..... 21
- Alleged Plot Reported  
Government in 'Disintegration' Stage  
Opposition Blamed
- Briefs  
East German Training Ship's Visit 26



## NORWAY

Norvik on Conservative Party Chairmanship, 1985 Election (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 Jul 84).....	27
--	----

### Briefs

Conservatives Gain in Poll	31
----------------------------	----

## PORTUGAL

Importance of Intensifying Relations With Africa (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Jul 84; A TARDE, 13 Jul 84).....	32
--	----

Portugal: Crossroads of Cooperation  
Sensitivity to African Affairs

Alignments, Trends Within PSD Analyzed (Luis Marinho; TEMPO, 12 Jul 84).....	35
---	----

Freitas do Amaral: Possible October Candidacy (EXPRESSO, 14 Jul 84).....	40
---	----

CDS Seen Supporting Firmino Miguel (EXPRESSO, 14 Jul 84).....	42
--	----

Alleged Eanes Resignation To Open Way for 1985 (TEMPO, 19 Jul 84).....	44
---	----

Resignation Rumor  
No Denial Issued

Firmino Miguel: Profile for 1985 (Cesario Borge; O JORNAL, 26 Jul 84).....	45
---	----

PSD's Rebelo de Sousa Back on Political Scene (Various sources, 26 Jul 84).....	50
--	----

Political Opinion Expressed  
Goal: PSD Leadership  
Judice Leader of Nova Esperanca

Diagram Shows APU, Soares, CDS Relative Strength (Jose Silva Pinto; O JORNAL, 27 Jul-2 Aug 84).....	54
--	----

Police Changes To Strengthen Independence 'Imminent' (SEMANARIO, 14 Jul 84).....	56
---	----

Briefs	
New Geographic Jurisdictions	58
Possible Spinola Candidacy	58
Mota Amaral Campaign Goals	58
Freitas do Amaral Prospects	59

## SPAIN

Friction, Pessimism Persist in Gonzalez-Pujol Relations (DIARIO 16, 24 Jul 84; ABC, 25 Jul 84).....	60
Meeting Alleviates Tension, by Francisco Frechoso, Carlos Davila	
Pessimism About Future Relations, by Enrique Serbeto	

## MILITARY

## GREECE

'Secret' Talks on NATO Merchant Marine (ELEVTHEROITYPIA, 24 Jun 84).....	65
Aircraft Purchase Reportedly Reduced (MESIMVRINI, 22 Jun 84).....	66

## ECONOMIC

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

EC Choking on Grain, Dairy, Beef, Wine Surpluses (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 18 Jul 84).....	67
--	----

## BELGIUM

Maystadt on Budget, Taxes, Employment, Politics (Philippe Maystadt Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 10 Jul 84).....	69
--	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Economic Institutes Skeptical of Bonn Recovery Policies (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 12 Jul 84).....	74
DIW Estimates Strike Impact Upon Growth Rate Minimal (SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 12 Jul 84).....	76

Moderation Among Youth Threat to Left Socialists (Steffen Jensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Jul 84) .....	26
FINLAND	
Moderates Solidify Gains Following CP Congress (Various sources, various dates) .....	28
Majority Bypasses District Organizations Aitamurto's Strategy Examined Stalinist Paper on Changes, Editorial Leading Paper Comments Moderate CP Organ Comments, Editorial Tampere Adopts Stalinist Line	
FRANCE	
Estier Examines Value of Mitterrand Trip to Moscow (Claude Estier; L'UNITE, 29 Jun 84) .....	36
Exclusively European Defense Seen as Soviet Goal (Suzzane Labin; LE JOURNAL DU PARLEMENT, 1-15 Jul 84) ...	40
GREECE	
PASOK Tactical Errors Seen Endangering Democratic Future (Levteris Mavroeidis; I AVGI, 3 Jun 84) .....	42
Ambivalence of Left's Positions Pointed Out (Giannis Lampsas; MESIMVRINI, 13 Jun 84) .....	44
Country's Political Immaturity Vis-a-Vis West Regretted (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Jun 84; ETHNOS TIS KYRIAKIS, 10 Jun 84) .....	46
Government Anti-Clericalism, by Jpyros Alexiou Lack of Character Bemoaned	
Talks With Albania To Start in June (AKROPOLIS, 2 Jun 84) .....	49
Biographies of New PASOK Euro-Deputies (EXORMISI, 8 Jun 84) .....	50
Alleged Mistreatment of Western Thrace Muslims (S. R. Sonyel; ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, No 35, Jul 84) .....	55
Papandreou-Karamanlis Meeting Focuses on Elections (I KATHIMERINI, 17, 18 Jul 84) .....	59
Presidential, Parliamentary Elections Karamanlis Non-Committal	

21 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## FINLAND

- Youth Attitudes on Nuclear War, USSR, U.S. Threat  
(UUSI SUOMI, 15 Jul 84) ..... 1

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Official East Bloc Delegates in European Peace Conference  
(Andre Vermont; LIBERATION, 21-22 Jul 84) ..... 3

## AUSTRIA

- Controversy in Socialist Party Over Androsch  
(NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 12 Jul 84) ..... 6

## BELGIUM

- Van Miert on Socialist Success in Euroelections  
(Catherine Ferrant, Jacques van Horebeeke; LE SOIR,  
7-8 Jul 84) ..... 9

- CVP's Gijs on Party's Role, INF, Energy Economy  
(Bob Gijs Interview; KNACK, 4 Jul 84) ..... 12

## DENMARK

- Poll: Socialist People's Party Increases Most in Support  
(Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Jul 84) ..... 17

- Poll Examines Attitudes of Youth Toward Parties, Society  
(Dan Axel, Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
2 Jul 84) ..... 19

Moderation Among Youth Threat to Left Socialists (Steffen Jensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Jul 84) .....	26
FINLAND	
Moderates Solidify Gains Following CP Congress (Various sources, various dates) .....	28
Majority Bypasses District Organizations Aitamurto's Strategy Examined Stalinist Paper on Changes, Editorial Leading Paper Comments Moderate CP Organ Comments, Editorial Tampere Adopts Stalinist Line	
FRANCE	
Estier Examines Value of Mitterrand Trip to Moscow (Claude Estier; L'UNITE, 29 Jun 84) .....	36
Exclusively European Defense Seen as Soviet Goal (Suzzane Labin; LE JOURNAL DU PARLEMENT, 1-15 Jul 84) ...	40
GREECE	
PASOK Tactical Errors Seen Endangering Democratic Future (Levteris Mavroeidis; I AVGI, 3 Jun 84) .....	42
Ambivalence of Left's Positions Pointed Out (Giannis Lampsas; MESIMVRINI, 13 Jun 84) .....	44
Country's Political Immaturity Vis-a-Vis West Regretted (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Jun 84; ETHNOS TIS KYRIAKIS, 10 Jun 84) .....	46
Government Anti-Clericalism, by Jpyros Alexiou Lack of Character Bemoaned	
Talks With Albania To Start in June (AKROPOLIS, 2 Jun 84) .....	49
Biographies of New PASOK Euro-Deputies (EXORMISI, 8 Jun 84) .....	50
Alleged Mistreatment of Western Thrace Muslims (S. R. Sonyel; ARABIA: THE ISLAMIC WORLD REVIEW, No 35, Jul 84) .....	55
Papandreou-Karamanlis Meeting Focuses on Elections (I KATHIMERINI, 17, 18 Jul 84) .....	59
Presidential, Parliamentary Elections Karamanlis Non-Committal	

## NETHERLANDS

- CDA Strategy, Lubbers' Role in 1986 Election  
(Frank Lafort; ELSEVIERS MAGAZINE, 7 Jul 84) ..... 63

## NORWAY

- Center Party in Quandry Over Cabinet Role  
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 27 Jul 84) ..... 67
- Next Storting Election To Bring Generational Change  
(Alf Ole Ask; ARBEIDERBLADET, 23 Jun 84) ..... 69
- Conservative Chairman Warns Middle Parties on List Alliance  
(Roger Bergersen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 26 Jun 84) ..... 71
- Poll Measures Voter Confidence in Willoch Government  
(Tone B. Jamholt; ARBEIDERBLADET, 27 Jun 84) ..... 72
- Christian Party Leader Discounts Possibility of Election Alliance  
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 19 Jun 84) ..... 74

## SPAIN

- Roca on Alternative to Socialists  
(Miguel Roca Interview; YA, 22 Jul 84) ..... 75

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

- Electronics Firm To Build Radar Improving Air Base Defenses  
(Jens Trudso; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Jul 84) ..... 78
- Defense Minister To Name Officers to New Military Analysis Group  
(Erik Matzen; AKTUELT, 3 Jul 84) ..... 80
- Women Now Given Positions in Combat Line Area  
(Erik Matzen; AKTUELT, 27 Jun 84) ..... 82

### FRANCE

- Defense Minister, Deputy on NBC Protective Measures  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 16 Jul 84; ARMEE NOUVELLE,  
No 10, 2d Qtr 1984) ..... 84
- D'Harcourt on National Defense, by Florence D'Harcourt  
Hernu on Chemical Defense

## PORTUGAL

### Briefs

Air Force Appointments	87
------------------------	----

## SPAIN

Ankara Conveys Turkish Interest in Spanish Arms (ABC, 22 Jul 84) .....	88
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Oil, Uranium Seen as Compensating for Drop in Danish Aid (Hannes Gamillscheg; DIE PRESSE, 12 Jul 84) .....	90
---	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Technological 'Jobkilling' Fears Unfounded (HANDELSBLATT, 6, 7 Jul 84) .....	93
---	----

Growth Prospects in Technology (HANDELSBLATT, 29 Jun 84) .....	95
---	----

Innovation, Modernization, Strengths (HANDELSBLATT, 28 Jun 84) .....	97
---	----

Technological Competitiveness Still Intact (SUEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 12 Jul 84) .....	99
--	----

### FINLAND

Soviet's Trade Deficit With Finland Shows Sudden Leap (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Jul 84) .....	101
---	-----

### FRANCE

Ministry Report Urges Cooperation With Some Japanese Industries (Martine Royo; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 16 Jul 84) .....	102
--	-----

National Industrial Progress Compared to Europe as a Whole (Michel Tardieu; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 16 Jul 84) .....	106
---	-----

## PORTUGAL

Details on Deficit in Balance of Trade (O JORNAL, 27 Jul-2 Aug 84) .....	108
---	-----

Number of Bankruptcies Increased in 1983 (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 Jul 84).....	110
--	-----

Loss of Independence Feared With EEC Membership (Miguel Teixeira e Melo; O DIABO, 17 Jul 84) .....	111
---	-----

#### Briefs

30 Percent Inflation Probable	114
Reduced Balance of Trade Deficit	114
Rise in Foreign Investments	114

#### SPAIN

Lack of Madrid-Agrarian Sector Consultant Over EEC (Jovellanos; ABC, 22 Jul 84) .....	115
Public Enterprise Losses Draw Solchaga's Fire (Jesus F. Briceno; YA, 22 Jul 84) .....	118
Bank of Spain's Rubio Optimistic About Economic Upturn (Rosa Ovejero; ABC, 25 Jul 84) .....	121
INI's Moya Looks to Curbing Increasing Losses (ABC, 25 Jul 84) .....	123

#### ENERGY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Electric Power Exchanging Among Nordic Countries Increasing (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 Jul 84) .....	125
---	-----

#### GREECE

Prinos Oil Profits Reported (ETHNOS, 2 Jun 84) .....	126
---	-----

#### PORTUGAL

Briefs	
Rise in Fuel Prices	127

#### SWITZERLAND

Increased Use of Natural Gas, Electricity (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 30 Jun 84) .....	128
---	-----

#### ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Finland, GDR Sign Pact for Continuing Environmental Cooperation (UUSI SUOMI, 10 Jul 84) .....	131
--	-----



23 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### DENMARK

- Leninist Faction of Left Socialists Deserts Party  
(INFORMATION, 24 Jul 84)..... 1

##### FRANCE

- Chirac Book Defines Views on Europe, Franco-German Ties, EEC  
(Jacques Chirac Interview; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 26 May 84).. 2

##### GREECE

- Operational Renewal Reported in PASOK, ND  
(MESIMVRINI, 9, 16 Jul 84; AKROPOLIS, 17 Jul 84)..... 12
- PASOK Move Toward Center, by Khristos Pasalaris  
Reported Changes in ND Political Bureau, by Alex. Velios,  
Katerini Daskalaki  
Changes Denied, ND Reorganization

##### ICELAND

- Irritation With U.S. Over Handling of Keflavik Sea Freight  
(Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 15, 19 Jul 84)..... 19
- U.S. Position Criticized  
U.S. Delegation Purpose Questioned
- Poll Indicates Only Slight Drop in Coalition Parties' Support  
(MORGUNBLADID, 2 Aug 84)..... 21

## PORTUGAL

Comments on Leader's Presidential Candidacies (Jose Carlos de Vasconcelos; O JORNAL, 27 Jul-2 Aug 84).....	24
Security Law Improves Soares' Image (EXPRESSO, 21 Jul 84).....	30
Eanes' Swedish Interview Points to Political Future (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 24, 27 Jul 84; TEMPO, 26 Jul 84).....	32
Eanes Identifies With CNARPE Martinho Comments 'Ambiguous' Situation Created, Editorial	
Jardim Resignation Seen Political Move (TEMPO, 26 Jul 84).....	36
CDS Seen No Longer as Freitas do Amaral's Party (Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 21 Jul 84).....	38
PS Deputies Vote Against Security Law (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 27 Jul 84).....	43
Eanists Foresee Military Presidential Candidacy (EXPRESSO, 21 Jul 84).....	44
Briefs	
Poll on Freitas Do Amaral	45
Group for Pintasilgo Candidacy	45

## TURKEY

Inonu Assesses Turkish Democracy After SODEP Congress (Erdal Inonu Interview; CUMHURIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	46
Religious, Other Arguments for Arabic Instruction in Schools (Sadik Ozarslan; MILLI GAZETE, 31 Jul 84).....	51
Background on Members of SODEP Steering Committee (CUMHURIYET, 10 Jul 84).....	53

## MILITARY

## AUSTRIA

Socialist Spokesman on Need for Interceptors (ARBEITER-ZEITUNG, 6 Jul 84).....	56
---	----

## DENMARK

- Debate Continues Over Impact of Security Policy Compromise  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Jul 84)..... 58

Heinesen Has Second Thoughts, by Dan Axel  
NATO Reaction Viewed

## NORWAY

- Surplus of Recruits for Armed Forces Causing Problems  
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)..... 62

Forces' Age Structure Affected, by Liv Hegna  
Manpower Shortage in 1990s Denied, by Liv Hegna  
Fewer Conscientious Objectors

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Revised Ties Between EEC, African Countries Examined  
(Jacques Alibert; ETUDES, Jun 84)..... 67

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Privatization of Federally Owned Enterprises Advances  
(SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 13 Jul 84; HANDELSBLATT,  
15, 16 Jul 84)..... 76

Lufthansa, Volkswagenwerk Scheduled  
VIAG Prime Industrial Candidate

### NETHERLANDS

- Industrial Production, Exports, Unemployment Grow  
(NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 13 Jul 84)..... 79

### PORTUGAL

- Industrial Production Falls in First Quarter  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Jul 84)..... 81

- International Bank Consortium Extends \$400 Million Loan  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 6 Jul 84)..... 82

## TURKEY

Development Plan Runs Afoul of Opposition (DUNYA, 16 Jun 84; CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 84).....	83
Erdem on Plan Parameters Populist Party Objections Dogan on Parliamentary Attitude, by Yalcin Dogal	
Individual Credit for Public Housing Readied (CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 84).....	88
Erdilek on Domestic Impact of Multinational Firms (Asmim Erdilek Interview; CUMHURIYET, 17 Jun 84).....	89
Commerce, Friendship Memorandum Signed With Soviets (TERCUMAN, 17 Jun 84).....	94
Kibar Urges Governmental Unity To Restore Economy (Osman Kibar; DUNYA, 17 Jun 84).....	95

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

Two New Oil Finds Made in Danish Area of North Sea (Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Jul 84).....	97
---	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Problems of Nuclear Energy Development Surveyed (Wolfram Engels; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 25 May, 1, 15 Jun 84)....	99
---	----

### GREECE

Fire Destroys Large Hydroelectric Installations (I VRADYNI, 20 Jul 84; I KATHIMERINI, 26 Jul 84).....	123
Damage Heavy Fire Investigated DEI Mismanagement Charged	
PASOK Accused of Inadequate Energy Planning (I KATHIMERINI, 26 Jul 84).....	128
Soviet Will Electricity Purchase (Makis Andronopoulos; ETHNOS, 19 Jul 84).....	129

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Iceland Protests Danish Capelin Fishing in Jan Mayen Zone (MORGUNBLADID, 2 Aug 84).....	130
--	-----

JPRS-WER-84-104

24 August 1984

# West Europe Report

## TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-84-001, 3 Jan 1984

JPRS-WER-84-080, 28 Jun 1984

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

27 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CANADA

- Principle of Bilingualism in Western Provinces Explored  
(Stan C. Roberts; LE DEVOIR, 6 Jun 84)..... 1
- Turner Seen as Lacking Decisive Program  
(Marc Laurendeau; LA PRESSE, 16 Jul 84)..... 6

## DENMARK

- Maneuverings To Inherit Jorgensen's Position Continue in SDP  
(BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 20-26 Jul 84; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
26, 27 Jul 84)..... 8
- Jorgensen Determined, Somewhat Disillusioned, by John  
Wagner  
Fight for Vice Chairmanship, by Dan Axel  
Former SDP Minister Joins Fight, by Thomas Uhrskov

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Kurds Establish Institute, Assert Demands at Congress  
(Juergen Gottschlich; TAGESZEITUNG, 19 Jun 84)..... 14
- Spartan Welfare Benefits for 4 Million 'New Poor'  
(Christian Schneider; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 26/27 May 84).. 17
- 'Poverty' Problem Surfaces With Continued High Unemployment  
(Birgit Morgenrath; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 12 Jul 84)..... 21
- Many Workers Face Welfare After Jobless Benefits Expire  
(DER SPIEGEL, 16 Jul 84)..... 23

Government, Employers, Unions Respond to 'Poverty' Threat (HANDELSBLATT, 17 Jul 84).....	26
Briefs	
Alien Dependents Influx Criticized	28
Alien Rights Strengthened	28
Hostility Toward Foreigners Debated	29
Imprisonment in Homeland Preferred	29
Most Asylum Petitions Rejected	29
FRANCE	
PCF on Disarmament, Pacifist Plans, New Economic Order (Jacques Denis; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, May 84).....	30
Internal Political, Ideological Dilemma of PSF Analyzed (Eric Dupin; ESPRIT, Jun 84).....	37
GREECE	
No Political Dossiers Will Be Kept (TA NEA, 11 Jul 84).....	44
PASOK Is Reportedly Planning Changes in Government (ETHNOS, 11, 12 Jul 84).....	45
Reduced Number of Ministers, by Akh. Khatzopoulos PASOK Restructuring, by Kh. Mourtzis	
Spectrum of Relations With West at Critical Juncture (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Jul 84).....	49
NORWAY	
Polls Measure Support for Political Parties, Government (ARBEIDERBLADET, 21 Jul 84; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Jul 84).....	51
Poll Sees Left Advancing Labor Down in Voter-Loyalty Poll, by Inge Skjaevesland Support for Willoch Stable, by Thorleif Andreassen	
PORTUGAL	
PCP-Palestinian Communist Party Issue Joint Communique (AVANTE!, 26 Jul 84).....	57
Arafat Sends Message to PCP Leader (AVANTE!, 26 Jul 84).....	61
Former Prime Minister Discusses Current Political Situation (Francisco Pinto Balsemao Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 22 Jul 84).....	62



Comments on Leadership Issue in PSD (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 28 Jul 84).....	72
Poll Shows Pessimistic Outlook on Future (SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84).....	74
Qualified Denial of Eanes Resignation (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 29 Jul 84).....	77
FRG Minister Proposes Trilateral Cooperation (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 31 Jul 84).....	78
European Dependence Counterbalanced by Lusophone African Support (Gil Daupias; O DIABO, 31 Jul 84).....	79
Approval of Internal Security Law Creates Waves (Various sources, 31 Jul, 1 Aug 84).....	81
Party Discipline, Editorial Effect on Eanist Party, by Agapito Pinto Mobilization of Opposition	

#### SWEDEN

Polls Indicate Socialist Voters, Youth Rallying to Conservatives (DAGENS NYHETER, 8, 9 Jul 84).....	86
SDP Supporters Shifting to Moderates, by Sven Svensson Leading Daily Views Poll, Editorial Conservatives Attracting Youth Vote, by Sven Svensson Conservative Party Stands Examined, Editorial	

#### ECONOMIC

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Overview, Analysis of Recent Venture Capital Developments (Fred Zeyer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Jul 84).....	93
CDU Spokesman Urges Caution in Regional Restructuring Plans (Norbert Lammert; HANDELSBLATT, 5 Jul 84).....	96

#### FRANCE

Strategies for Saving Heavy Engineering Markets (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 23 Jul 84).....	99
---	----

Aerospatiale President Optimistic Despite 1983 Losses (Arnaud Rodier; LES ECHOS, 28 Jun 84).....	102
---	-----

#### TURKEY

Returned Guest Workers Face Labor Market, Social Rejection (DER SPIEGEL, 9 Jul 84).....	104
--	-----

Reintegration Painful, Jobs Few  
School Age Returnees Frustrated

28 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

Lyssaridis' Statement on NATO Intervention Attacked (KHARAVGI, 18 Jul 84).....	1
Denktas Seen Guided by Ankara (O AGON, 26 Jul 84).....	3
UN Secretary General's Handling of National Issue Faulted (I SIMERINI, 26 Jul 84).....	4

## FINLAND

Methods Used by Various Polling Organizations Compared (Jyrki Vesikansa; UUSI SUOMI, 22 Jul 84).....	6
---	---

## FRANCE

PCF Weekly Examines Election Results, Party Loss of Votes (REVOLUTION, 22 Jun 84).....	9
---	---

## GREECE

U.S. Enjoined To Use Care in Relations With PASOK (Alexandros Velios; MESIMVRINI, 19 Jul 84).....	30
Alleged Reasons for Mini-Crisis in Relations With U.S. (ANDI, 20 Jul 84).....	32
'President's M..... Information (TA NEA, .....	35

Scenario for Post-Karamanlis Era (G. Mavros; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVHEROTYPIA, 22 Jul 84).....	37
Situation in Post-Karamanlis ND Lamented (POLITIKA THEMATA, 20-26 Jul 84).....	40
Karamanlis-Papandreou Talks: Issues Discussed (POLITIKA THEMATA, 20-26 Jul 84).....	41
KKE: Basic Conditions for Cooperation With PASOK (Giannis Roumbatis; TO VIMA, 15 Jul 84).....	46
Realism Seen Needed for Both KKE's (Nikos Kiaos; ELEVHEROTYPIA, 19 Jul 84).....	49
KKE's Florakis Receives Lenin Order Decoration (RIZOSPASTIS, 20 Jul 84; AKROPOLIS, 22 Jul 84).....	52
Award Made Reported Reasons for Decoration	
ND Succession May Involve 'Third Man' (Kh. Pappas; EXORMISI TIS KYRIAKIS, 13 Jul 84).....	54
Shortcomings, Failures of Political System Analyzed (P. Bakogiannis; ENA, 19 Jul 84).....	56
ND's Averof's Successors Discussed (KYRIAKATIKI ELEVHEROTYPIA, 22 Jul 84).....	58
Mavros Seen Embodiment of True Centrist Stance (Giannis Palassopoulos; ELEVHEROTYPIA, 15 Jul 84).....	60
Briefs	
Offices on Albanian Border	62
Developments Predicted for ND	62
Reason for Papoulias Trip Cancellation	62

#### PORTUGAL

Concrete Proof Reported of Otelo's Involvement in FP-25 April (SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84).....	
FP-25 April Leadership Reportedly Safely Abroad (Noe Rodrigues; O DIABO, 31 Jul 84).....	65

#### SPAIN

Basques Accuse Madrid of Undermining Autonomy (Alvaro Hernando; ABC, 1 Aug 84).....	66
--	----

Territorial Law Focus of Garaicoechea-Arzallus Fray (Alvaro Hernando; ABC, 1 Aug 84).....	68
--	----

#### SWEDEN

Leader of VPK on Afghanistan, Grenada, Socialism in Sweden (C. H. Hermansson; DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Aug 84).....	70
---	----

### MILITARY

#### DENMARK

SDP Spokesman, Conservative Daily on Defense Compromise (AKTUELT, 23 Jul 84; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Jul 84).....	73
---	----

Knud Damgaard Defends Compromise  
Daily: Dictated by Politics, Editorial

FIKS System Allows Secure, Nationwide Defense Communications Net (Bo Draebel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Jul 84).....	77
--	----

#### SWEDEN

Gaps in Sub Defense Examined in Relation to Threat Formation (MARIN NYTT, 25 Jun 84).....	79
--	----

Record High Dollar Putting Increased Pressure on JAS Budget (Bjorn Anders Olson; DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Aug 84).....	89
--	----

### ECONOMIC

#### DENMARK

OECD, Major Bank, Finance Minister on Economic Policy (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Aug 84).....	91
--	----

OECD Warns on Trade Balance  
Handelsbanken Issues Optimistic Report, by Svend Bie  
Finance Minister Agrees With OECD, by Dan Axel  
Simonsen Sees Unity on Policies, by Svend Bie, Dan Axel  
Paper on OECD Recommendations, Editorial  
Investments Rebounding After Recession, by Jens Juul  
Nielsen

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Smaller Enterprises Seen Central to Creation of New Jobs (HANDELSBLATT, 2 Jul 84).....	99
---	----

## TURKEY

Pakdemirli Interviewed on Economic Policy Reevaluation (Ekrem Pakdemirli Interview; CUMHURIYET, 19 Jul 84).....	101
Ilicak Pleads for Rectification of Skewed National Income (Editorial, Nazli Ilicak; TERKUMAN, 19 Jul 84).....	107
Academic Evaluates, Expresses Doubt Over 5-Year Plan (Oktar Turel; MILLIYET, 19 Jul 84).....	109
Import Levels Outstrip Exports Over 6-Month Period (CUMHURIYET, 2 Aug 84).....	112
State Asked To Rectify Inadequate Iron Supply (CUMHURIYET, 2 Aug 84).....	114

## ENERGY

## FINLAND

Strong Dollar Causing Losses for Oil Monopoly (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Jul 84).....	115
--	-----

29 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### NETHERLANDS

- PvdA's van den Berg on Cruise Missiles, Coalitions  
(Max van den Berg Interview: DE WAARHEID, 14 Jul 84)..... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### AUSTRIA

- Lanc Defends Foreign Policy, Foreign Trade, Security Policy  
(Erwin Lanc; DIE PRESSE, 28, 29 Jul 84)..... 10

##### FRANCE

- Hardline Communists React to Elections, Exit From Cabinet  
(LE COMMUNISTE, 29 Jul 84)..... 17
- New Offensive, by Jacques Alain  
Communist Liaison Committee Statement  
Committee for PCF Reconstruction  
DRAPEAU ROUGE for Revolution  
L'ETOILE ROUGE Calling
- Duhamel Examines Possibility of Senate Radicalization  
(Olivier Duhamel; LE MONDE, 28 Jun 84)..... 23
- PCF on European Defense Community, Rapid Action Force  
(Louis Baillot; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, May 84)..... 27

## PORTUGAL

Assembly Approves Law on National Information System (Fernando Antunes; O JORNAL, 3-9 Aug 84).....	39
Azorean Elections To Add Luster to Mota Amaral's PR Candidacy (TEMPO, 2 Aug 84).....	44
PRP's Carlos Antunes: No Armed Struggle (Nuno Soares; TEMPO, 2 Aug 84).....	46
Possible Consequences of Freitas do Amaral's Withdrawal (O JORNAL, 3 Aug 84; TEMPO, 3 Aug 84).....	48
Military Candidacy, by Rogerio Rodrigues Popularity Still High, by Henrique Monteiro Minority Wing Troubled, by Jorge Alves de Oliveira	
MDP Breaks With APU in Various Localities (Various sources, various dates).....	54
APU Strength Threatened MDP Members Interviewed, by Jose Gomes Bandeira Outlying Areas Importance Weighed	
Poll Shows Eanes Popularity Remains Constant (O JORNAL, 20-26 Jul 84).....	59
Duarte Incident Seen Mirroring Poor Eanes Image (Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 24 Jul 84).....	61

## MILITARY

### PORTUGAL

Military Promotions, New Appointments Listed (TEMPO, 19 Jul 84).....	63
Threatening Delays in Defense Law (SEMANARIO, 14 Jul 84).....	65
New Aircraft To Be Received From U.S. (SEMANARIO, 10 Jul 84).....	67
Development, Modernization Efforts in Military (Eduardo Mascarenhas; A TARDE, 19 Jul 84).....	69



ECONOMIC

FRANCE

- Petroleum Equipment Industry Sparks Underwater Construction  
(LES ECHOS, 4 Jul 84)..... 71
- COMEX Order Book Full, by Didier Duruy  
Alsthom Diving Equipment

ENERGY

FRANCE

- Elf-Aquitaine Official Decries Excessive Diversification  
(LES ECHOS, 27, 28 Jun 84)..... 73
- Fine vs. Basic Chemicals, by Didier Duruy  
Industry Stance Clarified

31 August 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

Hard Decisions Demanded From Greek Leadership (I SIMERINI, 8 Jul 84).....	1
National Interests Seeing Prevailing Over Pride (Averof Neofytou; I SIMERINI TIS DEVTERAS, 9 Jul 84).....	3
Kyprianou Reportedly Plans Reshuffling (O AGON, 9 Jul 84).....	5

## FINLAND

Polls Indicate Greens To Advance in Municipal Elections (UUSI SUOMI, 19, 20 Jul 84).....	6
Biggest Gains in Metropolitan Areas, by Jyrki Vesikansa Green Leader on Goals Paper Comments on Elections, Editorial	
Jorma Hentila To Step Down as SKDL Secretary (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jul 84).....	15
Last CP Compromise-Paper Issue Forced To Change Editorials (TIEDONANTAJA, 10 Jul 84).....	16
Autobiography Describes Youth Disenchantment With Stalinists (Sakari Maattanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15 Jul 84).....	18
Poll Shows Increased Support for Rural Party, Greens (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jul 84).....	24

## FRANCE

Plissonnier on Decision To Withdraw From Cabinet (Gaston Plissonnier Interview; L'HUMANITE, 26 Jul 84)...	25
--	----

## GREECE

Papandreou's Style of Government Seen 'Tomfoolery' (I KATHIMERINI, 12-13 Aug 84).....	31
Anti-Karamanlis Groups Reportedly Active (Stamos Zoulas; I KATHIMERINI, 1-2 Jul 84).....	34
Comments on PASOK-European Socialists' Relations (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 10 Jul 84).....	37
ND, KODISO, KKE's Post-Election Inner Workings (POLITICA THERMATA, 13-19 Jul 84).....	39
Simitis Reported Source for Romiosyni Article (ENA, 12 Jul 84; ETHNOS, 12 Jul 84).....	42
Simitis Suspected ENA Magazine Discounted	
'Civilian' Restructuring Reported for KYP (VIMA, 11 Jul 84; ETHNOS, 11 Jul 84).....	44
Details Provided Restructuring Denied	
'Fascist' Tendencies Seen in Both PASOK, ND (P. Bakogiannis; ENA, 5 Jul 84).....	46
Disagreements Reported in PASOK Executive Bureau (ENA, 5 Jul 84).....	48
Youth Organizations Visit Soviet Union (TA NEA, 4 Jul 84).....	50
Briefs	
Parliamentary Delegation to Moscow	52
Presidential Choices	52
Royalists Vis-a-Vis EPEN	52

## ICELAND

SDP Congress Must Elect New Chairman, Deal With Drop in Support (MORGUNBLADID, 13, 19 Jul 84).....	53
Leftist Paper on Chairmanship Party Fears Early Elections	

## NORWAY

- Foreign Minister May Intervene To Halt Arms Aid for Afghans  
(Anne Synnevag; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Aug 84)..... 57
- Labor Party Starting Contingent To Undergo Generation Shift  
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Aug 84)..... 59

## SWEDEN

- Paper Comments on Liberal Party Decline, Wooing of SDP  
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 31 Jul 84)..... 61
- SDP, Conservatives Battle Over Ideology in Newspaper Debate  
(Morten Fyhn; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Aug 84)..... 63

## TURKEY

- Ilicak on Lack of ANAP Alternative; Criteria for Party Success  
(TERCUMAN, 7 Aug 84)..... 65

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Military Use of Spot, French-German Spy Satellite  
(Staffan Dahllof; NY TEKNIK, 28 Jun 84)..... 67

## DENMARK

- Anti-Nuclear Arms Sentiment, NATO Base Enter Faeroe Elections  
(Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 2 Aug 84)..... 69

## FRANCE

- A French Plan for Very High Speed Military Cricuits  
(ELECTRONIQUE INDUSTRIELLE, 1 Jun 84)..... 71

## GREECE

- KODISCO, KKE (Int) Against Aircraft Purchase  
(AKROPOLIS, 20 Jul 84)..... 73
- Government Denies 'Commissions' in Aircraft Purchase  
(Th. Rousopoulou; ELEVHEROTYPIA, 17 Jul 84)..... 74
- Turkish Violations of FIR Denounced  
(Spyros Karatzaferis; ELEVHEROTYPIA, 21 Jul 84)..... 76

## NORWAY

Storting Giving Priority To Modernizing, Adding Coastal Forts (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Aug 84).....	78
Land Forces Commander in North Critiques Long-Range Defense Plan (Martin Vadset; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Aug 84).....	80
Oslo Daily on Iceland Foreign Minister's Call for Defense Role (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Aug 84).....	83

## SWEDEN

Armed Forces Inadequately Prepared for Chemical Warfare (Magnus Liljestrom; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Jul 84).....	85
Survey Finds Conscripts Critical of Training Effectiveness (Jonas Wallmark; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Jul 84).....	88

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Martens Defends Economic Policy, Views CVP Problems (Wilfried Martens Interview; DE STANDAARD, 13 Jul 84)..	90
High Inflation, Improvement in Foreign Trade (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 20 Jul 84).....	97

### CYPRUS

Larnaca Free Industrial Zone To Benefit Economy (O FILELEFTHEROS, 16 Jul 84).....	100
Big Jump Seen in Balance of Trade Deficit (I SIMERINI, 19 Jul 84).....	101

### DENMARK

Economist: Country Cannot Expect Improved Living Standards (Torben Nielsen; MANEDS BØRSEN, Jul-Aug 84).....	102
--	-----

### FINLAND

Business, Finance Minister Believe Economic Boom To Endure (UUSI SUOMI, 13 Jul 84; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 Jul 84)..	106
Business Leaders Polled East Bloc Trade To Decline, Editorial Overheating Threat Discounted	

## FRANCE

Pechiney Cuts Aluminum Production by 11 Percent (LES ECHOS, 13 Jul 84).....	112
Dassault-Breguet 1983 Corporate Figures Deemed 'Satisfactory' (LES ECHOS, 11 Jul 84).....	114

## GREECE

Review of 'Labyrinthine' Foreign Debt (Andonis Papagiannidis; OIKONOMIKOS TAKHYDROMOS, 21 Jun 84).....	116
Better Standard of Living Since 1974 (POLITIKA THEMATA, 26 Jul 84).....	122

## NETHERLANDS

Ruding on Budget Problems, Taxes, Interest Rates (Onno Ruding Interview; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 21 Jul 84).	124
---	-----

## TURKEY

Review of IMF Fault-Finding With Turkish Economy (CUMHURIYET, 7 Aug 84).....	135
Manufacturing Sector Records Elevated Capacity Use (DUNYA, 31 Jul 84).....	137
Balikesir Chamber Head on Exports, Inflation (DUNYA, 31 Jul 84).....	139
Survey of Fluctuating Tax Versus Inflation Burden (DUNYA, 31 Jul 84).....	141
Ilicak Takes Serious Issue With Economic Optimism (Editorial, Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 31 Jul 84).....	142
Dogan Launches Scathing Attack on Ozal Wage Policy (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 7 Aug 84).....	145

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

Strasbourg Refinery To Cease Operation After August (Philippe Moriniere; LES ECHOS, 21 Jun 84).....	147
--	-----

Briefs		
Refineries Suffer Losses		149
NORWAY		
Competing Energy, Environment Interests in 1985 Election		
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Aug 84).....		150
Haltenbanken Gas Reserves Put at Twice Original Estimates		
(Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 1 Aug 84).....		154
Briefs		
Higher Norwegian Oil Production		156
PORTUGAL		
National Energy Plan Calls for Nuclear Decision in 1990		
(Cristina Martins; EXPRESSO, 21 Jul 84).....		157
PETROGAL Oil Reserves, Industrial Activities Reported		
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 26 Jul 84).....		161
Briefs		
Oil Imports, African Trade		163
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY		
DENMARK/GREENLAND		
Nordic Countries Cooperating To Promote Island Plant Life		
(Hans J. Poulsen; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 27 Jul- 2 Aug 84)..		164
FINLAND		
Briefs		
Environmentalists Halt Aerial Spraying		167

5 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## GREECE

- ND Leadership: Averof Under Fire  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 1
- Averof Resignation Rumored  
Resignation Deemed Essential, by Andreas Politakis  
Reasons for Council's Failure, by Giannis Roumbatis  
Political Council's Expansion Failure

## PORTUGAL

- Controversy Continues Around Eanes' Political Statement  
(SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84; EXPRESSO, 28 Jul 84) ..... 7
- Eanes' Future Personality, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa  
Consequences of Resignation, by Jose Antonio Saraiva
- Freitas do Amaral Will Not Run for Presidency  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 14
- Freitas, Pires Statements  
Significance Stressed, Editorial  
Judice Comments on Results, by Jose Miguel Judice  
Reasons Not Clear

## SPAIN

- PNV Seen as Counterproductive, Divisive Political Force  
(Jaime del Burgo; YA, 2 Aug 84) ..... 21
- Romero Raps Liberal Laws, Soft Enforcement Against Crime  
(Emilio Romero; YA, 2 Aug 84) ..... 23



## TURKEY

Reported Greek Coercion of Thracian Turkish Community (Nevzat Ozpelitoglu; MILLI GAZETE, 25 Jul 84) .....	25
--	----

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

Briefs	
Terrain Vehicles From Mercedes-Benz .....	27

## ECONOMIC

## DENMARK

Industry Investments Heading Toward Record Pace (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Aug 84) .....	28
--	----

## SPAIN

Criticism, Statistical Survey of 1985 State Budget (Rafael Rubio; DIARIO 16, 1 Aug 84) .....	36
Shift in PSOE Economic Line Seen as Anti-Labor (Jesus F. Briceno; YA, 2 Aug 84) .....	39

## TURKEY

Comment Assesses New Strain in Ankara-IMF Relations (DUNYA, 10 Aug 84) .....	42
Survey of Agreements Concluded With UAE (TERCUMAN, 10 Aug 84) .....	44
Export Incentives Register Sectoral Fluctuations (DUNYA, 10 Aug 84) .....	46
Historical Survey of Bursa Organized Industrial Zone (DUNYA, 10 Aug 84) .....	48
Comment Assesses Shortsighted Treasury Bond Sales (Editorial; DUNYA, 25 Jul 84) .....	50
Statistical Study of Turkish Housing Shortage (Oktay Guvemli; DUNYA, 25 Jul 84) .....	52

ENERGY

DENMARK

Boom in Economy Responsible for Strong Rise in Energy Use  
(Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Aug 84) ..... 56

6 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## ICELAND

- Goals, Tactics of Country's Peace Groups Examined  
(Gudmundur Magnusson; MORGUNBLADID, 8 Jul 84)..... 1
- Foreign Minister Hallgrimsson on Arms Control, Security Issues  
(MORGUNBLADID, 7 Jul 84)..... 7

## POLITICAL

## FINLAND

- Vennamo Worried About Challenges From Own Rural Party Ranks  
(Kyosti Karvonen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Aug 84)..... 10

## FRANCE

- PFC Journal Looks at European Elections, Party Strategy  
(Mireille Bertrand; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Jul-Aug 84).... 13
- PCF International Activities of Second Quarter Itemized  
(CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Jul-Aug 84)..... 18
- Antimilitarists, Ecologists, Pacifists Against Super-Phoenix  
(Robert Marmoz; LIBERATION, 4-5 Aug 84)..... 22
- Briefs  
Pacifist Delegation to China 24

## ICELAND

- Poll Finds Solid Support for NATO, Keflavik Base  
(MORGUNBLADID, 5 Jul 84)..... 25

Growing Power of Soviets in North Has Impact on Iceland (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 1 Jul 84).....	31
PORTUGAL	
Presidential Elections Should Focus on Political System (Margarida Borges de Carvalho; A TARDE, 31 Jul 84).....	33
Jardim Interviewed: New Forces, People Needed (Alberto Joao Jardim Interview; SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84).....	35
Cooperation With Mozambique on Cahora Bassa Dam (A TARDE, 31 Jul 84).....	41
MILITARY	
BELGIUM	
Vreven on Militia, Military Procurement Issues (Freddy Vreven Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 20-22 Jul 84).....	42
Details of 1984 Defense Budget Given (VOX, 7 Jun 84).....	45
PORTUGAL	
Military Promotions; Course on Strategy (A TARDE, 31 Jul 84).....	48
SPAIN	
Assessment of Combat Readiness in Light of Military Reform (Fernando de Salas; DIARIO 16, 1 Aug 84).....	50
ECONOMIC	
DENMARK	
Challenges Seen Facing New Finance Minister Simonsen (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE; 26, 27 Jun 84).....	52
Must Control Public Sector New Tightening Measures Possible, by Dan Axel	
FRANCE	
Franco-Soviet Trade Examined in Light of East-West Conflict (LES ECHOS, 20 Jun 84).....	54
Tensions Blamed on 'Atlanticism', by Jacques Jublin Renegotiation of Gas Contract	

Thomson Seeks Governmental Approval for Foreign Divestiture (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 16 Jul 84).....	57
National Economy's 1983 Figures Show Modest Growth (LES ECHOS, 26 Jun, 3 Jul 84).....	59
INSEE Analysis, Projections 'Recovery Not Attained', by Nicolas Beytout Businesses Show Some Growth Reduction in Tax Revenue Wage Earner's Purchasing Power	
Sagem's 1983 Corporate Figures (LES ECHOS, 26 Jun 84).....	69
Decline in Gross Operating Surplus in Commercial Accounts (Jean-Philippe Vidal; LES ECHOS, 27 Jun 84).....	71
Briefs	
Stabilization in 1985 Predicted	73
Suez Group's 1983 Figures	73
Renault, Citroen Raise Prices	74

#### ICELAND

Paper Comments on Government's Economic Deregulation (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 1 Aug 84).....	75
Paper Examines Progress in Attracting New Heavy Industry (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 4 Jul 84).....	77
National Economic Institute Issues on Taxes, Prices (MORGUNBLADID, 7 Jul 84).....	79
Paper Examines Economic Problems Facing Government (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 27 Jul 84).....	81
Spurt in Imports Leading To Concern Over Trade Deficit (MORGUNBLADID, 21 Jul 84).....	83
Columnist Examines Problem of Fishing Fleet ("Staksteinar"; MORGUNBLADID, 27 Jul 84).....	84
Fishermen Suffer Huge Losses Over Year (MORGUNBLADID, 27 Jun 84).....	86
Fishing Industry Losses, Overheated Economy Major Problems (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 19 Jul 84).....	87

## PORTUAL

African Overture Derided, National Dependence Stressed (Antonio Marques Bessa; TEMPO, 2 Aug 84).....	89
Briefs	
USSR Shipbuilding Contract	91
Telephone Charges Not Increased	92

## SPAIN

Possibility of Revising Galician Shipyard Reconversion (ABC, 27 Jul 84).....	93
Bank Report on Elevated Exports, Low Domestic Demand (ABC, 27 Jul 84).....	95
Madrid White Paper Seeks To Facilitate Exports (Maite Nieva; DIARIO 16, 6 Aug 84).....	98
Madrid Bolsters Transportation Accords With Mexico (Soledad Gallego; DIARIO 16, 6 Aug 84).....	100

## ENERGY

## FRANCE

Exploration Suggests Unexpectedly Large Oil Reserves at Brie (Bruno Abescat; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 16 Jul 84).....	101
---	-----

## THE NETHERLANDS

Problems of Natural Gas Sales Affect Budget (C. van der Wild; DE TELEGRAAF, 14 Jul 84).....	104
--	-----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## ICELAND

Foreign Affairs Panel Chief Threatens UK Over Rockall Dispute (MORGUNBLADID, 7, 25 Jul 84).....	107
Denmark, Ireland Also Involved	
Paper Backs Government in Dispute	
UK Official Responds	

7 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Group Forms To Push for Nordic Nuclear-Free Zone  
(Morten Moller Warmedal; AFTENPOSTEN, 6, 7 Aug 84)..... 1
- First Meeting in Oslo  
Platform on NATO, COB Agreement

#### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Sorsunnata Peace Group Holds First National Congress  
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 1 Aug 84)..... 4

#### NORWAY

- Debate Arises Over Group Promoting 'Zone'  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 8, 9 Aug 84)..... 5
- Reiulf Steen's Backing Denounced, Editorial  
Defense Committee MP Attacks Steen, by Morten Moller Warmedal

#### POLITICAL

#### CANADA

- Supreme Court on French Language in Manitoba  
(Rodolphe Morissette; LE DEVOIR, 12-14 Jun 84)..... 8
- Ottawa Proposal Puzzles Judges  
Manitoba Argument Debated  
Manitoba French Rights Deliberated

## CYPRUS

AKEL Refuses To Meet KKE (Int.) Secretary (O AGON, 29 Jul 84).....	17
Change in Soviet Policy on Cyprus Reported (O AGON, 28, 29 Jul 84; O FILELEVTHEROS, 29 Jul 84)....	18
Ali Birand Interview Cited TRNC Viewed as U.S. Base PRAVDA Article Invoked	

## DENMARK

Leading Socialists Debate Party Course on Eve of Congress (John Wagner; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 3-9 Aug 84).....	21
Liberal Party at Important Crossroads in Choosing New Leader (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Aug 84).....	26

## GREECE

Papandreou's Change of Course: Acts, Not Words Needed (I KATHIMERINI, 29-30 Jul 84).....	29
Shifts Reactions Seen Within PASOK (I KATHIMERINI, 14, 15 Aug 84).....	31
Alevras' Influence Changes Repeated	
Problems, Discussions Arise in Europarlimentary Representation (Kostas Kekis; I KATHIMERINI, 27 Jul 84).....	35
Averof Announces Decisive Opening to Center (I KATHIMERINI, 8 Aug 84).....	38
Poll Shows Centrist Voters Hold Balance of Power (I KATHIMERINI, 12-13 Aug 84).....	40
Traditional Left Seen Suffering From Inactivity (Khristos Karanikas; I KATHIMERINI, 12-13 Aug 84).....	45
Hour of Decision Near in Cyprus, Unanimity Needed (Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 25 Jul 84).....	48
Choices, Alternatives Available to National Leaders (Khristos Pasalaris; MESIMVRINI, 23 Jul 84).....	50
U.S. Warned 'National Dignity' Language Only One Spoken (Editorial; EXORMISI TIS KYRIAKIS, 13 Jul 84).....	54



Briefs		
What Is in a Name		56
SWITZERLAND		
Eastern Bloc Espionage Activities Described (Marcel H. Keiser; DIE WELTWOCH, 26 Jul 84).....		57
TURKEY		
Ozal Makes Major Foreign Policy Statement on Greece (Hasan Uysal; CUMHURIYET, 25 Jul 84).....		63
Ozal Conciliatory Toward Athens Cemal Ponders Greek Response		
Kohen Conditional Approval of Ozal 'Olive Branch' to Greece (Sami Kohen; MILLIYET, 2 Aug 84).....		68
Birand on Diplomatic Impact of Disk, Peace Association Trials (M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 31 Jul 84).....		70
Opposition Parties Rap Change in Emergency Law (CUMHURIYET, 31 Jul 84).....		72
Barlas on Judicial Flaws Prompting Reform (Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 13 Aug 84).....		74
MILITARY		
AUSTRIA		
Political, Military Factors of Defense Doctrine (Edmund Entacher, Leo Specht; WIENER ZEITUNG, 28, 31 Jul 84; 1-3 Aug 84).....		76
DENMARK		
Leading Defense Expert Attacks SDP Security, NATO Stands (Niels Jorgen Haagerup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Aug 84).....		96
GREECE		
Government Decision on Aircraft Purchase Announced (I KATHIMERINI, 1 Aug 84).....		101
ICELAND		
Poll Results May Spur Drive To Charge U.S. Rent for Base (Einar Sigurdsson; NEWS FROM ICELAND, Aug 84).....		103
Poll Finds Majority Supports NATO Membership (NEWS FROM ICELAND, Aug 84).....		105

## NORWAY

- New Soviet 'Ekranoplan' Threatens Country's Security  
(Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Aug 84)..... 107
- Country's Armed Forces Well Prepared for Chemical Warfare  
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Aug 84)..... 109

## ECONOMIC

## TURKEY

- State Minister Ozdaglar on Contractor Dilemmas in Libya  
(Ismail Ozdaglar Interview; DUNYA, 13 Aug 84)..... 111
- Survey of Sectoral Concerns Facing Ozal Summit  
(CUMHURIYET, 13 Aug 84)..... 115
- Ulagay on Ozal Compromise of Worker Demands to IMF  
(Osman Ulagay; CUMHURIYET, 13 Aug 84)..... 117
- Tusiad Report Offers Selective Criticism of Ozal Policy  
(DUNYA, 25 Jul 84)..... 119
- Mixed Response to Eastern Region Development Policy  
(Nursun Erel; TERCUMAN, 25 Jul 84)..... 122
- Opposition Raps Government for High Inflation  
(CUMHURIYET, 13 Aug 84)..... 126
- Interest Rates, Currency Levels Seen Fueling Inflation  
(CUMHURIYET, 13 Aug 84)..... 128

## ENERGY

## DENMARK

- North Sea Fields To Provide Country 60 Percent More Oil by 1987  
(Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Aug 84,  
Sect III)..... 130

Third of Country's Consumption  
Uncertainty Regarding Natural Gas  
Production in Dan Field Doubles  
Large-Scale Test Drilling

## FRANCE

- More Investments Key to Energy Self-Sufficiency  
(Michel Rolant; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, No 430,  
30 Jul 84)..... 139

## GREECE

DEI Losses From Shortfall in Production (K. Tsopolidis; I KATHIMERINI, 29-30 Jul 84).....	141
--	-----

### Briefs

Geothermal Contract With Japan	143
Details on Drama Lignite	143
No Fuel Price Rise	144

## ICELAND

### Briefs

Power Needs Met Domestically	145
------------------------------	-----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Icelanders Pressure on Norway Cancels Jan Mayen Quota For Danes (NEWS FROM ICELAND, Aug 84).....	146
---	-----

## NORWAY

Improved Coordination, Increased Activity in Polar Research (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 9, 10 Aug 84).....	147
--	-----

Decided at Polar Conference  
Government Approves Antarctic Expedition

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## DENMARK

Comprehensive Study of Ground Water Pollution Begins (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 6 Aug 84, Sec III).....	149
--	-----

## GREECE

Fire Destroys Large Wooded Area Resources (I KATHIMERINI, 28 Jul 84).....	151
--	-----

10 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SPAIN

- Papell Counsels Parliamentary Resolution to NATO Issue  
(Antonio Papell; DIARIO 16, 13 Aug 84) ..... 1

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- SPOe's Marsch Sees Need for Discussion on New Tasks  
(Fritz Marsch Interview; ARBEITER-ZEITUNG, 28 Jul 84) ... 4
- Lanc's Views on Superpowers, Austria's Role Assessed  
(Hans Rauscher; PROFIL, 13 Aug 84) ..... 7

## FINLAND

- Moderate, Stalinist Papers View Struggle for CP Control  
(KANSAN UUTISET, 26 Jul 84; TIEDONANTAJA, 25 Jul 84) .... 13
- Moderate Organ Interviews Aitomurto, by Hannu Kuparinen  
Stalinists Look to Special Congress

## FRANCE

- Fiszbin, Hincker on PCF Departure From Government  
(RENCONTRES COMMUNISTES HEBDO, 24 Jul 84) ..... 15
- Introductory Remarks  
Fiszbin Declaration, by Henri Fiszbin  
Hincker Commentary, by Francois Hincker
- Lajoinie on PCF Abstention on Confidence Vote  
(Andre Lajoinie; L'HUMANITE, 25 Jul 84) ..... 19

## GREECE

- ND Deputies, Leaders Opposed to Averof's Positions  
(I KATHIMERINI, 9 Aug 84) ..... 25

## ICELAND

- Poll Finds Inflation Country's Biggest Problem  
(MORGUNBLADID, 9 Aug 84) ..... 26

- Paper Comments on Latest Political Polls  
(Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 9 Aug 84) ..... 28

## SPAIN

- Gonzalez on Reduced Popular Support, Scope of CA Policy  
(YA, 5 Aug 84) ..... 30

- Autonomous Areas-Madrid Rift Over Delegation of Power, Funds  
(YA, 5 Aug 84) ..... 33

- Examination of Problems Fouling Aragon Autonomy  
(Garcia de Frutos; YA, 13 Aug 84) ..... 35

- Pedro Bofill on Composition of Spanish Political Landscape  
(Pedro Bofill Interview; ABC, 13 Aug 84) ..... 37

## SWEDEN

- Parties Losing Young Members, Changing Character  
(Claes-Goran Kjellander; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 20 Jul 84) ..... 41

- SDP Retreating to Older Positions in Economy, Security Policy  
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Jul 84) ..... 43

## MILITARY

### AUSTRIA

- Frischenschlager, Lanc Differ on Missile Question  
(Andreas Unterberger; DIE PRESSE, 3 Aug 84) ..... 45

### FRANCE

- Army Orders 30 Super Puma Helicopters for Rapid Action Force  
(LE MONDE, 21 Jun 84) ..... 49

## NETHERLANDS

- Debate on Purchase of Antimissile System for Frigates  
(H. F. van Loon; DE TELEGRAAF, 21 Jun 84) ..... 51

## SWEDEN

- Civil Defense Chief: Nuclear Attack Will Not End Resistance  
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 6 Aug 84) ..... 55
- Psychological Defense Official on Increased Fighting Will  
(DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Aug 84) ..... 56
- Armed Forces Commander on Sub Intrusions, Soviet Spy Ships  
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13, 17 Aug 84; DAGENS NYHETER,  
17, 21 Aug 84) ..... 57
- Coastal Corvettes in Doubt, Editorial  
Better Antisub Defenses, by Erik Liden  
Faster Response to Sub Sightings, by Roger Magnegard  
Political Pressure in Sub Assessments, Editorial  
Soviet Espionage From Research Ships, by Ake Ortmark  
Soviet Port Visits, by Bengt Falkkloo

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Shorter Work Hours in Belgium, Netherlands  
(Thomas Hanke; NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 7 Jul 84) ..... 70

## GREECE

- Economic, Technical Cooperation With Syria Reported  
(I KATHIMERINI, 7 Aug 84) ..... 74
- Briefs  
EEC Accusation ..... 75

## ICELAND

- Foreign Debt Now Estimated at Over 60 Percent of GNP  
(MORGUNBLADID, 10 Aug 84) ..... 76

## NORWAY

- Briefs  
Unemployment Registers Increase ..... 77

## SPAIN

Investment Survey Shows Business Drive To Be Competitive (Jose Maria Cuevas; ABC, 13 Aug 84) .....	78
'Restoration of Confidence' Seen Key to Social Pact (ABC, 27 Jul 84) .....	80

## SWEDEN

Industrial Profitability Up as Recovery Continues (DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Aug 84) .....	82
--	----

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

Gas de France 1983 Annual Report (LES ECHOS, 12 Jul 84) .....	83
--	----

### GREECE

Briefs No Power Plant Construction	87
---------------------------------------	----

### NORWAY

Expectations Regarding Norwegian Sea Fields Increasing (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Aug 84) .....	88
--	----

### SWEDEN

Paper Views Energy Consumption, Supply Policies (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 20 Jul 84) .....	92
Energy Agency Planning Chief Cites Oil Consumption Drop (Karl Axel Edin; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Aug 84) .....	94

13 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FRANCE

Possible Intermediary Role in Cambodia Viewed (LIBERATION, 10 Aug 84).....	1
UDF Group Forms 'Generation 86' To Prepare for Elections (Sophie Huet; LE FIGARO, 15 Aug 84).....	3
Gremetz Receives Paraguayan Politburo Member Maidana (L'HUMANITE, 7 Aug 84).....	5
Fiterman Discusses Industrial Modernization, Employment (L'HUMANITE, 28 Jul 84).....	7
CGT Youth To Relieve Nicaraguan Workers for Fighting (L'HUMANITE, 7 Aug 84).....	10

## GREECE

U.S. 'Dangermongering' in GSEE Issues Charged (ENA, 26 Jul 84).....	11
Plea Made for Calm Political Climate (ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 25 Jul 84).....	14
Early Elections Issue: Comments, Opinions (ENA, 26 Jul 84; I KATHIMERINI, 5-6 Aug 84).....	15
Reported : Andreou Karan tis Discussion Papandreou and K. .... Bakogiannis Disapprov ..... liai	



Alleged Dismissal of Government Figures as Scapegoats (AKROPOLIS, 27 Jul 84).....	21
Government Introduces Bill on Security Corps Unification (I KATHIMERINI, 21-24 Aug 84).....	23
Bill Provisions Listed	
Unfavorable Reactions	
New Democracy Opposition	
Politicization of Corps Claimed	
Briefs	
Grants to Political Parties	31

#### ICELAND

Government Support in Polls Drops 10 Percent in 3 Months (MORGUNBLADID, 8 Aug 84).....	32
---	----

#### SPAIN

August Seen as Critical Electoral Strategy Month (ABC, 2 Aug 84).....	34
Jauregui Denies Modification of 'Guernica Statute' (ABC, 2 Aug 84).....	36
Stymied Judicial System Blamed on Lack of Automation (Salvador Dominguez Interview; YA, 6 Aug 84).....	37
Basque Leader Raps Madrid, Wants Security Forces Removed (Carlos Olave; ABC, 6 Aug 84).....	39
Garaicoechea Comments Labeled Ultranationalist (ABC, 6 Aug 84).....	41
Profile, Political Views of AP's Eduardo Bueno (Eduardo Bueno Interview; ABC, 6 Aug 84).....	43

#### TURKEY

Party Provincial Structure Sparks MP Rifts (Canan Koker; CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 84).....	46
Overview of Left's Intraparty Political Moves (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 84).....	48

## MILITARY

### AUSTRIA

- Civil Defense Shelters Not Fully Operational  
(WIENER ZEITUNG, 10 Aug 84)..... 50

### BELGIUM

- Financial Bonuses To Ease Militia Manpower Shortages  
(Guy Duplat; LE SOIR, 8 Aug 84)..... 51

### GREECE

- KEED Meeting on Military Issues  
(RIZOSPASTIS, 25 Jul 84)..... 53

### SPAIN

- BO-105's Transshipped by Casa to Iraq  
(EL ALCAZAR, 5 Aug 84)..... 54
- Naval Renovation Urged To Revive Combat Strength  
(EL ALCAZAR, 5 Aug 84)..... 55
- Military Justice Council Denies Pardons to '23-F' Figures  
(DIARIO, 6 Aug 84)..... 56

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Greenland Prime Minister Wants To Cut Housing Aid  
(Dan Axel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Jul 84)..... 58

### FRANCE

- Automobile Industry To Cut 50,000 Jobs Within 5 Years  
(Veronique Maurus; LE MONDE, 9 Aug 84)..... 60

### GREECE

- Finance Minister: No New Taxes in 1985  
(Giouli Nikolaidou; ETHNOS, 26 Jul 84)..... 62
- Construction Projects in Algeria, USSR, Poland  
(A. Alexandropoulos; TO VIMA, 27 Jul 84)..... 68

Briefs	
EEC Grants for 1983	70
Commercial Fleet Reduction	70
EEC Loan	70

## PORTUGAL

Bank of Portugal Report on Stabilization Results (SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84).....	72
Pessimism Expressed on Reduction of Inflation (F. Sarsfield Cabral; SEMANARIO, 28 Jul 84).....	75

## SPAIN

Production, Marketing Impact of Maritime Reform (EGIN, 3 Aug 84).....	77
Madrid Program Geared To Reducing Meat, Cereal Import (Cesar Lumbreras; ABC, 6 Aug 84).....	79

## TURKEY

Severance Bill Drafted; Editorial Opposition (DUNYA, 2 Aug 84; CUMHURIYET, 2 Aug 84).....	81
Main Provisions of Bill Ketenci Condemns Severance Fund	
Agreement Near in MESS, Turk-Is Dispute (CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 84).....	86
Turk-Is Side on Worker Rights, Compensation (Sadik Side Interview; TERCUMAN, 16 Aug 84).....	88
Rejection of Plan for Revenue Sharing in See's (Mehmet Kahraman; DUNYA, 16 Aug 84).....	90
Ketenci Bitter Over Hobbled Collective Bargaining (Sukran Ketenci; CUMHURIYET, 16 Aug 84).....	92
Buyers, Real Estate Agents on Exorbitant Housing Costs (CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84).....	95
Ketenci Pleads for Employers' Fulfilling Obligation to Workers (Sukran Ketenci; CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84).....	98

## ENERGY

### ICELAND

- Oil Industry Leader Urges Less Dependence on Soviet Imports  
(Thordur Asgeirsson Interview; MORGUNBLADID, 8 Aug 84)..... 100

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Iceland's Foreign Minister on Dispute With Norway, Denmark  
(MORGUNBLADID, 8 Aug 84)..... 103
- Greenland Economic Zone at Issue  
Reykjavik Daily Comments, Editorial

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### FRANCE

- Nitrate, Phosphate Water Pollutants Targeted  
(AFP SCIENCES, 26 Jul 84)..... 106

17 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FINLAND

- New Generation, Pekka Vennamo Dominate at Rural Party Congress  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5, 6 Aug 84)..... 1
- Younger Vennamo Stamps Congress, by Kyosti Karvonen  
Pekka Vennamo's Right-Hand Man  
SMP Compromises on Deadline  
Generation Has Changed, by Kyosti Karvonen
- CP Chairman Aalto: Congress Decisions Begin New Chapter  
(KANSAN UUTISET, 6 Aug 84)..... 7

## FRANCE

- Trotskyite Splinter Group Rivals PCF Paris Meeting  
(LIBERATION, 8 Jun 84)..... 9
- Garaud Call for Referendum, Federal State  
(Marie-France Garaud Interview; LIBERATION, 11 Jun 84)..... 11

## GREECE

- Unease Reportedly Pervades Some PASOK Members  
(I KATHIMERINI, 26-27 Aug 84)..... 17

## PORTUGAL

- Need for Portuguese Embassy in Israel Urged  
(O DIA, 3 Aug 84)..... 19
- State Council Member Departs for Visit to Angola  
(O JORNAL, 3-9 Aug 84)..... 20

Opinion Poll Shows Pintasilgo Still Ahead (Jose Silva Pinto; O JORNAL, 3-9 Aug 84).....	21
--	----

Briefs	
Cooperation With FRG.....	24

#### SWEDEN

Paper Comments on VPK Leader's Speech on Afghanistan (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Aug 84).....	25
Aid Agency Directors Vote To Recommend Cuts in Vietnam Aid (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Aug 84).....	27

### MILITARY

#### FRANCE

Arms Exports Still Rank Third on World Market (LE MONDE, 3 Jul 84).....	29
Role, Missions of Military Airlift Command (Pierre Darcourt; LE MONDE, 5 Jul 84).....	31

#### SWEDEN

Civilian Sector's Computer Nets Ill Prepared for War (DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Aug 84).....	33
Hydroelectric Dams, Power Grid Seen Vulnerable in War (DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Aug 84).....	35
Stockholm Commandant Cites Instances of Poor Preparedness (Hodder Stjernsward; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 20 Aug 84).....	37
Briefs	
Soviet Airspace Violation.....	42

### ECONOMIC

#### FINLAND

Finnish Firms Hope To Start Logging in Soviet Karelia (UUSI SUOMI, 3 Aug 84).....	43
Increasing Internationalization of Economy Poses Threat (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Aug 84).....	45

## GREECE

Government's Probable Economic Goals Detailed (P. Kassimis; I KATHIMERINI, 26-27 Aug 84).....	47
--	----

### Briefs

Published Labor Statistics Inexact	50
------------------------------------	----

## TURKEY

Sonmez on Development Strategy for Eastern Anatolia (Mustafa Sonmez; MILLIYET, 2 Aug 84).....	51
--	----

## ENERGY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Europe Becoming Awash in Natural Gas as Pipelines Completed (Bjorn Anders Olson; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Aug 84).....	56
---	----

### BELGIUM

Deputy Questions Strategic Petroleum Reserve Policy (Johan de Roey; KNACK, 11 Jul 84).....	62
---	----

### FINLAND

New Energy Agency Chief on Policy Planning (Kimmo Salin; UUSI SUOMI, 4 Aug 84).....	66
--	----

### Briefs

Increased Oil Consumption	69
---------------------------	----

### FRANCE

Gasoline Tax Provokes Price War (Jean-Michel Caroit; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 23 Jul 84).....	70
---	----

Lower Natural Gas Prices Paralyze Market Expansion Worldwide (Veronique Maurus; LE MONDE, 7 Aug 84).....	72
---	----

### SWEDEN

Committee Charged With Nuclear Power Planning Disbands (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Aug 84).....	79
---	----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### DENMARK

- Active Environmentalist Movement Influential in Legislation  
(Hannu Penttila; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Aug 84)..... 81

### SWEDEN

- University Sets Comprehensive Study of Acid Rain Effects  
(Per-Anders Rehn; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Aug 84)..... 86



19 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SWITZERLAND

- Efforts To Limit Exports of Materials for Chemical Warfare  
(Max Leutenegger; DIE WELTWOCH, 16 Aug 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- PVV's Verhofstadt on Party's Role in Government  
(Guy Verhofstadt Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE,  
30 Jul 84)..... 4

## FINLAND

- Cabinet Responsibility Changing Rural Party Self-Image  
(Jukka Ukkola; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI, 10 Aug 84)..... 8
- Amnesty International: Finland Turned Back USSR Defector  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Aug 84)..... 13
- Country's Leading Newspaper on Perle Comments  
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 Aug 84)..... 15

## FRANCE

- PCF Notes PRAVDA Writer Kosolapov on Soviet Contradictions  
(Gerald Streiff; L'HUMANITE, 16, 17 Aug 84)..... 16
- Corsican Political, Social Situation Analyzed  
(Thierry Desjardin; LE FIGARO, 8, 9 Aug 84)..... 19
- Socialist Tragedy  
Anti-French Policy of Authorities

Character, Strategy of Chevenement Analyzed (Jean Bothorel; LE FIGARO, 17 Aug 84).....	30
GREECE	
U.S. Military Leaders' Visit Disclosed After Fact (I KATHIMERINI, 29 Aug 84).....	33
New ND Leader Mitsotakis Enjoys Wide Majority (I KATHIMERINI, 2-3 Sep 84).....	34
PORTUGAL	
Suspicious Visit to Algeria by Saraiva de Carvalho (TEMPO, 2 Aug 84).....	38
FP-25 April Forces Reportedly Attempt Negotiations (O JORNAL, 3 Aug 84).....	39
Divergent Views Between PCP, DIARIO DE LISBOA Reported (TEMPO, 16 Aug 84; SEMANARIO, 11 Aug 84).....	41
PCP Loses Influence Rank and File Loses Confidence	
SPAIN	
PCE's Iglesias Interviewed on Policy, Party Crisis (Enrique Beotas; YA, 5 Aug 84).....	44
MILITARY	
PORTUGAL	
Arms Sales to Both Iran, Iraq Cause Stir (Edgar Andrade; SEMANARIO, 11 Aug 84).....	48
Resources, Needs of Armed Forces Listed (I DIABO, 14 Aug 84).....	52
SPAIN	
Spanish Threat Assessment of Rabat-Tripoli Merger (ABC, DIARIO 16, 23 Aug 84).....	54
Indifference in Ceuta, Melilla Defense Policy Change Urged	
SWEDEN	
Armed Forces Effectiveness Suffers From Poor Training (Ake Ortmark; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Aug 84).....	58

Naval Staff Chief on Continued Submarine Intrusions (Anders Ohman, DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Aug 84).....	64
Awkward Budgeting Process Hampers Armed Forces Planning (Ake Ortmark; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Aug 84).....	69
Briefs	
Increased Guarding of Installations	74

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Illegal Immigration Puts Pressure on Southern Europe (Arik Magnusson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 10 Aug 84).....	75
---	----

### DENMARK

Prime Minister Schluter Announces New Industry Policy (Lars Dyrskjot; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Aug 84, Sec III)...	77
Finance Minister on Welfare State, Fiscal Policy (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Aug 84, Sec III).....	79
Youth Benefitting Most From New Employment Opportunities (Svend Bie; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Aug 84).....	81
Economy Finally Creating New Jobs (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Aug 84).....	82
Paper on Renewed Trade Balance Problems (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Aug 84).....	83

### FINLAND

Economy's International Competitiveness Suddenly Dropping (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 Aug 84).....	85
--	----

### SWEDEN

Poll Measures Intensity of Reaction To Wage Earner Funds (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Aug 84).....	88
---	----

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

Electricite de France Announces Recovery (LES ECHOS, 10 Jul 84).....	93
---	----

## GREECE

Attempt To Diversify Energy Sources Continues (TO VIMA, 3-5 Aug 84).....	100
---	-----

National Energy Program, G. Kraloglou  
Hydroelectric Projects  
Peat, Lignite Deposits

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Baltic Commission's New Chairman on Environment Task Ahead (Antti Vahtera; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Aug 84).....	107
--	-----

## FINLAND

Ministry To Carry Out Wide-Ranging Acid Rain Study (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Aug 84).....	109
---	-----

25 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## NORWAY

- 'No to Nuclear Weapons' Official Demands Cruise Missile Ban  
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Aug 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Happart on Regional Disputes, European Parliament  
(Thierry Evens; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 10 Aug 84)..... 3

## FINLAND

- Greens' Political Behaviour in Parliament Examined  
(Jouni Tervo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12 Aug 84)..... 8

- SKDL Says CP Internal Rift Makes Government Role Impossible  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15, 16 Aug 84; TIEDONANTAJA,  
8 Aug 84)..... 14

SKDL Chairman Stepping Down, by Kyosti Karvonen  
CP Planning Extraordinary Congress  
Stalinist Party Organ on Rift, Editorial

## FRANCE

- Herzog Discusses PCF Activity, Election Losses  
(Editorial; L'HUMANITE, 7 Jul 84)..... 18

- Chinese Vice Minister Visits Space Installations  
(LIBERATION, 9 Aug 84)..... 20

Peace Movement Plans October Demonstration (L'HUMANITE, 13 Jul 84).....	21
Mitterrand's Potential Plans for Referendum Analyzed (Serge July; LIBERATION, 20 Aug 84).....	23
PCF-PSF Split, Outlook for Fall Examined (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 20 Aug 84).....	27
CFDT Secretary General Evaluates New Government Policies (Edmond Maire Interview; LE MONDE, 21 Aug 84).....	30
Joxe Cabinet Appointments Include Gendarmerie Chief (Veronique Brocarl; LIBERATION, 23 Aug 84).....	33
Bretons Demonstrate Against Munitions Depot Expansion (Loic Chatel; LIBERATION, 23 Aug 84).....	36
Briefs Young Communists, Women to Nicaragua	38
GREECE	
Bill Reportedly Aims at Nuclear Research Capability Destruction (Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 26-27 Aug 84).....	39
NORWAY	
Center Party's Role After Next Election Viewed (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 21 Aug 84).....	40
Group of Young Leaders Advances at Conservatives' Congress (Tone B. Jamholt; ARBEIDERBLADET, 23 Aug 84).....	42
Erling Norvik Profiled on Return as Conservatives' Chairman (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Aug 84).....	44
Briefs Liberals Promise Labor Support	47
PORTUGAL	
Soares' Political Future Reportedly Endangered (Dinis de Abreu; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Aug 84).....	48
Briefs France 'Unhappy' With African Penetration Otelos Imprisonment Raises Controversy	50 50

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Inter-European Defense, Arms Cooperation, WEU Philippe Gazier, Claude Villeneuve; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 18 Jun 84).....	51
---	----

### DENMARK

Minister Hopes Panel Will Promote Security Policy Consensus (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Aug 84).....	61
Purchases of Additional F-16S Bring Debate on Cost (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12, 16 Aug 84).....	62
Twelve New Planes Expected Minister on Price Controversy, by Hans Engell	
SDP Defense Spokesman Threatens To Block Sub Leasing Plan (Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 Aug 84).....	64

### FINLAND

Sisu Antitank Vehicles To Get Soviet AT-4 Missiles (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 Aug 84).....	66
---	----

### NORWAY

New Book Stresses Soviet Military Threat to Norway (Trygge Storvik: AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Aug 84).....	69
Armed Forces Personnel Union Demands Better Equipment (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Aug 84).....	73
Over 17,000 Soldiers To Participate in Fall Exercises (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Sep 84).....	75
Briefs	
NATO Exercises Scheduled	77
Artillery Sights From Sweden	77
Sub Search Without Results	77

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Steger on Tax Reform, Energy Planning, Pensions (Norbert Steger Interview; INDUSTRIE, 15 Aug 84).....	78
--	----

## BELGIUM

- CVP's Swaelen Defends 1985 Budget  
(Frank Swaelen; LE SOIR, 7 Aug 84)..... 84

## DENMARK

- Central Bank Director Taking More Active Role in Economy  
(Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Apr 84)..... 86
- Break in Labor Confederation on Work Week  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21, 22 Aug 84)..... 90
- Metal Workers Union Breaks Ranks  
Retail Workers Also Disagree  
Forty Hour Week Not Standard

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Cuts in Danish Subsidies to Greenland Hurting Economy  
(Poul Krarup; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 17-23 Aug 84)..... 93

## FINLAND

- Finnish Official: Trade Increase in Next USSR Five-Year Plan  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Aug 84)..... 99

## FRANCE

- Foreign Penetration of Automobile Market at 41 Percent  
(Airy Routier; LES ECHOS, 14 Aug 84)..... 101
- Unemployment Figures for First Seven Months of 1984  
(Adrien Popovici; LES ECHOS, 20 Aug 84)..... 103
- Controls on Laid-Off Workers Starting Businesses  
(LES ECHOS, 21 Aug 84)..... 106

## GREECE

- Steady Increase of Balance of Payments Deficit  
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 29 Aug 84)..... 108
- Statistics Point to Increase of Economically Active Population  
(I KATHIMERINI, 1 Sep 84)..... 110

## NETHERLANDS

- Deputy Criticizes Plans for 1985 Budget  
(Rudolf W. de Korte; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 4 Aug 84)..... 112



## NORWAY

- Labor Party Organ Comments on LO, Industry Group Report  
(Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 23 Aug 84)..... 116

- LO, Industry Confederation Prepare Joint Report on Economy  
(Oivind Nielsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 23 Aug 84)..... 118

## PORTUGAL

- Serious Consequences of Workers' Unpaid Back Wages  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 28 Jul 84)..... 120

- Government's Optimistic Economic Forecasts Disputed  
(Fernando Ulrich, Editorial; EXPRESSO, 28 Jul 84)..... 122

## SPAIN

- Santander Debate Pits CCOO Against UGT on Reconversion  
(EGIN, 18 Aug 84)..... 125

- Reduced Cereal Imports Allow Foreign Exchange Savings  
(Melchor Enrique; YA, 23 Aug 84)..... 127

## ENERGY

### PORTUGAL

- Hydraulic Energy Resources Given  
(EXPRESSO, 28 Jul 84)..... 130

### SPAIN

- Marked Reduction in Petroleum Product Consumption  
(Carlos de Miguel; ABC, 5 Aug 84)..... 131

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Norway To Be Only Country Allowed EC Quotas off Greenland  
(Einar Kr. Holtet; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 Aug 84)..... 134

NORWAY

Government Studying Ways To Assert Sovereignty on Svalbard (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates).....	136
High-Level Government Delegation, by Thorleif Andreassen	
Private Business Activity Welcomed, by Thorleif Andreassen	
Administration Tightened Up, by Thorleif Andreassen	
Conservative Daily Makes Recommendations, Editorial	

26 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### DENMARK

- Ritt Bjerregaard Role Fails To Save Peace Fund From Crisis  
(George Hilton; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Aug 84)..... 1

- Paper Views Economic Problems Experienced by Peace Fund  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Aug 84)..... 3

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Sorsunnata Peace Group Wants Stricter Control of U.S. Bases  
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 8 Aug 84)..... 5

##### ICELAND

- New Peace Movement Would Have Country Quit NATO  
( 'Staksteinar'; MORGUNBLADID, 16 Aug 84)..... 6

##### NORWAY

- 'No to Nuclear Arms' Spokesman Would Stress USSR Buildup  
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Aug 84)..... 9

#### POLITICAL

##### CANADA

- Garneau's Program for Constitutional Veto Criticized  
(Jacques-Yvan Morin; LA PRESSE, 23 Jul 84)..... 11

Favoritism of Recent Liberal Appointments Denounced (Marc Laurendeau; LA PRESSE, 4 Jul 84).....	15
DENMARK	
Truncated Progressive Party To Maintain Image, Tactics (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Aug 84).....	17
FINLAND	
Political Attitudes Formed During Youth Found To Endure (Jyrki Vesikansa; UUSI SUOMI, 12 Aug 84).....	19
FRANCE	
PCF Politburo Statement on Referendum, Schools (L'HUMANITE, 18 Jul 84).....	22
GREECE	
Papandreou Personality Seen Unstable, Dangerous (I KATHIMERINI, 6 Sep 84).....	25
Responsibility for Papandreou Attack on Mitsotakis Sought (I KATHIMERINI, 9-10 Sep 84).....	27
Briefs	
Le Pen Denial	28
NORWAY	
Briefs	
Benkow to Foreign Affairs Panel	29
PORTUGAL	
Security Law Seen Resulting in Political Benefits for Soares (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 21 Jul 84).....	30
Luso-African Movement: Raison d'Etre, Goals (Mendonca Junior; TEMPO, 9 Aug 84).....	32
SWEDEN	
Peace Researcher Agrell: End 'Normalization' Try With USSR (Wilhelm Agrell; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Sep 84).....	34

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Manpower, Fiscal Constraints Demand Political Response  
(Christoph Bertram; DIE ZEIT, 24 Aug 84)..... 39

### FINLAND

- Personnel Shortage Forcing Armed Forces Reorganization  
(UUSI SUOMI, 13 Aug 84)..... 46

### FRANCE

- Fighter Jet Compared With Tornado as Possible Fiasco  
(Jean-Pierre Revery; L'HUMANITE, 30 Jul 84)..... 47

### GREECE

- Entrance in Nuclear Club, French Nuclear Umbrella Advocated  
(TO VIMA, 31 Jul 84)..... 50

- Conference for Soldiers' Rights To Meet in Athens  
(ANDI, 31 Aug 84)..... 53

- Port Corps Changes Aimed at Civilian Administration  
(TO VIMA, 2 Aug 84)..... 55

- List of Benefits From Aircraft Purchase  
(TO VIMA, 5 Aug 84)..... 57

- Briefs  
Missiles Purchase..... 59

### NORWAY

- Super-Fast Computer To Be Used in Coastal Surveillance  
(Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Aug 84)..... 60

### SPAIN

- Navy To Be Equipped With 'Searchwater' Radar  
(A. Torrejon, A. Ceresuela; DIARIO 16, 14 Aug 84)..... 62

### SWEDEN

- Hunt for Sub Near Stockholm Ends Without Result  
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Sep 84)..... 64

- Briefs  
Naval Home Guard Established..... 65

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Preview of 1985 Budget Given (LE SOIR, 1 Aug 84).....	66
--	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Bangemann Stresses Market Approach to Economic Renewal (Martin Bangemann Interview; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 10 Aug 84)...	69
Population Decline Termed Economic, Social 'Time Bomb' (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 10 Aug 84).....	76

### FRANCE

Government Contract With Aerospatiale for 1984-1988 (LES ECHOS, 2 Aug 84).....	90
CIT-Alcatel Retraining Proposal (LES ECHOS, 2 Aug 84).....	92
Modest First-Quarter Industrial Improvement Claimed (LES ECHOS, 13 Aug 84).....	93
Slow Growth in Second-Quarter Worker Salaries (Adrien Popvici; LES ECHOS, 2 Aug 84).....	95

### ICELAND

Finance Minister: Fiscal Situation Is Good (MORGUNBLADID, 12 Aug 84).....	98
Paper Comments on Government's Economic Policies (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 15 Aug 84).....	100

### ITALY

Present, Future Population Trends (Ruggero de Leone; NOTIZIARIO DELL'ENEA, May 84).....	102
--	-----

## ENERGY

### TURKEY

Major Project Investment Allocated for Water Works (DUNYA, 2 Aug 84).....	118
Keban Dam Electricity Production Halved (CUMHURIYET, 2 Aug 84).....	120

27 September 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Legacy of Danish Policies Heavy Burden for Home Rule Era  
(Hannes Gamillscheg; DIE PRESSE, 11-12 Aug 84)..... 1

##### FINLAND

- Communist Party Factions' Battle Centers on Special Congress  
(TIEDONANTAJA, 14 Aug 84; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25, 26 Aug 84). 9

Stalinist Paper Demands Congress  
Hentila Warns of 'Majority Stalinism', by Kyosti Karvonen  
Moderate Rejects 'Revenge' Charge  
Central Committee Delays Congress

- SKDL Parliamentary Delegation Wants Clearer Left Alternative  
(Larserik Haggman; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 Aug 84).....16

##### GREECE

- U.S. 'Interest,' Interference in GSEE Attacked  
(ELEVTEROTYPIA, 2 Aug 84; TO VIMA, 5 Aug 84).....19

Undermining Efforts Claimed, by Asteros Khristodoulidou  
U.S. 'Pressure' Rejected, by V. Tzannetakou

- Developments of Relations With Yugoslavia Analyzed  
(Yiannis Roumbatis; TO VIMA, 5 Aug 84).....23

- Papandreou China Visit Disapproved  
(TA NEA, 20 Aug 84).....25



Government Accused of Bungling Foreign Policy (I KATHIMERINI, 24 Aug 84).....	26
No Moratorium Seen in PASOK-KKE Relations (Giannis Roumbatis; TO VIMA, 3 Aug 84).....	28
Presidential Elections: Possible Papandreou Candidacy (Bousmbourellis; TO VIMA, 29 Jul 84).....	30
Poll Shows Opposition to Electoral Campaign, Expenses (TO VIMA, 5 Aug 84).....	32
Comments on Candidates in Presidential Elections (TAKHYDROMOS, 9 Aug 84).....	35
Parliamentary Elections, Government Reshuffle Discussed (ENA, 9 Aug 84).....	36
Internal Changes in ND Announced (I KATHIMERINI, 12 Sep 84).....	38
Arms Sale to Qadhdhafi Denied (EXORMISI TIS KYRIAKIS, 17 Aug 84).....	40
Laliotis on International Youth Cooperation (ELEVETHEROTYPIA, 23 Aug 84).....	41

#### NORWAY

Conservative Congress Elects New Leadership for 1985 Election (AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Aug 84).....	43
New Chairman Addresses Congress, by Terje Svabo Kaci Kullmann Five Deputy Chairman, by Terje Svabo Paper Sees 'Vitalizing' of Party, Editorial	
Center Party Seen as Key in 1985 Election (Vesa Santavuori; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Aug 84).....	48

#### PORTUGAL

Lusophone Countries' Independence Seen in National Interest (Manuel Maria Murias; O DIABO, 14 Aug 84).....	50
Angola's Jorge Blamed for Lack of Cooperation (Antonio Maria Zorro; O DIABO, 14 Aug 84).....	52
Eanist Party Promoters Conduct Large-Scale Campaign (O JORNAL, 24-30 Aug 84).....	54

## SWEDEN

- Government Decides on Humanitarian Aid to Afghanistan  
(Ingrid Synnemar; DAGENS NYHETER, 31 Aug 84)..... 56
- Ties With Labor Movement Seen Decisive for 1985 Vote  
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Sep 84)..... 57

## TURKEY

- Armaoglu Positive on Turkey's 'Arab Alternative'  
(Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 4 Sep 84)..... 61
- Oymen Details 'Menu' of Ozal-Genscher Meeting  
(Orsan Oymen; MILLIYET, 5 Sep 84)..... 63

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Mission, Structure, Weapons Systems of Naval Air Arm  
(Juergen Dubois; MARINE RUNDSCHAU, Jul 84)..... 66
- Bundeswehr Chief Assesses Pact Threat, Forward Defense  
(Wolfgang Altenburg Interview; WELTWOCH, 30 Aug 84)..... 74

### FINLAND

- Varsta 84 Exercise Involves Fourteen Thousand Troops  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Aug 84).....80

### GREECE

- Satisfaction Over Repaired 'Leopard' Tanks Operation  
(TA NEA, 21 Aug 84)..... 82
- Proposal on War Preparedness, Military Service Procedures  
(TO VIMA, 26 Aug 84)..... 84

### NETHERLANDS

- Civil Defense Official on Results of Survey  
(J. P. Heck; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 22 Aug 84)..... 87

### NORWAY

- Increase of Reports on Foreign Submarine Intrusions  
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 16 Aug 84)..... 90

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Official Pessimistic on Hopes for Major Unemployment Change  
(Ursula Engelen-Kefer Interview; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE,  
20 Jul 84).....91

### GREECE

- Threat Perceived From Turkish Industrial Development  
(G. Kraloglou; TO VIMA, 4 Aug 84)..... 96
- Significant Drop in Commercial Fleet Strength  
(I KATHIMERINI, 17 Aug 84)..... 98
- Briefs  
    Future Sale of Nationalized Enterprises 100

### NETHERLANDS

- Labor Party Calls for 25-Hour Workweek by 1994  
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 24 Aug 84)..... 101

### SPAIN

- Regional Plan Envisages Major Canary Islands Investment  
(YA, 5 Aug 84)..... 103
- Labor-Management Strife Intensifies in Almaden Strike  
(YA, 5 Aug 84)..... 105
- Major Government Outlay To Purchase Harvest Surplus  
(Melchor Enrique; YA, 29 Aug 84)..... 107
- Survey of Fluctuating Ministerial Public Investment  
(Vicente Clavero; ABC, 29 Aug 84)..... 110

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

- Gaz de France Masters New Storage Technique  
(NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 8 Aug 84)..... 112

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### NORWAY

- Mining Official Discusses 'Natural Gas Rush' on Svalbard  
(Lars-Ingmar Karlsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Aug 84)..... 115
- Swedish Consortium Seeks To Drill for Gas on Svalbard  
(Peder Carlquist; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Aug 84)..... 117

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### SPAIN

- IMPACSA Blamed for Toxic Pollution of Segre River  
(Anna Gomez; AVUI, 22 Aug 84)..... 119

3 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## AUSTRIA

- Survey Shows Youth Losing Faith in Politicians  
(Inge Santner; DIE WELTWOCH, 30 Aug 84)..... 1

## FINLAND

- SKDL's Chairman Kivisto: CP Internal Fight Causing Setbacks  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Sep 84)..... 4
- Jakobson: Foreign Policy More Institutionalized Under Koivisto  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Sep 84)..... 6

## GREECE

- ND, PASOK Criticize Boutos' Cooperation Proposal  
(ENA, 30 Aug 84)..... 8
- Factions Reportedly Drawn in PASOK on Policy Course  
(ENA, 30 Aug 84)..... 10
- Cultural Exchanges Reportedly Politically Skewed  
(Pavlos Khatzithomas; POLITIKA THEMATA, 7-13 Sep 84)..... 12
- Deeper Motives Seen in Papandreou-Mitsotakis Enmity  
(N. Delipetros; POLITIKA THEMATA, 7-13 Sep 84)..... 14
- ND's Mitsotakis, Stefanopoulos: Biography, Background  
(ELEVTHERTYPIA, 1 Sep 84)..... 15

## PORTUGAL

- Eanism Claims : : : : : in Political Spectrum  
(O DIABO, 7 Aug 84)..... 21
- 'Maneuver' Attacked  
Eanism Seen PCP Tool, by Jose Miguel Judice

Presidential Elections Generate Comments, Hypotheses (Various sources, various dates).....	25
---	----

Freitas Withdrawal, Military Candidacy, by Dinis de Abreu  
Pintasilgo Still Ahead, by Jose Silva Pinto  
Eanes as 'Common Enemy', by Anibal Mendonca  
PCP Attitude Analyzed, by Jose Carlos de Vasconcelos

'Garbage Dump' Role Regretted in Trifa Case (EXPRESSO, 18 Aug 84).....	34
---	----

Soviet Agents Allegedly Visit Alentejo Region (Francisco Campos; O DIABO, 14 Aug 84).....	36
--	----

#### SPAIN

Moran on NATO Policy, EEC Prospects (Fernando Moran Interview; CAMBIO 16, No 662, 6 Aug 84)....	38
--	----

#### MILITARY

#### DENMARK

Armed Forces' Defense Center for Leadership Profiled (Rolf Geckler; BERLINGSKE WEEKENDAVISEN, 11-16 May 84).....	43
---	----

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Submarine Doctrine, Inventory, Deployment Surveyed (Hannes Ewerth; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Aug 84).....	48
--	----

#### SWEDEN

Conscripts Committee Urges Reforms in Training To Save Funds (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Aug 84).....	58
---	----

Proposals To Spread Training Over Year (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Aug 84).....	60
---	----

Study Finds Swedish Soldiers Lacking in Aggressiveness (Arne Soderlund; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Sep 84).....	62
---	----

Bofors To Be Investigated Following Arms Sales to Near East (Bo G. Andersson; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Sep 84).....	64
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FINLAND

- Foreign Trade Minister Laine on Soviet Ties, Nuclear Power  
(Jermu Laine Interview; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Aug 84)..... 66

### FRANCE

- Pechiney Seeks Markets for Advanced Aluminum Technology  
(Alix de Vogue; LES ECHOS, 27 Aug 84)..... 71
- Six Percent of Working Populace Wants To Start Businesses  
(LES ECHOS, 24 Aug 84)..... 74
- Second Quarter Balance of Payments Deficit Increases  
(LES ECHOS, 23 Aug 84)..... 77

### NETHERLANDS

- Cabinet Agrees to Two Billion Guilders in Budget Cuts  
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 25 Aug 84)..... 79

### SPAIN

- Official Study Investigates Spain's 'Black' Economy  
(Carlos M. Vazquez; DIARIO 16, 14 Aug 84)..... 82
- PSOE Blamed for Failure To Stimulate Job Market  
(Editorial; YA, 29 Aug 84)..... 84
- Exodus of Spanish Labor to French Vineyards  
(Jose A. Sanchez; DIARIO 16, 14 Aug 84)..... 86

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

- Country's Inexpensive Electricity Aiding Economy  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Sep 84)..... 89
- Neste Chief Sympathetic to Soviet Criticism on Oil Reexports  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Sep 84)..... 92

### FRANCE

- EDF Promotes Benefits of Low Cost Nuclear Energy  
(Jeanne Villeneuve; LIBERATION, 23 Aug 84)..... 94
- Criticality for Reactors at CRUAS, GRAVELINES, PALUEL-2  
(NUCLELEC, 22 Aug 84)..... 96

5 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### NORWAY

- 'No to Nuclear Arms' Group Prisoner of Own Slogans  
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Sep 84)..... 1

##### SWEDEN

- Pastors Forming Nationwide Anti-Nuclear Arms Movement  
(Curt Jonasson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Aug 84)..... 3

#### POLITICAL

##### BELGIUM

- CVP's van den Brande on Party's Priorities  
(Luc van den Brande Interview; KNACK, 25 Jul 84)..... 5

##### DENMARK

- SDP's Internal Divisions Prevent Security Policy Agreement  
(Solveig Rodsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Sep 84)..... 12
- Metalworkers Union's Left Wing Suffers Congress Setback  
(AKTUELT, 7 Sep 84)..... 18

##### FINLAND

- Country's Relations With China Reviewed  
(Marita Siika; KANAVA, No 6, 1984)..... 19



Policy on Handling Defections From East Bloc Examined (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Sep 84).....	25
Uproar Over Defectors, by Pekka Vuoristo Guardians of Peace on Eastern Border, by Jorma Korhonen	
Amnesty International Gives Details on Defectors' Returning (Martti Backman; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Sep 84).....	33
SKDL's Hentila: Sinisalo, Kajanoja 'Sabotage' Election Campaign (Janne Virkkunen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Sep 84).....	40
GREECE	
Parliamentarians' Moscow Visit: Reported Greek Protest (MESIMVRINI, 20 Aug 84; ETHNOS, 21 Aug 84).....	44
Alleged Soviet Distortion, by Alex Velios Greek Dissatisfaction Officially Denied	
Comments on Recent Events in Trade Union Movement (TO VIMA, 21 Aug 84; RIZOSPASTIS, 22 Aug 84).....	47
GSEE's 'Left,' 'Right' Wings, by Vasilis Tzannetakis Foreign Interventions Split Unity, Editorial	
Positive, Negative Comments on Mitsotakis' Election (Various sources, various dates).....	52
Pre-Electoral Poll Favors Mitsotakis, by Nina Goudeli Karamanlis Neutrality Favored Mitsotakis, by Christos Pasalaris Election Seen Endangering Political Climate, by Panos Loukakos ND Expected To Turn to Right, by Kh. K. Vousvourelis	
ICELAND	
Coalition Partners Agree on Renewed Austerity Policy (INFORMATION, 11 Sep 84).....	60
PORTUGAL	
PS Reportedly Suffering More Wear and Tear Than PSD (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 11 Aug 84).....	62
New Developments Point to FUP-FP 25 Connection (Various sources, various dates).....	66
Explosion Wounds FUP Member Police Path More Certain, Editorial	

FP 25, Otelo's Swiss Account  
 Sought FUP Member Interviewed  
 FUP Member's Probable Dismissal  
 Close FUP-FP 25 Connection

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Obstacles in Way of Security Policy Consensus Examined (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Sep 84).....	75
Helicopters for Army, Navy May Never Receive Funding (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Sep 84).....	78

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Defense Ministry Responds to Charges of Tornado Deficiencies (WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84).....	80
--	----

### ITALY

Ex-Security Official on Arms Gray Market (Sandro Acciari, Franco Giustolisi; L'ESPRESSO, 26 Aug 84).....	83
--	----

### SPAIN

Spain's Defensive Role in Mediterranean Stressed (ABC, 29 Aug 84).....	90
Civil Guard To Assume More 'Militarized' Posture (ABC, 29 Aug 84).....	91

### SWEDEN

Air Force Strength Increased in Norland (Erik Liden; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Aug 84).....	93
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Structural Change Requires Coordination, Decentralization (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Aug 84).....	95
--	----

## DENMARK

Prime Minister Warns Private Consumption Too Great (Lisbeth Knudsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Aug 84).....	98
Central Bank Chief Sees Continued Need for Austerity Policy (Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Aug 84).....	100
Paper Supports National Bank Chief in Call for Austerity (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Aug 84).....	102
Continued Increase in Exports Boosts Industry (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Sep 84).....	104
Farmers Heading Toward Harvesting Largest-Ever Grain Crop (Ib Christensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Sep 84).....	105

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Danish Subsidiary Firms Increase as Native-Owned Firms Decrease (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Sep 84).....	107
--	-----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Political Background of MBB/Krauss-Maffei Merger Explored (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Aug 84).....	109
Targeting, Timing, Scale of Federal R&D Subsidy Criticized (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 10 Aug 84).....	112

## FINLAND

Czechoslovakia Proposes To Maintain Free-Floating Currency Trade (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Sep 84).....	116
--	-----

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

Sale of Natural Gas From North Sea Fields Begins (Peter Kjølstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Sep 84).....	117
--	-----

### NORWAY

Prime Minister's Adviser on Cooperation With OPEC in Oil Policy (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Sep 84).....	119
Briefs Center Party Alters Drilling Stand	122

9 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

#### BELGIUM

- Premier's Aide Coenen on Regionalization, Administration  
(Omer Coenen Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 14-15 Aug 84).. 1

#### FINLAND

- SDP Stresses Green Issues, Jobs in Election Campaign  
(Erkki Pennanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Sep 84)..... 6

#### FRANCE

- Left, Right, Nationalists Gain in Corsican Elections  
(Daniel Seguin; LE FIGARO, 14 Aug 84)..... 10
- Armed Separatists' Anti-French Demonstrations Unchecked  
(Daniel Seguin; LE FIGARO, 14 Aug 84)..... 14
- Militant Nationalist Wins Corsican Assembly Seat  
(LE FIGARO, 14 Aug 84)..... 16

#### ITALY

- CPI's Pajetta on Socialists, Eurocommunism  
(Giancarlo Pajetta Interview; KOMUNIST, 24 Aug 84)..... 17

#### NETHERLANDS

- Labor Party Divided Over Possible Coalitions, Economic Policy  
(Kees Lunshof; DE TELEGRAAF, 28 Aug 84)..... 25

## PORTUGAL

Similarities Between Security Law, Salazar Regime Laws (O JORNAL, 10 Aug 84).....	28
Possible PSD-CDS Alliance in Presidential Elections (TEMPO, 16 Aug 84; O DIABO, 21 Aug 84).....	34
CDS Secretary General's Statement General Secretary's Strategy Criticized, by Jose Miguel Judice	
Poll Shows Unflattering View of Political Personalities (O JORNAL, 17 Aug 84).....	37
Former PCP Member on Party's Future, Cunhal (Candida Ventura Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 2 Sep 84).....	40

## SPAIN

Committee Rejects Basque Country Integration of Navarre (YA, 29 Aug 84).....	44
Rabat, Communists Challenge Spanish 'Colonialism' (EL ALCAZAR, 4 Sep 84).....	46
Gonzalez Seen Failing To Protect North African Interests (ABC, 5 Sep 84).....	48

## SWEDEN

Literature of War, Postwar Period Shapes Neutrality Concept (Synnove Clason; EVENSKA DAGBLADET, 16 May 84).....	50
--	----

## MILITARY

## AUSTRIA

Aircraft Corporation To Buy F-5 Jets (DIE PRESSE, 31 Aug 84).....	55
--	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Defense Share of Federal Budget Up 3.7 Percent Over 1984 (WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84).....	57
--	----

## NORWAY

Labor Party Seen Wanting To Reach Defense Consensus (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 18 Sep 84).....	62
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Innovation Weakness Revealed by Too Few 'Key' Patents (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 20 Jul 84).....	64
Transfer of Federal Holdings to Private Ownership Urged (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 27 Jul 84).....	68

### FRANCE

Comparison of National Stock Exchange to World Markets (Jean-Claude Roumat; LES ECHOS, 1 Aug 84).....	71
Auto Industry Receives Additional Modernization Funds (LES ECHOS, 1 Aug 84).....	73

### GREECE

Post-Electoral Choices Facing Government (Ev. Androulidakis; POLITIKA THEMATA, 22-28 Jun 84).....	75
Briefs	
Bauxite Exports to USSR	77
Statistics on 1983 Industrial Exports	77

### PORTUGAL

Data on Imports, Balance of Trade Deficit (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 12 Aug 84).....	78
Foreign Investment Seen From Different Perspectives (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Sep 84; EXPRESSO, 25 Aug 84).....	80
Service Sector Continued Decline Noted	
Savings From Cahora Bassa Dam Electricity Production (TEMPO, 9 Aug 84).....	82
Briefs	
Unemployment Rise Predicted	83
Japanese Loan	83
Escudo Zone Discussed	83
Decrease in Employment	84

### SPAIN

Survey of Recent Madrid Pessimism Over EEC Talks (EL ALCAZAR, 4 Sep 84).....	85
---	----

Financial Institutions Favoring Lower Interest Rates (ABC, 5 Sep 84).....	88
Development, Product Survey of Tarragona Chemical Industry (J. Mare; AVUI, 10 Jul 84).....	90
ENERGY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
EC Natural Gas Supply, Demand in 1990, 2000 (NOTIZIARIO DELL'ENEA, May 84).....	96
DENMARK	
State Petrochemicals Company Hopes for Third of North Sea Oil (Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Sep 84).....	107
DONG To Ask Parliament for Right To Carry Out Oil Search (Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Sep 84).....	109
Concern Lessens Regarding Finding Natural Gas Buyers (Peter Kjelstrup; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Sep 84).....	111
FRANCE	
Briefs	
Energy Consumption Increases	113
Soviet Gas Unbalances Trade	113
Technip Signs Iraq Contract	113
GREECE	
Briefs	
Rise in Electricity Output	114
NORWAY	
Oil Companies Increasingly Looking to Barents Sea (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Sep 84).....	115
PORTUGAL	
Delay Seen in Nuclear Power Production (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Aug 84).....	118
Briefs	
Increased Energy Imports	119

10 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

- Peace Movement Divided on Agenda, Tactics for Future  
(INFORMATION, various dates; LAND OG FOLK, 8-9 Sep 84).... 1

Greater Internal Dissension Expected, by Jorgen Dragsdahl  
Socialist People's Party Program, by Gert Petersen  
Dispute on Wording With CP, by Povl Host-Madsen

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Voters Favor Continued Austerity, Back Governing Coalition  
(Solveig Rodsgaard, Asger Schultz; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
2 Sep 84)..... 14

- SDP Executes Swing Toward Left, Elects New Deputy, Secretary  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Sep 84)..... 20

Ritt Bjerregaard Dealt Double Defeat, by Solveig  
Rodsgaard, et al.  
Paper Sees SDP Moving to Left, Editorial

- Marxist 'Union Common List' in Left Socialist Party Disbands  
(INFORMATION, 5 Sep 84)..... 30

## FRANCE

- PSF Official Discusses New Government, PCF Withdrawal  
(Georges Sarre Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 13 Sep 84) 32



Elysee Uses Police To Collect Files on Right (Jean-Louis Remilleux; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 13 Sep 84)...	35
Cot, Taddei Examine Social Democracy, Union of Left (Jean-Pierre Cot, Dominique Taddei; LE MONDE, 13, 14 Sep 84).....	39
Chirac Discusses Franco-Japanese Cooperation (KYODO, 19 Sep 84).....	47
Commerce Minister Cresson To Visit Japan ( KYODO, 20 Sep 84).....	48
NETHERLANDS	
Interchurch Peace Council Seen To Be Declining (Frits Groenveld; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 1 Sep 84).....	49
NORWAY	
Parties on Left Increase Lead in Latest Poll (AFTENPOSTEN, 8, 10 Sep 84).....	52
Labor Party Reaches 40 Percent, by Egil Sundar Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial	
PORTUGAL	
'Other Parties, Undecideds' Seen Gaining in Poll (SEMANARIO, 11 Aug 84).....	58
Study Outlines Country's 'Electoral Geography' (O JORNAL, 24 Aug 84).....	62
PS, PSD Reportedly Wish To Minimize Eanes Role (O JORNAL, 10 Aug 84).....	72
Cooperation Agreements Signed With Cape Verde (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 5 Sep 84; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Sep 84).....	75
Press Agreement Technical, Scientific Agreement	
SPAIN	
Perspectives on NATO in PSOE Provincial Congresses (YA, 10 Sep 84).....	77

Hernandez Reviews State of Play in Spanish Politics (Abel Hernandez; YA, 10 Sep 84).....	79
---	----

#### SWEDEN

By Wooing Christian Party Falldin Precludes Real Alliance (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11 Sep 84).....	82
Bitterness Over Falldin Move Toward Christian Party (Ola Gummesson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 Sep 84).....	84
Conservative Daily's Editor Pens Critical Palme Biography (Sven Thiessen; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9 Sep 84).....	87
SDP Ends Congress in Unified, Confident Mood (DAGENS NYHETER, 22, 23 Sep 84).....	90
Palme Gives Closing Address, by Dick Ljungberg 'Truce' With Labor Movement, by Sven Svensson Inflation Fight Gamble, Editorial	

#### MILITARY

#### NORWAY

Conservative Party Draft for 1985-89 Defense Program (Ivar Hippe; ARBEIDERBLADET, 30 Aug 84).....	96
--	----

#### ECONOMIC

#### PORTUGAL

Disappointments Voiced on EEC Membership (A TARDE, 13 Sep 84; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Sep 84).....	98
Tie to Spanish Admission Clash of National, EEC Interests, by Mario Ventura	

#### SPAIN

Survey of Bank Agreement To Lower 1985 Interest Rates (Mariano Guindal; DIARIO 16, 23 Aug 84).....	101
Details of Conflicting Perspectives on 'Social Pact' (DIARIO 16, 12 Sep 84; YA, 13 Sep 84).....	104
UGT, GEOE, CCOO Meetings Public Spending a Key Factor	

## TURKEY

Foreign Trade Deficit Continues To Widen (CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	108
Giray, Erdem Elaborate on Housing Credit Terms (Suha Ortulu, Resat Yazici; TERCUMAN, 4 Sep 84).....	110
Private Sector Search for Shipbuilding Credit (DUNYA, 5 Sep 84).....	113
Koza's Alev on Housing Construction Finance Risks (Turgut Alev; MILLIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	115

## ENERGY

## TURKEY

Private Firms Vying for Thermal Plant Contracts (CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	119
--	-----

15 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SPAIN

- Spanish Peace Movement Prepares for Anti-NATO Protests  
(EGIN, 11 Sep 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Fear of Heavy Arab Investments, Residents Expressed  
(Kh. Kharalambidis; I SIMERINI, 25 Aug 84)..... 4
- Greek-Cypriot Reservations to de Cuellar's Initiative Justified  
(Stavros Lygeros; ELEVHEROTYPIA, 10 Sep 84)..... 6

## GREECE

- Briefs  
Poland Stopover Ruled Out 9

## ICELAND

- Delegates Walk Out of Progressives' Meeting in Base Dispute  
(MORGUNBLADID, 28 Aug, 6 Sep 84)..... 10
- Opposed Radar Stations  
Columnist Examines Dispute, by Staksteinar

## NETHERLANDS

- Van Mierlo Predicted To Be New Leader of D'66 Party  
(Gerard Driehuis, Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 31 Aug 84).... 14

## PORTUGAL

Centrist Coalition Seen Pushing Country to Left (Jose Miguel Judice; O DIARIO, 4 Sep 84).....	22
Mota Pinto: New Party Perpetuates CR's Influence (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, various dates).....	24
New Party Described UGT Against Private Banking 'Eanists' Reply Statement	
Possible Creation of New Democratic Alliance Viewed (Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 25 Aug 84).....	27
Importance of Africa to Portugal's Image Viewed (Andre Goncalves Pereira; EXPRESSO, 1 Sep 84).....	31

## TURKEY

Arikan, Ozal Remain Focus of Customs Ministry Controversy (CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	34
--	----

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Leopard 2 Capabilities, Handling, Performance Reviewed (WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 84).....	39
Integration Into Unit Observed, by Wolfgang Flume Interview With Division Commander, Wolfgang Tebbe Interview Third Armored Division Armored Battalion 83 Leopard 2 Production Progress	
Air Force Chief Reviews NATO-Linked C <sup>3</sup> I Systems Progress (Eberhard Eimler; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 84).....	54

## PORTUGAL

Defense Ministry Structural Reforms Aim at Depoliticization (Joao Carreira Bom; EXPRESSO, 25 Aug 84).....	71
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Increase in Balance of Payments Deficit Noted (I SIMERINI, 26 Aug 84).....	75
---	----

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Key Factors Determining Success of Enterprises Analyzed (Horst Albach; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 20 Jul 84).....	76
Economic, Technological Changes Decimate Merchant Fleet (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Aug 84).....	84

### TURKEY

Mumcu Sees Strike Arbitration Tipped Against Labor (Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	97
TMO Alone Exempt From Central Bank Credit Freeze (DUNYA, 5 Sep 84).....	99
Government to Review Massive 'SEE' Status Report (Betul Uncular; CUMHURIYET, 5 Sep 84).....	101

## ENERGY

### GREECE

Growing Energy Dependence on USSR Noted (Kostis Stamboulis; I KATHIMERINI, 9-10 Sep 84).....	105
Government Reportedly Overpays for Oil Purchases (Theodoros Kassimis; ENA, 30 Aug 84).....	109
DEI To Reject 'Foreign Interests' From Operations Field (ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 6 Sep 84).....	112

### TURKEY

Weakened Lira Unable To Capitalize on Cheaper Oil (CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84).....	116
Market Prices for Heating Fuels Skyrocket (CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84).....	117

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Toxic Chemical Risk Assessment Proves Elusive (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 31 Aug 84).....	119
---	-----

16 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Finnish Paper Reviews Soviet Book in English on Nordic 'Zone'  
(Kari Mottola; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Sep 84)..... 1

## DENMARK

- Briefs  
Peace Committee Suffers Rift..... 5

## SWEDEN

- Paper Says Palme Nuclear Disarmament Initiative 'Not Serious'  
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 Sep 84)..... 6

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Gol on Budget, Community Problems, Brussels Status  
(Jean Gol Interview; LE SOIR, 5 Sep 84)..... 7

## DENMARK

- Jakobsen Retaining Leadership of Troubled Center-Democrats  
(Solveig Rodsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Aug 84)..... 12
- Radical Liberals' Spokesman Foresees Schluter Continuing  
(Ole Lorenzen; AKTUELT, 14 Sep 84)..... 16
- Communist Party Congress Hears Chairman Attack Schluter  
(AKTUELT, 17 Sep 84)..... 20



## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- SPD's Rhetorical Affinities With DKP on Peace Movement  
(Helmut Herles; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Sep 84)..... 21

## FINLAND

- Youth Groups Rapidly Losing Political Influence Enjoyed in 1970's  
(Jukka Halonen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Sep 84)..... 24
- Ake Wihtol New Foreign Ministry Permanent Secretary  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Sep 84)..... 31
- Chairman Aalto Toughens Stand in Dealing With Stalinists  
(Janne Virkkunen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Sep 84)..... 32

## FRANCE

- Communist Dissident Hincker Analyzes Decline of Left  
(Francois Hincker; POLITIQUE AUJOURD'HUI, Jul-Aug 84)..... 37
- Tatu Examines Cancellation of Honecker Trip  
(Michel Tatu; LE MONDE, 6 Sep 84)..... 43
- Weapons, Oil, Namibia Thought To Be on Angola-Paris Agenda  
(LIBERATION, 10 Sep 84)..... 46
- Briefs  
Rocard Visits Nicaragua 48

## GREECE

- Chamber of Deputies Activities Presage Early Elections  
(ENA, 6 Sep 84)..... 49
- Mitsotakis Advised of Indispensable 'Must-Do's'  
(Andreas Politakis; POLITIKA THEMATA, 7-13 Sep 84)..... 51
- Near Unanimity in PASOK on Papandreou Attack on Mitsotakis  
(Mikhalis K. Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 5 Sep 84)..... 53

## ICELAND

- New Soviet Book in Iceland's Foreign, Security Policies  
(MORGUNBLADID, 7 Sep 84)..... 55

## PORTUGAL

Disapproval Expressed for 'Eanist' Party Creation (Various Sources, 12, 13 Sep 84).....	56
Lasting Fines 'Monarchy', by Antonio Rodrigues PSD Issues Warning No 'Eanist Party, Project', Alfredo Barroso Interview	
Cunhal Speech at 'Avante' Celebration Points to PCP Policy (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, EXPRESSO, 15 Sep 84).....	64
PCP Bet on 'Eanist' Party PCP Survival Requires 'Ally'	
PCP's Ingles Interviewed on Party's Nature, Beliefs (Carlos Aboim Ingles Interview; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Sep 84).....	69
Mota Pinto's Dilemma: Presidential Strategy (A TARDE, 13 Sep 84).....	73
Rumors on Firmino Miguel's Future Presage Military's Return (Dinis De Abreu; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 8 Sep 84).....	75

## SPAIN

PSOE's Carmen Garcia Bloise on NATO, Politics, Economy (Francisco Frechoso; DIARIO 16, 14 Sep 84).....	77
Pujol Television Speech Stresses Catalan Identity (AVUI, 12 Sep 84).....	81

## SWEDEN

Paper Examines Factors Behind SDP's Poor Poll Results (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Sep 84).....	84
Bodstrom Wants Greater Publicity Given to Air Space Intrusions (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Sep 84).....	86
Paper Ponders Sending Correct Signals to USSR After Intrusion (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Sep 84).....	88

## MILITARY

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

NATO's Bold Gannet Exercise Reflects Danish Straits Concern (Vesa Santavuori; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Sep 84).....	90
---	----

## DENMARK

SDP Defense Spokesman Damgaard: Give Up Submarine Fleet (Erik Matzen; AKTUELST, 27 Aug 84).....	92
National Guard Commander Andreassen on Mission, Peace Movement (Peter Bergen; AKTUELST, 27 Aug 84).....	94
Radical Liberal Congress Rejects Motion To Quit NATO (Svend Bie, Michael Ulveman Jensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Sep 84).....	97
Scholar Cites Risks of Military Budget Cuts (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Sep 84).....	99

## FINLAND

Coast Guard Takes Delivery of Nine New-Type Patrol Boats (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Sep 84).....	100
Training Beginning for T-72 Tank Crews in Finland, USSR (UUSI SUOMI, 6 Sep 84).....	102

## NETHERLANDS

Marine Corps Needs Night Vision Equipment (Arnold Burlage; DE TELEGRAAF, 31 Aug 84).....	104
---	-----

## NORWAY

Sub Violations, Spetsnaz Viewed in Strategic Context (Werner Christie; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Sep 84).....	106
NATO Military Committee Chief: Threat to Country Increasing (Jann T. Lund; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Sep 84).....	109
Lessons Learned From FLOTEX, Bar Frost Exercises Examined (AFTENPOSTEN, various dates).....	112
Naval Command, Control Materiel Inadequate, by Liv Hegna	
Naval Cooperation With AWACS, by Liv Hegna	
Bar Frost Completed, by Liv Hegna, Rolf Ohman	
Briefs	
Electronic Materiel From Simrad	116
Electronics Materiel From Sweden	116

## SWEDEN

USSR Violations May Be Message To Strengthen Forces (Pal Nordenborg; ARBEIDERBLADET, 7 Sep 84).....	117
Air Force To Disperse Viggen Bases to Greater Degree (Rune B. Axelsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Sep 84).....	121

Officer, Scholar Says Country Prepared To Defend Neutrality (Jan Blomqvist Interview; GNISTAN, 8 Sep 84).....	124
Industry Group Seen Willing To Develop New Air-to-Air Missiles (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Sep 84).....	130
General Disputes Armed Forces' Chief Regarding Need for Tanks (Sigmund Ahnfelt; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Aug 84).....	132
Naval Commander Says Commitment Lacking in Antisub Defense (Goran Frisk; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Aug 84).....	135
Armed Forces Must Be Given More Funds To Stop Intrusions (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 Aug 84).....	138

#### ECONOMIC

##### DENMARK

Industry Minister To Visit Bulgaria in Bid for Increased Trade (Erik Bendt Rasmussen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 20 Sep 84).....	140
--	-----

##### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Declining Military Orders Spur MTU Shift to Civilian Market (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 7 Sep 84).....	142
University-Industry Interaction Spurs Ruhr Economic Revival (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Aug 84).....	145

##### FINLAND

Clearing Account Trade With USSR Moves Into Deficit (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11 Sep 84).....	149
Briefs Feed Grain Exports to USSR	151

##### FRANCE

Improvements in Trade Deficit, Foreign Debt Stalled (Gilles LeGendre; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 3 Sep 84).....	152
Reimbursement Costs for Foreign Trade Defaults Rising (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 3 Sep 84).....	154

##### ITALY

Terms of Oil Compensation Agreement With Libya (Marzio Bellacci; MONDO ECONOMICO, 23 Aug 84).....	156
--	-----

## SPAIN

UGT, ELA-STV General Strike Call Against Docks (Carmen Tomas, YA, 14 Sep 84).....	160
Opposition Sees National Interests Sacrificed in EEC Talks (YA, 14 Sep 84).....	162
Bill Redefines Controls Over Precious Metal Items (Miguel Villatoro, Rosa Ovejero; ABC, 10 Sep 84).....	164
Ortiz Calzadilla on Reform of Business Tax System (Rafael S. Ortiz Calzadilla; ABC, 10 Sep 84).....	166
Comment Urges National Over Party Interests in EEC Talks (ABC, 10 Sep 84).....	168
Survey of Criteria for Gradual Interest Rate Drop (ABC, 10 Sep 84).....	170
CCOO-CEOE Confrontation Mars Social Pact Effort (DIARIO 16, 4 Sep 84).....	172

## ENERGY

## SWEDEN

### Briefs

Crude Oil Imports Down	174
------------------------	-----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## ICELAND

Paper Comments on Fisheries Dispute With Norway, Greenland (Editorial; MORGUNBLADID, 4 Sep 84).....	175
--	-----

## NORWAY

Companies From Several Countries Active in Svalbard Oil Hunt (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Sep 84).....	179
--	-----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Market Factors Ignored in Environmental Planning Policy (Ralf-Dieter Brunowsky; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 27 Jul 84).....	183
--	-----

SWEDEN

Commission Recommends Drastic Curtailing of Aerial Spraying (Dag Bjerke; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 13 Sep 84).....	188
Liming of Over-Acid Waters To Be Doubled in Next 5 Years (Ola Sall; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29 Aug 84).....	190

18 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

- Leaders of Various Peace Groups Debate Differences  
(Michael Ulveman Jensen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Sep 84). 1

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Gol Proposes Institutional Reforms, Changes for Brussels  
(LE SOIR, 20 Sep 84)..... 3

## CYPRUS

- Pakistanis Allegedly 'Imported' Into TRNC  
(O FILELEVTHEROS, 14 Sep 84)..... 6
- 'Dangerous' Demographic Changes Ahead  
(I SIMERINI, 14 Sep 84)..... 7

## DENMARK

- Ellemann-Jensen Stresses NATO Support to Liberals Congress  
(Dan Axel, Svend Bie; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
24 Sep 84)..... 8
- SDP Hears Jorgensen, Toughens Nuclear Arms Opposition  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Sep 84)..... 11
- Jorgensen Defends Quitting Government, by  
Solveig Rodsgaard, Michael Ehrenreich

10 Chairman Addresses Congress, by Solveig Rodsgaard, Michael Ehrenreich Tougher Arms Stand Adopted, by Solveig Rodsgaard, Michael Ehrenreich Conservative Daily Assesses Congress, Editorial	
Mogens Lykketoft Advances in SDP Leadership (Dan Axel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Sep 84).....	16
FINLAND	
Sorsa Discusses Conversation With Chernenko (Erkki Pennanen, Mikko Eronen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Sep 84).....	17
Aalto Predicts Disaster for CP if Rift Continues (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Sep 84).....	20
Uitto Named To Lead Majority Faction for CP in Uusimaa (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 24 Sep 84).....	21
Legislation Agenda for Parliament Includes Nuclear Energy (Kyosti Karvonen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 Sep 84).....	22
GREECE	
Readers Evaluate Failures, Errors of PASOK, 'Change' (ETHNOS, various dates).....	25
NORWAY	
Communist Newspaper Opens Letter Column to Party Dispute (FRIHETEN, 13, 18 Sep 84).....	55
Chairman Kleven Attacked, by Magne Mortensen 'Spy Episode', by Martin Gunnar Knutsen Chairman Defended in Letter, by Leif K. Hammerstad	
PORTUGAL	
Eanist Party Creation Arouses Controversy (SEMANARIO, 2, 16 Jun 84).....	61
Difficulties Facing Eanes Pundit Disparages Eanes, by Manuel de Lucena	
Poll on Eanes Popularity: Losing Ground But Still First (O JORNAL, 31 Aug 84).....	65



Poll Shows Eanist Party Would Relegate PS to Third Place (Jose Silva Pinto; O JORNAL, 31 Aug 84).....	67
SPAIN	
AP's Fraga on Country's Political, Social Health (Manuel Fraga Interview; YA, 13 Sep 84).....	71
TURKEY	
SODEP's Inonu Blasts 'Anarchic' Ozal Government (CUMHURIYET, 17 Sep 84).....	80
PP Cankaya Congress Takes Aim at Ozal; Calp, Gurkan (CUMHURIYET, 17 Sep 84).....	83
MILITARY	
CYPRUS	
Lefkoniko Airport Reportedly Near Completion (I ELEVTHEROTIPIA, 4 Oct 84).....	85
DENMARK	
Defense Minister Rejects Kristensen Appeal, Closes Case (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Sep 84).....	86
New Armed Forces Commander O.K. Lind Complains of Funds Lack (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Sep 84).....	87
Many Believe Civilian Sharing Home Guard Leadership Unnecessary (Jorgen Davidsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Sep 84).....	89
Briefs SAS Planes for NATO in Crisis	91
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Budget, Cost-Effectiveness Problems in Armaments Industry (Wolfgang Ruppelt; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 84).....	92
FINLAND	
Armed Forces To Accept ITOW Missiles on Schedule (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Sep 84).....	108

## PORTUGAL

- Measures Advocated for Algarve in National Defense Context  
(Jose Antonio Telles Gomes; NACAO E DEFESA, Apr-Jun 84). 110

## SWEDEN

- Finnish Scholar: Sweden Increasingly Vital in War Plans  
(AKTUELT, 19 Sep 84)..... 116

## TURKEY

- Saudis Interested in Turkish Weaponry  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 21 Sep 84)..... 118

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

- Tindemans on Pegard Case, COCOM, Trade With Soviet Union  
(Leo Tindemans Interview; KNACK, 22 Aug 84)..... 119

### DENMARK

- OECD: Danish Unemployment To Lessen in Next 15 Months  
(Kermit Norlund; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Sep 84)..... 123

- Briefs  
More Jobs Expected 125

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Charges of Industrial 'Preservation' Bring SPD Reply  
(Wolfgang Roth; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 3 Aug 84)..... 126

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- 'New Industrial Policy' Risks Preserving Obsolete Structures  
(Klaus-Dieter Schmidt; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 27 Jul 84)... 130

### FINLAND

- Budget Bill Includes Inflation Fighting Measures  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Sep 84)..... 135

Borrowing Expectations Lowered  
Armed Forces Request Increased  
Based on Strong Economy

## ICELAND

- Ruling Coalition Presents Sweeping Fiscal Change Proposals  
(Marjatta Isberg; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 Sep 84)..... 143

## NETHERLANDS

- Labor Party Economist on Van Kemenade Report, Workweek  
(Piet Goosen; ELSEVIERS WEEKBLAD, 8 Sep 84)..... 146

## TURKEY

- Ankara Indecision Over Apportionment Extension  
(CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84)..... 150
- Academic on Turkey's Prospects in Technology Boom  
(MILLIYET, 23 Aug 84)..... 153
- New Wave of Commodity Price Hikes Discussed  
(CUMHURIYET, 23 Aug 84)..... 157

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

- Neste Firm Becoming Giant on World Oil Market  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 24 Sep 84)..... 160

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### DENMARK

- Government Biologist Cites Pollution Danger to Waters  
(Thomas Uhrskov; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Sep 84)..... 163

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Danish-FRG Environment Agreement Signed During Kohl Visit  
(Lars T. Kjolbye; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 26 Sep 84)..... 165
- IAEA Asking Baltic Commission To Consider Nuclear Radiation  
(UUSI SUOMI 11 Sep 84)..... 166

19 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

SPD Chairman Brandt Interviewed on Future of Ostpolitik (Willy Brandt Interview; DER SPIEGEL, No 37, 10 Sep 84).....	1
Disaccord on Economic Policy Cools SPD to Green Cooperation (Peter Philipps; DIE WELT, 24 Aug 84).....	8

## FRANCE

Dissident Communist Fiszbin Discusses PCF Problems (Henri Fiszbin Interview; KNACK, 15 Aug 84).....	10
--	----

## GREECE

PASOK Attempts To Ascertain Future Karamanlis Candidacy (I KATHIMERINI, 29 Sep 84).....	16
ND Attempts To Attract Centrist Deputies (I KATHIMERINI, 15 Sep 84).....	17
PASOK Executive Bureau Members Move to Left (I KATHIMERINI, 14 Sep 84).....	18
POSOK-KKK Relations Becoming Aggravated (Various sources, various dates).....	20
Differing Views	
No Anti-PASOK-KKE Policy	
Hardening Stance Seen, by Giannis Roumbatis	
PASOK-KKE Break in GSEE	

Aims of Latest Government Reshuffle Being Discussed (I KATHIMERINI, 21-24 Sep 84).....	28
---	----

Crete Over-Represented  
Tzokhatzopoulos' Position  
Economic Aims, by N. Nikolaou

#### PORTUGAL

Difficulties in Relations With Angola Analyzed (Various sources, various dates).....	33
---	----

Dos Santos Visits Europe, by Jose Paulo Fafe, et al.  
Portugal Criticized  
Solution to Crisis Urgent

#### SPAIN

PSOE's Galician Branch Gears Up for Congress (Alfonso Cabaleiro; ABC, 14 Sep 84).....	37
Comment Critical of Parliamentary Torpor (DIARIO, 14 Sep 84).....	39
Chief Jurist Sainz De Robles Raps Judicial Reform (Juan Zabala; EL ALCAZAR, 20 Sep 84).....	41
Gonzalez, Fraga Square Off in Parliamentary War of Words (Julio Fernandez; YA, 20 Sep 84).....	44
Party Politics Seen Retarding Coherent Local Government (Editorial; YA, 10 Sep 84).....	47
Cautious Steps Towards Normalized Relations With Britain (Alberto Miguez; ABC, 10 Sep 84).....	49

#### MILITARY

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Schmueckle Urges Creation of NATO 'Crisis Cabinet' (RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT, 21 Sep 84).....	51
Strategic Defense Initiative Seen as Threat to Europe (Alexander Szandar; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 6 Sep 84)....	57

SPD Spokesman Claims NATO has Conventional Arms Parity (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 22 Sep 84).....	61
NETHERLANDS	
Air Force Needs, Fokker's Plans for New Helicopter (H.F. van Loon; DE TELEGRAAF, 18 Aug 84).....	63
PORTUGAL	
Problems Posed by Moroccan-Libyan Union Discussed (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 11, 14 Sep 84).....	65
Geostrategic Considerations, by Virgilio de Carvalho Differing Interests of Spain, Portugal, Editorial	
NATO Criticized by Head of Madeira Government (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 16 Sep 84).....	69
ECONOMIC	
BELGIUM	
Upswing Expected in Iron, Steel Industry (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 4 Sep 84).....	70
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Chemical Industry Headed for Costly Structural Changes (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 17 Aug 84).....	75
Growth Limits Approaching Interview With Industry Spokesman, Franck Interview	
EC Commission Turns Attention to 'New Poverty' (Wilhelm Hadler; DIE WELT, 27 Aug 84).....	87
GREECE	
Briefs Trade With Arab Countries Increases	88
SPAIN	
Electronics, Data Processing Plan Shortfalls Emerge (Juan Manuel Saez; ABC, 17 Sep 84).....	89

Prediction of Increased Investor Risk Taking (Juan Jose Cervera; ABC, 17 Sep 84).....	91
--	----

#### TURKEY

Comment Traces Yazar-Ozal Economic Policy Dispute (Editorial; DUNYA, 15 Sep 84).....	97
Labor Controversy Fueled Over Worker Layoffs (CUMHURIYET, 16 Sep 84).....	99

19 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Walloon, Flemish Socialists Quarrel on European Parliament  
(LE SOIR, 26 Sep 84)..... 1

Cools Attacks Flemish Socialists, Andre Cools Interview  
Van Miert Leaves Group

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Loss of 'Second Vote' Supporters Serious Threat to FDP  
(Elisabeth Noelle-Neumann; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE,  
30 Aug 84)..... 5

## FRANCE

- Adler Examines Recent Soviet Power Shifts  
(Alexandre Adler; LIBERATION, 14 Sep 84)..... 8

- Analysis of Ralite, Fiterman, Le Pors, Rigout Party Role  
(Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 4 Jul 84)..... 12

- Government Career Achievements of PSF Members Revealed  
(Monique Dagnaud, Domonique Mehl; LIBERATION, 4 Jul 84).... 15

## GREECE

- Comments on Important Issues Looming Ahead  
(ENA, 30 Aug 84)..... 23

- Papandreou Policy Increasingly Disappoints West  
(Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 9-10 Sep 84)..... 27



## ITALY

- PCI's Barca on Ethiopian Party's First Congress  
(Luciano Barca Interview; L'UNITA, 22 Sep 84)..... 29

## SPAIN

- Sector Transfer of Beirut Embassy Personnel After Threat  
(EGIN, 17 Sep 84)..... 32
- Eguiaagaray Sees Garaicoechea 'Nationalism' Counterproductive  
(Juan Miguel Eguiaagaray; DIARIO 16, 20 Sep 84)..... 34
- Near Complete Basque PSOE Support for Party Line  
(Alvaro Hernando; ABC, 20 Sep 84)..... 36

## SWEDEN

- View of Swedish Neutrality in Soviet Media Examined  
(Kristian Gerner; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 11, 12 Sep 84)..... 38

## TURKEY

- Ozal Defense of Democracy in 'Intellectuals Petition' Case  
(CUMHURIYET, 16 Sep 84)..... 46

## MILITARY

### FINLAND

- Valmet Conducting Campaign To Find Export Sales for Vinka  
(Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 4 Sep 84)..... 48

### PORTUGAL

- Azores Integration in U.S. Command Termed NATO 'Aberration'  
(NACAO E DEFESA, Jun 84)..... 50
- Authorization for Review of Purged Military's Files  
(O DIA, 6 Sep 84)..... 54
- Monchique Radar Connection With NATO Denied  
(DIARIO DE LISBOA, 11 Sep 84)..... 55

## ECONOMIC

### SPAIN

- Gonzalez Effort To Spur EEC Entry; Problems Pending  
(YA, 20 Sep 84)..... 56

### TURKEY

- Exporters Warn of Stagnation Without New Incentives  
(DUNYA, 15 Sep 84)..... 58
- Barlas on Dangerous Tradeoffs in Ozal Economic Policy  
(Editorial, Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 16 Sep 84)..... 61
- Yapi Kredi's Ozyegin Optimistic About Banking Sector  
(Husnu Ozyegin Interview; CUMHURIYET, 16 Sep 84)..... 63

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

- Energy Consumption Registers Great Increase  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Sep 84)..... 66

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- FRG, Austria, Switzerland Combat Air Pollution  
(JOURNAL DE GENEVE, 31 Aug 84)..... 68

25 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Reports on Liberal Party Congress (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Sep 84).....	1
Lions, Tigers, Tumultuous Applause, by Dan Axel, Svend Bie	
Schluter Congratulates Ellemann-Jensen	
Liberals Concerned by Government's Security Policy, by Dan Axel, Svend Bie	
Liberals Living on Economic Volcano	
Profile of Well-Equipped Chairman, by Knud Larsen	
New Leader, Editorial	

## FINLAND

CP Moderate, Stalinist Reflect Growing Bitterness of Rift (Peter Michielsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 14, 15 Sep 84).....	9
--	---

## FRANCE

Success, Failure of Mitterrand African Negotiations Analyzed (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 5 Sep 84).....	14
--	----

## GREECE

Papandreou's Conditional Participation in NATO Meeting Draws Fire (I KATHIMERINI, 8 Sep 84).....	16
Papandreou Reportedly Envisions 'Two-Phase' Electoral System (ENA, 23 Aug 84).....	18
PASOK Left Wing Reportedly Dissatisfied With Situation (ENA, 23 Aug 84).....	20

## NORWAY

Former Communist Party Chairman Larsen's Memoirs Reviewed (Roald Helgheim; KLASSEKAMPEN, 25 Sep 84).....	22
Communist Party Newspaper on Reorganization, New Leadership (FRIHETEN, 20 Sep 84).....	26
Central Committee's Pronouncement Central Committee Member Objects, by Ornulf Godager CP Member Takes Issue, by Kolbjorn Harbu	
Labor Party Daily Comments on Latest Poll, Election Prospects (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 11 Sep 84).....	33

## PORTUGAL

Mota Amaral: Presidential Prospects Fading (O DIA, 16 Sep 84).....	35
'Eanist' Movement Continues to Fuel Political Commentary (EXPRESSO, 15 Sep 84; O DIABO, 28 Aug 84).....	36
Risks of Eanes' Silence Antunes Seen Principal Force	

## SPAIN

Diplomatic Relations Reestablished With Guatemala (EL ALCAZAR, 23 Sep 84; YA, 24 Sep 84).....	40
Survey of Agreement's Provisions Spanish Interests Seen Ignored, Editorial	
HB Officials Allege Torture by Spanish Police (EGIN, 21 Sep 84).....	43

## SWEDEN

Debate Over Official Visits to USSR Following Air Incident (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Sep 84; DAGENS NYHETER, 26 Sep '84)..	47
Poll: Most Support Exchanges, by Erik Liden Parliament Members Cancel Visit Conservatives Tone Down Criticism, by Kaa Eneberg	

## TURKEY

Renewed Instability in Turkey Liable To Affect Greece (Rikhardos Someritis; I KATHIMERINI, 16-17 Sep 84).....	51
--	----

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- FRG, Sweden Said To Weigh Joint Arms Ventures  
(Manfred Woerner Interview; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84)..... 54

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Bundeswehr Chief Outlines Conventional Defense Needs  
(Wolfgang Altenburg; WEHRTECHNIK, Jul 84)..... 57
- Schmueckle Comments on Faulty Arms Planning, Staffing Gaps  
(Gerd Schmueckle; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT,  
17 Aug 84)..... 74
- Officer Training Criticized for Lack of Depth  
(Ekkehard Klaus; DIE ZEIT, 31 Aug 84)..... 77
- Cost-Effectiveness in Arms Production Targeted  
(Wolfgang Hoffmann; DIE ZEIT, 17 Aug 84)..... 82

### FRANCE

- Euromissile Dynamics Group's Production of Antitank Missiles  
(R. J. Collier; REVENUE AEROSPATIALE, Sep 84)..... 88
- Recapitulation of Military Helicopter Program  
(Jean-Louis Espes; REVUE AEROSPATIALE, Sep 84)..... 91

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Heads of Industry Counter Agriculture Lobby in EEC  
(Philippe Le Corroller; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE,  
24 Sep 84)..... 98
- Risks, Opportunities Follow Advance Into 'Information Age'  
(Niklaus Blattner; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 7 Sep 84)..... 101

### DENMARK

- National Labor Union Lists 35-Hour Week as Top Priority  
(AKTUELT, 14 Sep 84)..... 108
- LO Chairman States Program, by Hans E. Struckmann  
Socialist People's Party Supports

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Research Ministry Study Assesses Regional Technology Parks (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 7 Sep 84).....	110
Complexities of Proposed Krauss-Maffei/MBB Merger (DER SPIEGEL, 18 Sep 84; HANDFLSBLATT, 12 Sep 84).....	112
Strauss Leads Merger Effort Federal Cartel Office Skeptical	
Job Training Shortfall Could Bring Youth Alienation (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 17 Aug 84).....	118

## FINLAND

Trade Agreement With USSR for 1986-1990 Signed (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Sep 84).....	123
Typified by 'Controlled Growth', by Mikko Eronen Trade Items, Amounts Listed Helsinki Daily Comments, Editorial	

## SPAIN

Business Leader Jose Antonio Segurado Profiled (Amancio Fernandez; ABC, 17 Sep 84).....	138
--	-----

## TURKEY

Dogan on Istanbul Potential as Banking Mecca (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 25 Sep 84).....	145
Balance of Payments Deficit Drop Appears 'Temporary' (DUNYA, 25 Sep 84).....	147
Analysis of Favorable IMF View of Ozal Policy (Yilmaz Karakoyunlu; TERCUMAN, 25 Sep 84).....	150
Permission To Strike Granted DOK GEMI-IS (CUMHURIYET, 25 Sep 84).....	152
Parameters of Strike Reported Cemal Assesses Strike's Significance, by Hasan Cemal	

## ENERGY

### AUSTRIA

- Computer Model on Energy Use, Needs Until 2005  
(Liselotte Palme; PROFIL, 3 Sep 84)..... 156

### NORWAY

- Oil Directorate Report: Statoil Spread Too Thin To Add Tasks  
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 15 Sep 84)..... 162

26 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## CYPRUS

- Discovery of Vast Turkish Espionage Network Alleged  
(TA NEA, 22 Sep 84)..... 1
- Increased Spy Activity at Ellinikon Air Base Alleged  
(K. Gotsimas; ETHNOS, 22 Sep 84)..... 2

## DENMARK

- Schluter Solidifies Position With Support From Even SDP  
(Elisabeth Crona; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 17 Sep 84)..... 3
- Communist Paper Reports on Party Congress  
(LAND OG FOLK, 18 Sep 84)..... 6
- Chairman Jensen Attacks Schluter, by Gerda Kristensen, et al  
Age Distribution of Delegates  
Paper Comments on Achievements, Editorial
- Radical Liberals Refuse To Support SDP in Security Debate  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates)..... 10
- Radical Liberals Awaiting Panel, by Michael Ehrenreich  
SDP Parliamentarians Challenge Jorgensen, by  
Michael Ehrenreich  
Jorgensen Continuing Strong Opposition, by Lars Dyrskjot  
Government Seen Accepting Declaration, by Michael  
Ehrenreich

## FRANCE

- Copel, Gallois Views on Defense Policy, Nuclear Deterrence  
(Etienne Copel, Pierre Gallois Interviews; MONDOPERAIO,  
Jun/Jul 84)..... 14



## GREECE

Election, Reshuffle Talk Seen Methods for PASOK Survival (I KATHIMERINI, 16-17 Sep 84).....	26
Greek-U.S. Relations as Election Reason Judged Inadequate (Mikhalis K. Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 12 Sep 84).....	29
Mitsotakis Election Marks End of Karamanlis Era (Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 9 Sep 83)...	31
Epen Members' Arms Cache Found (Giannis Diakogiannis; TA NEA, 19 Sep 84).....	34
PASOK Rumors Claiming Karamanlis' Support Attacked (Ger. K. Apostolatos; POLITIKA THEMATA, 14-20 Sep 84)....	35
Far Right Accused of Anti-Karamanlis, Anti-Centrist Machinations (Stamos Zoulas; I KATHIMERINI, 23-24 Sep 84).....	37
Briefs Ambassador Andropov's Delayed Arrival	40

## NETHERLANDS

Open Break Expected in Communist Party Within Two Years (Tom Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 21 Sep 84).....	41
---	----

## NORWAY

Political Parties' Policy Stands Analyzed (Bjorn Talen; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Sep 84).....	47
Poll on Parties' Voter Support Shows Little Change (AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Sep 84).....	50
Briefs Parties' Programs Presented	52
Third of MP's Quitting	52

## SPAIN

PSOE 30th Congress Drafts Socioeconomic Battle Plan (YA, 27 Sep 84).....	53
Gonzalez Popularity Records Slippage in Survey (ABC, 27 Sep 84).....	55

Failure To Declare HB Illegal; Government To Appeal (DIARIO, 2 Oct 84); EL ALCAZAR, 2 Oct 84).....	57
Ruling Called Proper, by Juan Manuel Idoyaga Problem Termed Political	
AP Machine Gears Up for Future Galician Election (Aurea Sanchez; LA VANGUARDIA, 1 Oct 84).....	60

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Defense Finance Plan Stresses Antiair, Antitank Programs (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 10 Sep 84).....	63
---	----

### GREECE

Pan-European Meeting in Athens of Soldiers' Organizations (I AVGI, 21 Sep 84).....	65
---	----

Briefs Confusion in Reserves' Mobilization	66
---	----

### SWEDEN

Navy's New Coastal Corvettes 'Stockholm,' 'Malmo' Described (Gunnar Bodin; SVERIGES FLOTTA, Aug-Sep 84).....	67
---	----

Consequences of Nuclear War for Sweden Examined in Studies (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Sep 84).....	72
---	----

Forces Commander Submits Proposals for Materiel Procurement (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 16 Sep 84).....	74
--	----

Briefs Additional Coastal Corvettes Requested	77
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### BELGIUM

Martens on Economic, Regional Issues, Pegard (LE SOIR, 4 Sep 84).....	78
--	----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Estimated 50 'Technology Parks' of Varied Quality Now Active (Uwe Knuepfer; DIE ZEIT, 7 Sep 84).....	81
Possible Impact of Warning Strike Judgment Assessed (Michael Jungblut; DIE ZEIT, 21 Sep 84).....	85

## GREECE

Meaning of Economic Agreement With Libya Discussed (TO VIMA, 26 Sep 84; AKROPOLIS, 26 Sep 84).....	87
Agreement's Advantages Extolled, by Mikh. Dimitriou Economist on Impossible Implementation	
Greek Opposition to Spanish, Portuguese EEC Entrance (ELEVETHEROTYPIA, 19 Sep 84).....	91
Columnist Rejects Common Reasons for Continued Deficit, Inflation (K. Kolmer; MESIMVRINI, 19 Sep 84).....	92
Net Gains From EEC Reported (Dion. Stambogliss; TO VIMA, 14 Sep 84).....	95
Briefs	
Growing Foreign Debt	96
Japanese Loan for ETVA	96

## SWEDEN

Briefs	
Trade Deficit for First Half	97

## ENERGY

### GREECE

Oil Market Settlement Conditions Considered Detrimental to Greece (EXORMISI TIS KYRIAKIS, 14 Sep 84).....	98
--	----

### NORWAY

Government Studying Limiting North Sea Production (Heinz-Guenter Kemmer; DIE ZEIT, 14 Sep 84).....	100
---	-----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### SWEDEN

Minister Sets Forth Environment Agenda in Funds Request (Henrik Ekman; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Sep 84).....	103
--	-----

29 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### DENMARK

- Debate in Danish Peace Movement Reflects European-Wide Rift  
(Jorgen Dragsdahl; INFORMATION, 21 Sep 84)..... 1
- Defense Minister Reaffirms Nuclear Arms Policy  
(Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Sep 84)..... 6

#### POLITICAL

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Problems of Spanish Entry Into EEC Discussed  
(Gerard Druesne; LE FIGARO, 29-30 Sep 84)..... 8
- Results of EEC, Contadora Group Meeting Analyzed  
(Irene Jarry; LE FIGARO, 1 Oct 84)..... 10
- Le Pen Phenomenon on European Level Analyzed  
(Pierre Pellissier; LE FIGARO, 1 Oct 84)..... 12

##### BELGIUM

- U.S. Poll Shows Belgians Oppose Euromissiles  
(Jean-Paul Marthoz; LE SOIR, 20 Sep 84)..... 14

##### DENMARK

- Nonsocialist Coalition Increasingly Popular With Voters  
(Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Sep 84)..... 17

## FINLAND

Report of Prime Minister Sorsa's Trip to USSR (Erkki Pennanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 Sep 84).....	20
Peltola Named Chief of Finnish Broadcasting Corporation (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Sep 84).....	24
Former CP Chairman Saarinen's Memoirs Stir Controversy (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Sep 84).....	26
Chairman Designate of SKDL on Own League, Communist Rift (Pekka Vuoristo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23 Sep 84).....	28

## FRANCE

Chernenko's Health, Soviet Power Struggle Analyzed (Charles Lambroschini; LE FIGARO, 24 Sep 84).....	33
PLO's Salah Khalaf Sees Good Relations With France (LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 12 Sep 84).....	36
Chirac Comments on Fabius, Young RPR Leaders (LE MONDE, 12 Sep 84).....	37
Future PCF Actions, Leading Personalities Analyzed (LE MONDE, various dates).....	40
PCF Evolution Plissonnier's Role Leroy's Role Marchais Position	
First FIGARO-SOFRES Poll on New Prime Minister Analyzed (Jean-Dominique Lafay; LE FIGARO, 19 Sep 84).....	46
PCF Position Analyzed After Central Committee Report (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 21 Sep 84).....	50
Current PCF Crisis Compared to That of 1978 (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 21 Sep 84).....	52
Briefs Rigout on Left Union Joxe on Electoral Districts	56 56

## GREECE

U.S. Warning Reportedly Factor in Elections Decision (Nik Emm Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 16-17 Sep 84).....	57
---	----

No Postponement of Foreign Minister's Visit to Albania (I KATHIMERINI, 18 Sep 84).....	59
---	----

Briefs	
Reported ND Advances to EPEN	61

#### PORTUGAL

Saraiva de Carvalho's Imprisonment Seen Justified (EXPRESSO, 8 Sep 84).....	62
--	----

Admiration for Savimbi No Obstacle to Relations With Angola (TEMPO, 13 Sep 84).....	64
--	----

Difficulties Arise in Relations With Angola (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13 Sep 84; TEMPO, 13 Sep 84).....	67
---	----

Difficulties Regretted  
Responsibility Attributed to Angola

Perspectives on Difficult Relations With Angola (Various sources, various dates).....	70
--	----

Failed Eanes-dos Santos Meeting, by Costa Carneiro  
Antunes Madrid Trip Questioned  
'Angolan Unity Must Be Preserved', by Manuel de Lucena  
Patience, Understanding Counseled, by Paulo L. Marques

Opposition Weekly Views Postponement of EEC Membership (O DIABO, 9 Oct 84).....	77
--	----

#### MILITARY

#### BELGIUM

Electronic Countermeasure Equipment Needed for F-16 Jets (Michel Mathot; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 4 Sep 84).....	78
---	----

#### FINLAND

Chief of Armed Forces Staff Defends T-72 Tank (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Sep 84).....	82
--	----

Military Applications in Nuclear Energy Commission's Report (COMMISSARIAT A L'ENERGIE ATOMIQUE, 1984).....	85
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FRANCE

- Management, Labor Union Officials Discuss 35-Hour Week  
(Yvon Chotard, Edmond Maire Interview; L'EXPANSION,  
5 Jul 84).....89
- Inaccurate Reporting Contributes to Industrial Crises  
(Patrice Galambert; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 10 Sep 84)..... 96
- Minister of Labor on Unemployment, Professional Development  
(Michel Delebarre Interview; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE,  
17 Sep 84)..... 98
- Uncertainties of Government's Budget Plan  
(LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 24 Sep 84).....102
- Government Employees, Debt Servicing, by Jean-Claude  
Hazera  
Government's 'Official Silence' Questioned, Editorial,  
by Jacques Plassard

### GREECE

- Exports Up 20 Percent in First 6 Months of 1984  
(I KATHIMERINI, 18 Sep 84).....106

### PORTUGAL

- Soviet Orders Provide Work for Shipyard  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 20 Aug 84).....108
- Decrease Noted in 1983 Real Wages  
(A TARDE, 24 Aug 84).....110
- Spanish Integration Into EEC Threatens Country's Access  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Sep 84).....112

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

- EDF Balanced Budget Plans Worry Unions  
(Jean-Michel Caroit; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 10 Sep 84) .....114

### PORTUGAL

#### Briefs

- First Quarter Oil Imports

117



30 October 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SPAIN

- Demand for Clarification of Contradictory Gonzalez NATO Stand  
(YA, 13 Sep 84)..... 1

## POLITICAL

## FINLAND

- Rift in CP Between Moderates, Stalinists Intensifies  
(TIEDONANTAJA, HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates)..... 4
- Stalinist Organ on 'Unity Forces'  
Stalinist District Secretary Dismissed  
Soviet Paper Attacks SKDL

## FRANCE

- Soviet Aims at Recent ILO Conference Analyzed  
(Herve Le Goff; EST & QUEST, Sep 84)..... 6
- Details of PCF-CGT Relationship Examined  
(Rene Milon; EST & QUEST, Sep 84)..... 11
- Ceres, Chevenement Role After PCF-PSF Split Analyzed  
(LE FIGARO, 11 Sep 84)..... 20
- Chevenement Praised by L'UNITE, by Jean Bothorel  
REVOLUTION Debate Suppressed, by Jacques Fleury  
Continuity Below National Level, by Nicole Kern
- PSF Leaders Blame PCF for Left-Union Split  
(Thierry Brehier; LE MONDE, 11 Sep 84)..... 26

Savag Said To Ship Radioactive Waste, Clandestine Goods (Roland Gaucher; NATIONAL HEBDO, 21 Sep 84).....	30
PSF-PCF Discord Examined After Central Committee Meeting (LE FIGARO, 24 Sep 84).....	32
Jospin Sharpens His Tone	
Jean Poperen: Still a Union	
PC: Criticism of Georges Marchais	
Briefs	
Soviets Pressure Cheysson on Afghanistan	36
'France-Afghanistan' PCF Adjunct	36
Jospin on Left Union	36
Agitators Trained in Libya	37
GREECE	
Briefs	
Relations With Hungary	38
PORTUGAL	
Comments on Available Presidential Candidates (Various sources, various dates).....	39
MAD on Presidential Profile; Pintasilgo	
Possibility of Balsemao Candidacy	
Mota Amaral Distances Himself, Mota Amaral Interview	
Jardim In, Mota Amaral Out, by Teresa de Sousa	
Candidates Reviewed: Reasons, Advantages, by Edgar Andrade	
MILITARY	
EUROPEAN AFFAIRS	
Stalled 1990's Fighter Could Face U.S. Alternative (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 27 Jul 84).....	48
BELGIUM	
Military Service for Women, Longer Enlistments Possible (Hermann Bohle; DIE PRESSE, 1, 2 Sep 84).....	51
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Navy's Computer-Aided Operational Control Systems Surveyed (Reinhold Siebert; WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 84).....	52

SPD Defense Expert Offers Revised Military Balance Estimate (FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, TAGESZEITUNG, 22 Sep 84).....	60
Pact Superiority Doubted Strategic Rethinking Sought	
Exercise Integrates Territorial Brigade Into NATO Operations (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 29 Sep 84)..  SWEDEN	62
New Navy Chief Schuback Stresses Need for Better Antisub Arms (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, DAGENS NYHETER, various dates).....	64
Proposes Special Antisub Unit, Sune Olofson Corvette Request Trimmed, by Erik Liden, Roger Magnergard Additional Details on Harsfjarden Incident, by Roger Magnergard Dispute Over Corvettes Continues, by Erik Liden Stockholm Archipelago Defenses Increased, by Thomas Jonsson Palme: Subs Risk Sinking, by Dick Ljungberg Harsfjarden Entrance Being Blocked	
ECONCMIC	
AUSTRIA	
Effect of Cabinet Changes on Parties' Economic Programs (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 22 Sep 84).....	75
DENMARK	
Schluter Begins Third Year With Pledge To Continue Austerity (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, MANEDS BORSEN, various dates).....	77
Possibly Fateful Year for Government Permitting Moderate Consumption Growth, by Dan Axel Schluter's Folketing Address Weighed Concern Over Trade Balance Weakest Economy Among Nordics, by Torben Nielson	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Aging, Shrinking Population Threatens Economy, Technology (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 17 Aug 84).....	85
FRANCE	
Prime Minister Fabius on Socialism, Economic Growth (Laurent Fabius Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 17 Sep 84).....	93

## NETHERLANDS

- Commentator Views Effect of 1985 Budget on Unemployment  
(Kees Calje; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 18 Sep 84)..... 102

## SPAIN

- Statistical Survey of Draft National Budget  
(Mariano Guindal; DIARIO 16, 1 Oct 84)..... 111
- Solana Intervention Salvages Social Pact Signing  
(J.A. Sanchez, M. Guindal; DIARIO 16, 2 Oct 84)..... 114

## TURKEY

- Turkish Transition From Foreign Market to Investment Site  
(DUNYA, 17 Sep 84)..... 117
- Bill Envisions Return of Mines to Private Sector  
(TERCUMAN, 17 Sep 84)..... 119
- Regulation To Put SEE's in Competition With Private Sector  
(Resat Yazici; TERCUMAN, 9 Oct 84)..... 120
- Birand on 'Stone Walling' of Turkish Relations With EEC  
(M. Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 9 Oct 84)..... 122

## ENERGY

## NORWAY

- Statpipe Natural Gas Terminal To Be Europe's Largest  
(SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 20 Sep 84)..... 124

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Auto Emissions Catalyzer Effort Stalls on Subsidy Issue  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 14 Sep 84)..... 126

1 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### DENMARK

- SDP's Budtz Stepping Up Drive Against Nuclear Arms in Denmark  
(Jorgen Dragsdahl; INFORMATION, 4 Oct 84)..... 1

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Danish Peace Activist Urges Joining Nordic Movement  
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 26 Sep 84)..... 7

##### NORWAY

- 'No to Nuclear Weapons' Group Assails New Soviet Missiles  
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Oct 84)..... 9

#### POLITICAL

##### CANADA

- Bourassa on PLQ, PQ, Economic Prospects in Quebec  
(LE DEVOIR, 22 Sep 84)..... 11
- Status of Quebec Nationalism Discussed  
(Louis Balthazar; LE DEVOIR, 25 Sep 84)..... 22

##### FINLAND

- Conservative Daily on Continuing CP Internal Feud  
(Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 13 Sep 84)..... 26
- 'Reconciliation Time' Has Passed in Communist Party  
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Sep 84)..... 28

Country's Leading Daily on Sorsa's USSR Trip (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Sep 84).....	30
Leading Daily Comments on Sorsa's Trip to USSR (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Sep 84).....	32
'Fear of Foreign Ideas' Behind Chernenko Campaign (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Sep 84).....	33
Libya Closes Helsinki 'People's Bureau' (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Sep 84).....	34
Conservative Party Youth Analyze Generation's Views (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Sep 84).....	35
Former CP Chief Saarinen Tells of CPSU Ties in Book (Janne Virkkunen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Sep 84).....	37
SKDL's Alenius on Impact of CP Rift (Pekka Vuoristo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Sep 84).....	40
Sinisalo Steps Up Demands for Special CP Congress (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 1 Oct 84).....	47

#### GREECE

KKE (Int) Reportedly Wishes To Abandon Communist Character (ENA, 13 Sep 84).....	49
Papandreou's Tactical Errors, Karamanlis Re-Election Desire (Stelios Kouloglou; ANDI, 14 Sep 84).....	51
PASOK Advised To Reject Self-Sufficiency Theory (Aristeidis Manolakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVROTYPPIA, 16 Sep 84).....	55
Continuing Developments in PASOK-KKE Relations (MESIMVRINI, 19 Sep 84; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVROTYPPIA, 23 Sep 84).....	57
KKE Hardliners Against PASOK, by Nikos Khatzinikolaou Reasons for Hardening KKE Stance, by Panos Loukakos	
GSEE Affair Could Affect Delicate Balance Within PASOK (ENA, 20 Sep 84).....	61
Perspectives on Recent Government Reshuffle (Various sources, various dates).....	64
Tsokhatzopoulos, Gennimatas Rise No Structural, Corrective Changes, by Giorgos Botsia	

Tsokhatzopoulos Role in KYP Denied  
Koutsogiorgas Disagreement Reported

NORWAY

- Poll Finds Nonsocialist, Socialist Blocs Equal  
(Egil Sundar; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Oct 84)..... 68

SWEDEN

- Newspaper Takes Issue With Soviet View of Swedish Neutrality  
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Oct 84)..... 72
- Left Communist Party States Wish for Closer Ties to SDP  
(Hans O. Alfredsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Sep 84)..... 74
- Communist Workers Party Executive Committee Issues Program  
(NORRSKENSFLAMMAN, 17 Sep 84)..... 76

MILITARY

DENMARK

- Defense Minister Defends Need for Submarine Fleet  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3, 8 Oct 84)..... 78
- Threat From Pact Landing Craft, by Hans Engell  
Socialist MP Disputes Minister, by Folketing Knud  
Damgaard
- East Bloc Suddenly Sending More Spy Ships Into Danish Waters  
(Peter Bergen; AKTUELT, 28 Sep 84)..... 85

FINLAND

- Coast Guard Starts Sea Trials for Patrol Boat Class  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Sep 84)..... 86
- Additional Details on Coast Guard's New Patrol Boat Class  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Sep 84)..... 88

SWEDEN

- Scandinavian Air Force System Pilot Need Seen Harm to Air Force  
(SVENSKA LÄSARET 25, 4 Sep 84; DAGENS NYHETER,  
4 Oct 84)..... 90
- Higher Air Force Pay Requested, by Erik Liden  
SAS Denies Raiding Pilots, by Erik Liden  
Air Force Pilots Complain, by Osmo Vatanen

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

- Socialist Newspaper Criticizes Schluter's Economic Program  
(Editorial; AKTUELST, 4 Oct 84)..... 95

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Briefs  
EC Aid Projects Detailed 96

### FINLAND

- Paper Comments on Government's Budget Bill  
(Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET,  
19 Sep 84)..... 97

### NORWAY

- Oil Income Allowing Projected Surplus in 1985 Budget  
(Bjorn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Oct 84).....100
- Declining Shipbuilding Industry Fears Veto of Soviet Orders  
(Else Brudevold; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Oct 84).....103

### TURKEY

- Provisions, Perspective on Foreign Capital Promotion Bill  
(DUNYA, 2 Oct 84; TERCUMAN, 2 Oct 84)..... 105
- Capital Promotion Bill Outlined  
Economic, Eastern Growth Incentive, by Yilmaz Karakoyunlu
- Chambers President Yazar on Economic Policy Fine Tuning  
(CUMHURIYET, 2 Oct 84)..... 108
- Chambers, Employers on Inflation, Economic Indicators  
(CUMHURIYET, 2 Oct 84)..... 110
- Chambers Union Issues Economic Report  
Businessmen Air Views on Causes of Inflation



2 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### NORWAY

- Soviet's Attack on U.S. in Peace Meeting Unopposed  
(Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Sep 84)..... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Lazitch Examines Communist Party Government Role in Europe  
(Branco Lazitch; EST & OUEST, Sep 84)..... 3

##### BELGIUM

- Poll on Voting Intentions, Politicians' Popularity  
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 26 Sep 84)..... 9

##### CYPRUS

- Deepening Disagreements Reported Between AKEL-DIKO  
(O FILELEYTHEROS, 24 Sep 84; KHARAVGI, 25 Sep 84)..... 24

Newspapers' Dispute  
DIKO Attacked, Editorial

- AKEL Reportedly Renounces Cooperation With DIKO  
(I SIMERINI, 25 Sep 84)..... 26

- Intelligence Service's Inaction Rapped  
(Savvas Iakovidis; I SIMERINI, 22 Sep 84)..... 27

## Briefs

### Arms Cache Discovered

28

## DENMARK

Faeroes' Republican Party MP Tells Need To Cut Danish Tie  
(Toril Brekke; KLASSEKAMPEN, 18 Sep 84)..... 29

Security Policy Debate Postponement Accepted by Socialists  
(Svend Bie; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Oct 84)..... 33

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Lafontaine Discusses SPD Reorientation, Prospects  
(Oskar Lafontaine Interview; VORWAERTS, 8 Sep 84)..... 35

SPD Opinion Poll Defines Voter Party Preferences  
(Gunter Hofmann; DIE ZEIT, 14 Sep 84)..... 39

## FRANCE

Fabius, Joxe Statements on Crime, Drugs, Prisons Questioned  
(LE FIGARO, 11 Sep 84)..... 43

Fabius Statements, by Jean-Claude Soyer  
Police Unions Want Firmness, by Jean-Charles Reix

Fabius Discusses NATO Ties, Nuclear Deterrent  
(LE FIGARO, 18 Sep 84)..... 47

Barre's Views on 1986-1988 Political Situation Examined  
(Alain Duhamel; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 28 Sep 84)..... 49

Motchane Discusses CERES, PCF, Proportional Representation  
(Didier Motchane Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS,  
28 Sep 84)..... 51

PCF Departure From Government Analyzed  
(Claude Hamel; EST & OUEST, Sep 84)..... 57

Report, Views From RPR Parliamentary Conference  
(Patrice H. Desaubliaux, et al.; LE FIGARO, 1 Oct 84)..... 60

## GREECE

Extreme Right's Alleged Anti-Karamanlis Campaign  
(TA NEA, 24 Sep 84; RIZOSPASTIS, 25 Sep 84)..... 71

Comments on I KATHIMERINI Article, by Nikiforos Antonopoulos  
Differing Views Presented

PCP Points To Similarities of Situations, Goals (A ANTE!, 20 Sep 84).....	74
Advantages for PASOK, ND From Centrist's Cooperation (POLITIKA THEMATA, 21-27 Sep 84).....	75
PASOK Urged To Pronounce Itself on Karamanlis Choice (I KATHIMERINI, 30 Sep-1 Oct 84).....	78

#### NORWAY

Poll Finds Liberal Party Has Most Volatile Following (Bjorn Talen; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Sep 84).....	80
Young Liberals Back a Labor Party Government (AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Sep 84).....	81
Almost Half of Voters Dissatisfied With Willoch (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Sep 84).....	83

#### SPAIN

'Lendakari' on Basque Political Identity, ETA, Social Policy (EL ALCAZAR, 27 Sep 84).....	84
Opposition Call for 'PSOE Corruption' Probe (DIARIO 16, 27 Sep 84).....	86

#### MILITARY

#### PORTUGAL

Chief of Staff: No More Bases to NATO (Luis Humberto Marcos; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 20 Sep 84).....	89
Troops Distinguish Themselves in NATO Exercises (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 Sep 84).....	91
Mota Pinto Notes Lack of Assistance From NATO (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Sep 84).....	92
Jardim Comments on Madeira Bases Use (DIARIO DE LISBOA, 18 Sep 84).....	93

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Nordic Countries Exporting More to Iran  
(Ole N. Hoemsnes; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Sep 84)..... 94

### CYPRUS

- Briefs  
Unemployment Figures 96

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Linking Development Aid to Employment Policy Faulted  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 21 Sep 84)..... 97
- Machine Tool Sector's Overconfidence Masks Vulnerability  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 28 Sep 84)..... 100
- Record Grain Harvests Bring Heavy Subsidy, Storage Costs  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 21 Sep 84)..... 104

### NETHERLANDS

- Van Aardenne on Growth, Fiscal Measures, Cutbacks  
(Gijsbert Michiel Vredenrijk van Aardenne Interview; NRC  
HANDELSBLAD, 12 Sep 84)..... 106

### NORWAY

- Unemployment Figures Post Sudden Drop  
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 29 Sep 84)..... 112

### PORTUGAL

- U.S. Dollar Rise Boosts Foreign Debt  
(Ilidio Barreto; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Sep 84)..... 113
- Political Motives for EEC Entrance Attacked  
(Editorial, Antonio Marques Bessa; TEMPO, 20 Sep 84)..... 115
- Positive Development of Exports Noted  
(TEMPO, 20 Sep 84)..... 116
- Increase of Pensions, Grants Announced  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Sep 84)..... 117

## Briefs

Trade Balance Deficit Reduction	118
---------------------------------	-----

### SPAIN

Government, Unions Assess New Social Pact (YA, 10 Oct 84).....	119
Gonzalez: Economic Needs Met, by Carmen Parra CCOO To Begin Collective Bargaining	

### TURKEY

U.S., Japanese Banks Receive Turkish Charters (DUNYA, 2 Oct 84).....	122
Dogan on Knowledgeable Approach to 'Value Added Tax' Bill (CUMHURIYET, 2 Oct 84).....	124

## ENERGY

### FRANCE

Switch to Gas, Coal Could Save France 60 Billion Dollars (Christian Gerondeau; LE FIGARO, 29-30 Sep 84).....	126
---	-----

### NORWAY

Oil Experts Doubt Reports of Soviet Oil Find in North (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Sep 84).....	132
Oil Production Up 12 Percent January-August (AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Sep 84).....	134

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### NORWAY

Soviets May Accept Barents Mid-Line to Start Drilling (Pal Nordenborg; ARBEIDERBLADET, 20 Sep 84).....	135
---	-----

6 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Tighter Industrial Counterintelligence Measures Urged (Willy Wimmer Interview; DIE WELT, 29 Sep 84) .....	1
CDU, SPD Spokesmen at Odds on Guestworker Policy (Heinrich Lummer Interview; DER SPIEGEL, 15 Oct 84) .....	3
Survey of Extreme, Radical Youth Attitudes Published (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 Sep 84) .....	12

## FRANCE

Revel on Communist Supremacy Drive, Media Influence (Jean-Francois Revel Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 29 Sep 84)	14
--	----

## NETHERLANDS

Democratization of Suriname Needed To Improve Relations (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 28 Sep 84) .....	22
---	----

## NORWAY

Electoral Strengths, Weaknesses of Willoch, Brundtland (Terje Svabo; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Oct 84) .....	24
---	----

Briefs Continued Communist Party Strife	27
--	----

## SWEDEN

Book on Palme by Conservative Editor Sparks Outcry (Morten Fyhn; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Oct 84) .....	28
---	----

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Mission, Structure, Inventory of Fleet Tender Flotilla (Walter Flentge; MARINE RUNDSCHAU, Sep 84) .....	30
Senior Editors Argue Merits of Strategic Defense Initiative (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 12 Oct 84; DIE ZEIT, 21 Sep 84)	40
Conservative: Strategic Risk Diminished, by Jan Reifenberg	
Liberal: Strategic Balance Endangered, by Christoph Bertram	

### FRANCE

'Damocles' Exercise Engages Rapid Action Force (Pierre Darcourt; LE FIGARO, 17, 21 Sep 84) .....	45
Airmobile Division's Role, by Pierre Darcourt	
Sixth Light Armored Division, by Pierre Darcourt	

### GREECE

Reported Armaments Sale to U.S. Firm (ELEVROTYPPIA, 16 Sep 84) .....	49
Detailed Report on Timeliness, Type of Aircraft Purchase (ANDI, 14 Sep 84) .....	51

### NETHERLANDS

Concern Over Management, Structural Problems in Navy (Friso Endt; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 28 Sep 84) .....	59
--	----

### NORWAY

Retired Admiral Authors Book Urging Intruding Subs Be Sunk (Ragnvald Naero; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Oct 84) .....	62
Defense Forces Commander Bull-Hansen on Missions, Goals (Fredrik Vilhelm Bull-Hansen Interview; ARBEIDERBLADET, 29 Sep 84) .....	65
Air Force's First Woman Pilot To Command P 3 B Orion (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Oct 84) .....	69

### SWEDEN

Article on Soviet Intentions in Baltic Debated (Mats Svegfors; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 24 Sep 84) .....	71
---	----

Security Police Inspector on Defense Industry Espionage (DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Oct 84) .....	73
Paper Urges Palme to Back Words With Stronger Defenses (Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Sep 84) .....	74
Exercise Tests Economic Preparedness in War Situation (Peder Carlquist; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Oct 84) .....	76
Institute Proposes Appointing Civil Total Defense Chief (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Oct 84) .....	79

#### ENERGY

#### NORWAY

Statoil Makes Surprising Oil Find in North (Bjorn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 11 Oct 84) .....	81
Oil Ministry Official Discusses Northern Fields' Potential (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Oct 84) .....	83



7 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## FRANCE

- Negotiations Expert on Treaties, Space, Chemical Weapons  
(Jean Klein Interview; REVOLUTION, 21 Sep 84) ..... 1

## NETHERLANDS

- Lubbers Defends Cruise Decision Follow-Up  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 11 Oct 84) ..... 7
- De Ruiter on Allied Understanding of Dutch Decision  
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 12 Oct 84) ..... 9

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Martens Defends Government, Party; Views Economy  
(Guy Daloze; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 19 Sep 84) ..... 10

## FINLAND

- Country's Leading Daily Comments on Romanov Letter to CP  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Oct 84) ..... 23
- Pastoral Letter to Finnish Party, Editorial  
CP Chairman Refuses Explanation

## FRANCE

- Wisdom of Mitterrand's Chad Withdrawal Questioned  
(LE FIGARO, 21 Sep 84) ..... 25
- Assurances to Africans  
Qadhafi Statements, by Patric Wajzman

Chevenement Plans for Universities Reviewed (Annie Kriegel; LE FIGARO, 1 Oct 84) .....	30
CGT President Krasucki Television Interview (Henri Krasucki Interview; LE MONDE, 3 Oct 84) .....	34
CGT Action Renault Myth	
Reports From UDF Parliamentary Conference (Daniel Seguin; LE FIGARO, 27, 28 Sep 84) .....	38
Analysis of Committee Report Sees PCF Hardening (LE FIGARO, 20, 21 Sep 84) .....	48
Fleury Examines Moderates' Suppression Marchais Report Analyzed, by Jean Bothorel Party Reverses Strategy, by Jean Bothorel	
Proportional Versus Majority Representation Debated (LE MONDE, 23-24 Sep 84) .....	57
CNPF Delegation From Chemical Industries Visits Poland (Bernard Margueritte; LE FIGARO, 29-30 Sep 84) .....	64
PSF Views PCF Withdrawal, Committee Report, Internal Politics (Jean-Pierre Bedei; L'UNITE, 28 Sep 84) .....	66
Estier on PSF-PCF Split, Marchais Statements (Claude Estier; L'UNITE, 28 Sep 84) .....	70

#### PORTUGAL

Cunhal Speech Suggests PCP Consensus on 'Eanist' Candidate (Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 22 Sep 84) .....	73
Alleged KGB Agents in USSR Union Delegation Visiting Lisnave (O DIABO, 25 Sep 84) .....	75
Reportage on PSD National Council Meeting (O DIA, 24 Sep 84) .....	77
Poll Reveals High Public Confidence in Eanes (O JORNAL, 28 Sep 84) .....	80
Pintasilgo, Military Presidential Candidacy Discussed (Vicente Jorge Silva; EXPRESSO, 29 Sep 84) .....	83
Poll Conducted on Public's Main Concerns (SEMANARIO, 1 Sep 84) .....	86
Briefs New PLO Representative	89

## MILITARY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Schmueckle: NATO Crisis Management Needs European Input  
(Walther Stuetzle; DIE ZEIT, 5 Oct 84) ..... 90

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Funding, Feasibility of Armaments Program Questioned  
(Wolfgang Hoffmann; DIE ZEIT, 28 Sep 84) ..... 93

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Soviet Industrial Espionage Poses Growing Threat  
(WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 28 Sep 84) ..... 99
- Negotiations Heat Up on Details of Shortened Workweek  
(DIE ZEIT, 28 Sep 84; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 28 Sep 84) ..... 102
- Management, Labor Harden Positions, by Erika Martens  
Union Rejects Flexible Time, Hans Janssen Interview

### TURKEY

- 'Open Door Policy' Facilitates Foreign Investments  
(Rolf-Roger Hoepfner; HANDELSBLATT, 3 Oct 84) ..... 107

13 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FINLAND

Stalinist Paper on Meaning of Cruise Missiles for Finland  
(Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 27 Sep 84) .....

##### SWEDEN

Swedish Proposal for Radiological Materials Ban Viewed  
(Ann Rehnberg; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 12 Oct 84) .....

#### POLITICAL

##### AUSTRIA

Problems in Relations With Soviet Union Viewed  
(Andreas Unterberger; DIE PRESSE, 8 Oct 84) .....

##### BELGIUM

Internal Rivalries in PSC, CVP Parties Hamper Government  
(Guy Depas; LE SOIR, 24 Sep 84) .....

##### FINLAND

Kivisto Vows To Remain at SKDL Helm Until Spring  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 20 Sep 84) .....

Weighing Central Finland Governorship  
Reijo Kakela Would Become General Secretary

Split in Communist Party Affecting Fate of SKDL  
(Bjorn Månsson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Sep 84) .....

## FRANCE

PCF Central Committee Member Cabanes Defends Marchais Moves (Claude Cabanes; LIBERATION, 4 Oct 84) .....	19
Criticism Continues for PCF Central Committee Report (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 4 Oct 84) .....	21
Possible Le Pen-CNI Collaboration for Cantonal Elections (Pierre Pellissier; LE FIGARO, 5 Oct 84) .....	23
Copel on Defense Policy, Conventional, Nuclear Deterrence (Copel Interview; EXPRESSO, 29 Sep 84) .....	25
Briefs	
New Caledonia Liberation Movement	33
Delebarre Rising Political Figure	33
Marchais Political Strategy	33

## GREECE

New Electoral Law Expected for February 1985 (TA NEA, 17 Sep 84) .....	34
Changes in PASOK Infrastructure, Personalities (TA NEA, 18 Sep 84) .....	36
Security Corps' Tables of Reorganization Disclosed (ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 12 Sep 84) .....	39
Briefs	
Papoulias Visit to Ethiopia	44

## PORTUGAL

Briefs	
Angolan Foreign Minister's Dismissal	45
Telephone Caller Impersonates Eanes	45

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

Political Debate Surrounds Replacing of Home Guard Chief (BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 28 Sep 84-4 Oct 84; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8, 9 Oct 84) .....	46
Sogaard Stepping Down, by Hans J. Poulsen	
Kjeld Olesen Seeks Post, by Solveig Rodsgaard	
Guard Speeding Materiel Procurements	
Paper Against Automatic SDP Appointment, Editorial	

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Air Force Chief Defines Branch's Technologies, Needs (Eberhard Eimler; WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84) .....	52
Serious Deficiencies Cited in Military Medical Service (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 5 Oct 84) .....	68
Assignment, Headroom Problems Easing (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 6 Oct 84) .....	70
Officers Want Counterarmament Ended (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 9 Oct 84) .....	71
Genscher Urges WEU Activation (Bernt Conrad; DIE WELT, 9 Oct 84) .....	72
Briefs Alternative Service 24 Months .....	73

## FINLAND

Production Plans for ITOW Antiarmor Missiles on Hold (Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 27 Sep 84) .....	74
---	----

## FRANCE

Ammunition Dumps To Be Relocated at Saint-CYR (Jean-Pierre Cressard; LE FIGARO, 21 Sep 84) .....	75
---	----

## SWEDEN

Retiring Naval Commander Rudberg Assesses Antisub Effort (Ola Gummeson, Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 Sep 84) .....	77
Government Orders More Rapid Reporting of Air Space Intrusions (Lars Christiansson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 4 Oct 84) .....	82
Suspected East Bloc Spy in Armed Forces' Main Computer Center (Roger Magnergard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Oct 84) .....	83

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Tax Relief Program Criticized for Lacking Real Reforms (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 14 Sep 84) .....	86
Government Backing Off From Privatization Efforts (DER SPIEGEL, 8 Oct 84) .....	95

## GREECE

PASOK Partisan Policies Blamed for Poor State of Economy (Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 4 Oct 84) .....	102
Changes in Economic, Professional, Social Characteristics (I KATHIMERINI, 4 Oct 84) .....	104
EVO, PYRKAL Arms Manufactures Contrasted (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, Oct 84) .....	106

## SWEDEN

Iran Demanding Barter for Oil as Trade Condition (Anders Mellbourn; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Oct 84) .....	108
---	-----

## ENERGY

### NETHERLANDS

Briefs Gas Reserves Fall .....	110
-----------------------------------	-----

### TURKEY

Toker on Regional Obstacles to Ataturk Dam Project (MILLIYET, 21 Oct 84) .....	111
---	-----

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### FINLAND

Government Presents Environment Report to Parliament (HUFUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Sep 84) .....	114
---	-----

### SWITZERLAND

Report on Links Between Air Pollution, Dying Forests (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 2 Oct 84) .....	117
---	-----

15 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

SDP Spokesman Defends Congress Statement on Nuclear Arms (Jens Maigård; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Oct 84) .....	1
Scandilux Social Democrats Influence Danish Security Policy (Nikolaj Petersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Oct 84) .....	5

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

Progressive Party Holds Calm Congress After Year of Purges (Dan Axel, Michael Ehrenreich; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Sep, 1 Oct 84) .....	10
Optimistic Tone Sounded Schluter, Jorgensen Attacked Together Glistrup Given Prison Leave Dohrmann Voted Party Chairman Glistrup Entertains Congress Delegates	
Debate on Schluter's Speech From Throne Analyzed (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 8 Oct 84) .....	17
Henning Fode Named To Head Counterintelligence Service (Auni; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Oct 84) .....	19
Poll Reveals Gains for Conservative Party (Solveig Rødsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Oct 84) .....	21



## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Unions Nearing Choice: Class War or Social Partnership?  
(Ernst Guenter Vetter; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 20 Oct 84) 25

## FINLAND

- Vayrynen, USSR's Talyzin Address Moscow Meeting  
(Helsinki Domestic Service, 22 Oct 84) ..... 31
- Briefs
- Kekkonen's Ambassador Son Recalled 33
- Development Credits to Nicaragua 33

## FRANCE

- Mitterrand Strategy, Political Mood Examined  
(Paul Thibaud; ESPRIT, Sep 84) ..... 34
- Soviet Perspective on Trade With France, Yalta, Space  
(L'HUMANITE, 4 Sep 84) ..... 41
- Scientific, Technical Cooperation, by Anatoly Bubnovski
- Trade Balance, by S. A. Baliev
- Advantages for Europe, by Margarita Maximova
- Strasbourg Fair, Nina Sapozhnikova Interview
- USSR-France Association
- French Benefits From Yalta, by Vladimir Slavenov
- Equipment Exports, by V. I. Lukine
- Space Weapons, by B. Tarassov
- REVOLUTION Initiates Study of PCF Problems  
(REVOLUTION, 28 Sep-4 Oct 84) ..... 55
- Hermier Editorial, by Guy Hermier
- Form of Left Union, by Desire Calderon
- Le Guen Interview
- Preparation for Congress, by Emile Breton

## MILITARY

## SWEDEN

- Security Official Denies Seriousness of Data Center Spying  
(Per-Anders Rehn; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Oct 84) ..... 67
- Air Force Commander Sven-Olof Olsson Profiled  
(Lars Ake Berling; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Oct 84) ..... 69

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

Poll, Prime Minister Support Shorter Work Week With Pay Cut (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Sep 84; INFORMATION, 1 Oct 84)	72
Workers Favor Hours Reduction Schluter Sees Employment Gain, by Karen Jespersen	
Budget Proposal Shows Expenditures Still Uncontrolled (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Oct 84) .....	75

### FINLAND

Briefs	
Rail Line to USSR	77

### PORTUGAL

Government Blames Workers for Some Lisnave Difficulties (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 28 Sep 84) .....	78
Political Manipulation of Economy Viewed (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 Oct 84) .....	79
Balance of Trade Deficit Detailed (Nicolau Santos; O JORNAL, 28 Sep 84) .....	81
Bank of Portugal Report Cites Sluggish 1983 Economy (O JORNAL, 28 Sep 84) .....	83
1983 GDP Down, by Ilidio Barreto 1984 Forecast Lower	
Unemployment Rises, Migratory Flow Noted (O JORNAL, 28 Sep 84) .....	88

### TURKEY

Reprivatization of Energy Sector To Draw Foreign Capital (Rolf-Roger Hoeppner; HANDELSBLATT, 3 Oct 84) .....	89
---	----

## ENERGY

### FINLAND

Briefs	
Soviet Gas Via Finland	93

16 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FINLAND

- Stalinist Wing Newspaper: Defense Panel Must View Cruise Missiles  
(Editorial; TIEDONANTAJA, 3 Oct 84)..... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### FINLAND

- Communist Factions Run on Different Lists in Local Elections  
(UUSI SUOMI, 1 Sep 84; TIEDONANTAJA, 4 Sep 84)..... 3
- SKDL Candidate Deserts Joint List  
Stalinist Paper Attacks Splitting, Editorial
- Communists' Rift Putting Strains on SKDL  
(Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 22 Sep 84)..... 5
- Sinisalo Forces Mount Unexpected Resistance to Moderates  
(Ilkka Juva; UUSI SUOMI, 23 Sep 84)..... 7
- Sinisalo Delivers Broadside Against Saarinen's Memoirs  
(Taisto Sinisalo; TIEDONANTAJA, 23 Sep 84)..... 12
- Soon To Be SKDL General Secretary Reijo Kakela Comments  
(Ari Heinonen; KANSAN UUTISET, 29 Sep 84)..... 15
- Soviet Karelian Representative Praises Stalinist Newspaper  
(TIEDONANTAJA, 4 Sep 84)..... 19

## FRANCE

Violence, Ties With Libya Feared in New Caledonia (LIBERATION, 19 Oct 84).....	20
Juppe Suggests Opposition Strategies for Legislatives (Alain Juppe Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS, 28 Sep 84).....	22
Soviet Activities, Aims in Africa Examined (LE FIGARO, 26 Sep 84).....	26
Briefs	
Policy to Champion Third World	29
Estier in UN Delegation	29

## GREECE

Papandreou Reportedly Offers To Welcome Solidarity Members (I KATHIMERINI, 21 Oct 84).....	30
Papandreou's Foreign Policy Seen Conciliation of KKE (Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 24 Oct 84).....	31

## PORTUGAL

Comments on Worsening Relations With Angola (Various sources, various dates).....	32
PCP Implicated	
Suspicious Commercial Enterprise	
Government's Passivity Attacked	
Reasons for Angolan Stance	

## SPAIN

PSE's Benegas on Basque Political Scenarios, ETA (Jose Maria Benegas Interview; YA, 7 Oct 84).....	39
Gonzalez-Fraga Meeting Calls for Dialogue, Consensus (EL ALCAZAR, 4 Oct 84).....	44

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Manpower, Doctrine Disputes Delay Defense Budget Action (DER SPIEGEL, 8 Oct 84).....	47
---	----

## GREECE

Possible Military Technology Cooperation With Israel (I KATHIMERINI, 21-22 Oct 84).....	51
--	----

## PORTUGAL

FRG Minister Discusses Frigate Assistance (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Oct 84).....	52
Air Force Role, Development Plans Analyzed (Brochado Miranda Interview; A TARDE, 12 Oct 84).....	53
Recent Rise in Conscientious Objector Numbers (A TARDE, 16 Oct 84).....	59
FRG Possible Source of New Frigates (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 15 Oct 84).....	61
Briefs Joint Spanish-Portuguese Maneuvers	62

## SPAIN

Rail Line Closures Pose National Defense Impediment (Fernando Rueda; YA, 1 Oct 84).....	63
--	----

## SWEDEN

Military Granted Funds Increase; Pushed by Moderates, Forces (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Sep 84; DAGENS NYHETER, 2, 6 Oct 84)..	65
Several Conservative Party Bills, by Elisabeth Crona	
Armed Forces Chief's Request, by Sven Svensson	
Air Force Commander Comments	
Newspaper on Defense Requests, Editorial	
Government Proposes Funds Increase, by Sven Svensson	

## ECONOMIC

## FINLAND

Obstacles To Joint Production Schemes With USSR Described (Heikki Arola; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Oct 84).....	71
--	----

## ITALY

Analytical Report on State Deficit (Salvatore Gatti; L'ESPRESSO, 23 Sep 84).....	74
Employment Ratio Between Industry, Agriculture, Services (Giuseppe Turani; L'ESPRESSO, 23 Sep 84).....	80

## PORTUGAL

Austerity in Economic Management Questioned (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Oct 84).....	87
---	----

### Briefs

Arab Bank With Libyan Capital	89
-------------------------------	----

## SPAIN

European Chambers of Commerce Favor Spain's EEC Entry (Jesus F. Briceno; YA, 10 Oct 84).....	90
---	----

Statistical Survey, Impact of Foreign Work Force (YA, 1 Oct 84).....	93
---	----

INI Presents Controversial Shipyard Reconversion Policy (YA, 10 Oct 84).....	96
---	----

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Alfred Wegener Institute Chief on Polar Research Plans (Nils Morten Udgaard; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Oct 84).....	98
---	----

### NORWAY

Details of Polar Institute's December Antarctic Expedition (Gunnar Grytas; ARBEIDERBLADET, 26 Sep 84).....	102
---	-----

19 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FINLAND

- Views of Komissarov, Voronkov on Nordic Zone Contrasted  
(Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 Oct 84). 1

##### SPAIN

- Opposition Sour on NATO Referendum, Moran on MC  
(Julio Fernandez; YA, 10 Oct 84)..... 4
- Spain Participating in NATO Frigate Development  
(Maria Jose Mendez; ABC, 10 Oct 84)..... 7

#### POLITICAL

##### BELGIUM

- Flemish Socialists' Claes on Relations With Walloon Socialists  
(Willy Claes Interview; L'EVENEMENT, Sep 84)..... 9

##### FINLAND

- Koivisto Presenting Low Public Profile  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Oct 84).....18
- Includes Foreign Affairs Role, by Erkki Pennanen  
Poll Supports 6-Year Term
- CP Factions' Leaders Differ in Interpreting CPSU Stand  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Oct 84).....21
- Paasikivi Society Examines Baltic Security Issues  
(Erkki Pennanen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Oct 84).....23

Newspaper Views Country's Concern With USSR, Sweden Ties (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 5 Oct 84).....	26
Latest 'Komissarov' Treatment of Finland in USSR Press (Mikko Eronen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Oct 84).....	28

#### FRANCE

CGT Leader Viannet on New CNPF Unemployment Proposals (Louis Viannet Interview; L'HUMANITE, 25 Sep 84).....	30
Lacontre Examines Ogarkov Removal, Gromyko Moves (Robert Lacontre; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 22 Sep 84).....	33
Fatah Commando Group Frenchwoman Killed in Anti-Israeli Raid (LE FIGARO, 25 Sep 84).....	38
Reports From Mediterranean Progressive Parties Conference (CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Sep 84).....	40
Chad: Soviet Role, Potential Libyan Return Analyzed (Francois Librette; MAGAZINE HEBDO, 21 Sep 84).....	54
Detente, East-West Trade, Helsinki Accords Seen To Aid USSR (Vladimir Bukovsky; LE FIGARO, 19 Sep 84).....	57
Briefs	
Soviet Anti-Semitism at Strasbourg Fair	60
Nicaragua-Costa Rica Meeting in France	60

#### PORTUGAL

Soares Presidency Seen as Preserving Status Quo (Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 9 Oct 84).....	61
Government Said To Lack a National Defense Policy (Manuel Maria Murias; O DIABO, 9 Oct 84).....	63
Knowledge of Both UNITA, MPLA Seen Vital to Sound Policy (Editorial; O JORNAL, 4 Oct 84).....	65

#### SPAIN

Garcia de Enterrria Study Optimistic on Autonomy (Eduardo Garcia de Enterrria; DIARIO 16, 16 Oct 84).....	67
Internal Rift Between 'Lendakari,' PNV Leadership (Ulpiano Garcia; DIARIO 16, 16 Oct 84).....	70



## TURKEY

Halefoglu Impressions of U.S. Trip, Cyprus, NATO (Vahit Halefoglu; CUMHURIYET, 9 Oct 84).....	72
Kapikule Customs Scandal Sparks Upheaval (CUMHURIYET, 25 Oct 84).....	77
Opposition Move for Interpellation Ozal Damage Control Effort	
Erel Urges Opposition's On-Site Review of Eastern Dilemma (Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 9 Oct 84).....	82
Populist Party Suffers Severe Internal Rift (HURRIYET, 9 Oct 84).....	85
Calp Denies Intraparty Problems, by Necdet Calp Former Secretary on Strife, Aydin Guven Gurkan Interview	

## MILITARY

### PORTUGAL

#### Briefs

CDS Advocates Integrated Command	91
No NATO Base, Pipeline	91
Jardim: 'No NATO Flunkey'	92
'Orion 84' Military Maneuvers	92
Lemos Ferreira's Diplomacy	92

### SWEDEN

Plan Proposed To Improve Civil Defense Anti-Gas Preparedness (Ulf Ivarsson; KEMISK TIDSKRIFT, No 8, Aug 84).....	94
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Biting Criticism of FRG Entrepreneurs Heard in Singapore (Jens Friedemann; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Oct 84).....	101
Record Exports Trigger Chemical Industry Optimism (HANDELSBLATT, 15 Oct 84).....	103

## GREECE

Merchant Marine Minister Denies Russian Fleet Competition (G. Komis; TA NEA, 11 Oct 84).....	106
Exports Picture Shows Improvement; Rise in Arms Sales (I KATHIMERINI, 25 Oct 84).....	107

## PORTUGAL

Briefs	
EEC Membership Appears Remote	109
Government's Wage Proposal Rejected	109

## SPAIN

Gonzalez Appeal for EEC Entry Talk Momentum (ABC, 16 Oct 84).....	110
New Agreement To Alter Agrarian Finance System (Melchor Enrique; YA, 16 Oct 84).....	112
Bank Capital Expansion Tied To Reserve Requirement Bill (Rosa Ovejero, Jose Maria Urquijo; ABC, 16 Oct 84).....	114

## TURKEY

Tekel Head Ozden Responds To Impropriety Charges (Yucel Ozden Interview; CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	116
Yilmaz, Narin Square Off on New Labor Law (CUMHURIYET, 21 Oct 84).....	118
Interest Rate Adjustment Expected in Light of Inflation (DUNYA, 20 Oct 84).....	123
Ilıcak Presents 'Witness' for Coherent Economic Planning (Nazlı Ilıcak; TERCUMAN, 23 Oct 84).....	125

## ENERGY

## FINLAND

Briefs	
Majority Opposes Nuclear Power	128

GREECE

EEC Financing of Alternative Energy Sources (I KATHIMERINI, 26 Oct 84).....	129
--	-----

PORTUGAL

Briefs

Gas Price Rise Reduces Consumption	131
National Energy Plan Criticized	131
Electricity Consumption, Production Up	132

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

FINLAND

Environment Affairs Minister Ahde Comments on Achievements (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10 Oct 84).....	133
---	-----

20 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### SWEDEN

- Soviet Book on Nordic Nuclear-Free Zone Examined  
(Harald Hamrin; DAGENS NYHETER, 7, 8 Oct 84)..... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Social, Economic Problems of Guestworker Population Studied  
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 28, 29 Sep 84)..... 7

Vulnerability of Guestworker Youth  
Guestworkers' Social, Economic Profiles

##### GREECE

- PASOK Seen Following Wrong Policy Vis-a-Vis All Other Parties  
(S. Vangelis; I AVGI, 23 Sep 84)..... 10

- Tsokhatzopoulos Reportedly Groomed for Premier Post  
(Akh. Khatzopoulos; ETHNOS, 22 Sep 84)..... 13

#### MILITARY

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- UK, FRG Joint Armaments Ventures Surveyed  
(WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84)..... 14

UK, FRG Joint Ventures Inventoried  
UK Procurement Director Interviewed, D.H. Perry Interview  
FRG Armament Director Interviewed, Karl Helmut Schnell  
Interview

Swedish Air Force Commander Visits Norway (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Oct 84).....	33
AUSTRIA	
Socialist Party, Soviet Opposition To Buying New Interceptors (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 12 Oct 84).....	35
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Cabinet Acts To Extend Military Service to 18 Months (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 Oct 84).....	37
Army's Reconnaissance, Target Acquisition Network Described (Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Oct 84).....	40
Franco-German Surveillance Satellite Plans Dropped (DER SPIEGEL, 15 Oct 84).....	48
FRANCE	
Austerity Reflected in Defense Program Cutbacks (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 18 Oct 84).....	51
GREECE	
U.S. Allegedly Planning To Transfer Military Bases (TO VIMA, 30 Sep 84; POLITIKA THEMATA, 5-11 Oct 84)....	53
Transfer to Italy, Turkey Reported, by Giannis Roumbatis Erroneous Government Policies	
French Firm Lowers Aircraft's Purchase Price (TA NEA, 21 Sep 84).....	56
NORWAY	
Southern Naval Forces Chief Pledges Tough Stance on Subs (Rolf E. Pedersen; AFTENPOSTEN, 15 Oct 84).....	58
ECONOMIC	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Product Line Shakeout Aids Camera Industry Recovery (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 5 Oct 84).....	60

Major Armaments Firms Report Mixed 1983-1984 Performances (WEHRTECHNIK, Sep 84).....	65
---	----

#### GREECE

Agreement With Libya Draws Fire (POLITIKA THEMATA, 28 Sep 84; I KATHIMERINI, 14-15 Oct 84).....	70
Loss of National Independence Seen, by Mikh. Melas Agreement 'Not Binding'	
Inflation Still High Despite Government Promises (MESIMVRINI, 8 Oct 84).....	73

#### ENERGY

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Geologists Optimistic on New Gas, Oil Explorations (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 18 Sep 84; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 19 Sep 84).....	75
Natural Gas Potential Reassessed Bavarian Oil Fields Explored, by Sonja Niesmann	

#### NORWAY

Mounting Oil Income Blamed for Inflation, Unemployment (Bjorn Lindahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 29 Sep 84).....	79
---	----

#### SWEDEN

State Natural Gas Monopoly Rejects Soviet Pipeline Plan (DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Sep 84).....	83
---	----

#### OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

#### NETHERLANDS

Fishermen Accused of Violating EC Fishing Limits (LUXEMBURGER WORT, 9 Oct 84).....	84
---	----

**SWEDEN**

**Briefs**

**Polar Research Secretariat Established**

**86**

**ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY**

**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY**

**Half of Forest Damaged as Against 34 Percent in 1983**

**(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17, 18 Oct 84)..... 87**

**Government Releases Damage Survey**

**Turbulent Debate Greeted Survey**

**FINLAND**

**Paper Looks at Likely Environment Agenda for 1990's**

**(Editorial; Jan-Magnus Jansson, HUFVUDSTADSBLADET,  
7 Oct 84)..... 89**

**Government Presents Long-Awaited Environment Plan**

**(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Sep 84)..... 92**

**Unleaded Gas By 1990**

**Paper Comments on Report**

21 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FRANCE

Giscard Reactivates Political Support Networks (LE FIGARO, 5 Oct 84; LIBERATION, 6-7 Oct 84).....	1
Club 'Perspectives et Realites', by Daniel Seguin Council for Future of France	
Jospin Discusses Modernization of PSF, Governmental Role (Lionel Jospin Interview; LE MONDE, 23, 24 Oct 84)....	5
Report on Seguy, Peace Delegation Visit to China (Laurent Ballouhey; L'HUMANITE, 5 Sep 84).....	15
Briefs	
Stirn Pursues Centrist Movement	17
Recent Poll Results	17

## PORTUGAL

Differences Develop Between Older, Newer Eanes Supporters (Jorge Fiel; SEMANARIO, 4 Oct 84).....	18
PSD Grass Roots Favor Party Autonomy (SEMANARIO, 4 Oct 84).....	20
RENAMO Favors Portuguese Aid in Peace Negotiations (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Oct 84).....	21
Establishment of PLO Office in Lisbon Expected (EXPRESSO, 5 Oct 84).....	22



Swedish Communist Party Delegation Visits (AVANTE, 4 Oct 84).....	23
Possible Reorganization, Ramifications of FP-25 (Various sources, various dates).....	24
Network Reorganization Reported	
25 April Involvement Possible	
No Support From Mozambique	
Briefs	
Soares' Presidential Resolve	27

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

CINCCENT Plays Key Role in NATO Strategic Planning (Karl Feldmeyer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Oct 84)...	28
Franco-German Defense Planning Relationship Intensified (Fritz Ulrich Fack; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 12 Oct 84).	31
Woerner Asserts Pershing II's Now Operable (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Oct 84).....	34
NATO Agreement on New Anti-Radar Missile (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Oct 84).....	35
Revised Civil Defense Law Prescribes Shelters (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 10 Oct 84).....	36

### FRANCE

Strategic Ocean Force Strengthening Confirmed by Hernu (LE MONDE, 11 Oct 84).....	38
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Engineering Industry Spokesman on Export Gains, Employment (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 5 Oct 84; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 21 Sep 84).....	40
International Competitiveness Enhanced, Otto H. Schiele, Interview	
'Flexible Automation' Shrinks Payrolls	

West Berlin Economic Developments Reviewed (Various sources, various dates).....	47
Employment Decline Reversed 'Management Assistance' Program Instituted City's Finances Said Solid, by Hans-R. Karutz Economic Subsidy Programs Reviewed, by Gerold Osterloh	
Business Responding To Positive Berlin 'Image' (Various sources, various dates).....	52
Opinion Polls Surprisingly Positive Research, Service Sectors Stirring High-Tech Promotion Planned Venture Capital Competition Anticipated GDR Trade Assistance Urged	
Forestry Interests Fear Disastrous Price Collapse (DER SPIEGEL, 10 Oct 84).....	58
Sharp Rise in Exports to Japan, U.S. Surprises Experts (Wolfgang Gehrman; DIE ZEIT, 12 Oct 84).....	60
FRANCE	
Size, Adaptability Seen a Key to Industrial Success (Bertrand Larrera de Morel; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 1 Oct 84).....	64
PORTUGAL	
Foundries To Present Serious Competition Within EEC (Daniel Coue; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 30 Aug 84).....	66
ENERGY	
NETHERLANDS	
Shell Director on Oil Refining Capacity in West Europe (Wubbo Tempel; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 10 Oct 84).....	68
PORTUGAL	
Nuclear Option Postponed (Jose Manuel Fernandes; EXPRESSO, 5 Oct 84).....	71

TURKEY

Briefs

Swiss Equipment for Ataturk Plant Detailed

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

PORTUGAL

Fishing Agreement With Spain Denounced

(A TARDE, 3 Oct 84).....

77

23 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Van Miert, Spitaels Debate Role of Socialist Parties  
(LE SOIR, 23 Oct 84) ..... 1

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Strauss on Division of Powers  
(Franz Josef Strauss; DAS PARLAMENT, No 42, 20 Oct 84) .. 7
- Poll Reflects Confidence, Optimism About West Berlin  
(Elisabeth Noelle-Neumann; DIE WELT, 12 Oct 84) ..... 14
- North-South Economic Disparity Generates Political Tensions  
(DIE WELT, 22 Oct 84; DIE ZEIT, 19 Oct 84) ..... 24
- CDU: SPD Policies Responsible, by Horst Stein  
Strains Increase Within Union, by Hermann Rudolph

## FRANCE

- Laurent on Left-Union, Popular Movement, 25th PCF Congress  
(Paul Laurent Interview; HUMANITE-DIMANCHE, 28 Sep 84) .. 33
- Possibilities for PCF, CGT Action Remain Intact  
(Claude Harmel; EST & OUEST, Oct 84) ..... 39
- Press Empires, Freedom, New Law Examined  
(Henri Amouroux; LE FIGARO, 27 Sep 84) ..... 45

## GREECE

- Papandreu Reportedly Foments Internecine Struggle  
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 21 Oct 84) ..... 50

Electoral System Worries Both ND, PASOK Deputies (ENA, 11 Oct 84) .....	52
Possible Loss of Greek Invention Seen Critical (KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 7 Oct 84; I KATHIMERINI, 17, 18 Oct 84) .....	55
Vikendios Arsenis' Role Noted, by Giorgi Massaveta Arsenis' Explanations Seen Satisfactory Anti-Semitic Stand Perceived, by Rikhardos Someritis	
State-Church Relations Termed Good (Th. Roumbanis; ETHNOS TIS KYRIAKIS, 30 Sep 84) .....	64
Briefs	
PASOK Anti-West Decision	66
ND Candidate Lists Renewal	66
PASOK to Center, Left	66
Iraq, Jordan Dissatisfaction	67
PASOK Silent on EEC Funds	67
Possible Multinational Weekly	67
ITALY	
DC De Mita's Proposed Election Reform (L'ESPRESSO, 23 Sep 84) .....	68
De Mita Objectives, by Francesco de Vito Criticism of Proposals, by Maurizio De Luca	
PORTUGAL	
Analysis of Results, Personalities in Azores, Madeira Elections (Various sources, various dates) .....	74
Election Results Azores Discrepancies Admitted Elections' National Importance Discounted Electoral Results Analyzed, by Fernando Madrinha Jardim, Amaral Personalities, by Nuno Pacheco Amaral on Lajes, Mota Amaral Interview Jardim on NATO, Alberto Joao Jardim Interview	
SWEDEN	
Poll Results Spark Talk of New Nonsocialist Coalition (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Oct 84; DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Oct, 28 Nov 84) .....	87
Falldin Seen Compromising on Role, by Ole Gummeson Nonsocialists Gain Poll Majority, by Dick Ljungberg Liberal Daily on Poll, Editorial	

## TURKEY

Birand Assesses Papandreu Foreign Policy Success (Mehmet Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 23 Oct 84) .....	96
Sukru Elekdag Equates Economic, Political Clout (Sukru Elekdag Interview; TERCUMAN, 23 Oct 84) .....	98
Investigative Series on Bulgarian Espionage in Turkey (Tokay Gozutok; TERCUMAN, 30 Sep-4 Oct 84) .....	100

## ECONOMIC

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Bangemann Sees End of EC Steel Subsidies by 1986 (HANDELSBLATT, 1 Oct 84) .....	122
Origins, Consequences of EC Agricultural Policy Breakdown (WOCHENBERICHT DES DEUTSCHEN INSTITUTS FUER WIRTSCHAFTSFORSCHUNG, 4 Oct 84) .....	124
EC, PRC To Expand Economic Cooperation, Trade, S&T Exchanges (HANDELSBLATT, 26 Sep 84) .....	132

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

FRG Still Lags in Production, Use of Industrial Robots (DIE WELT, 9 Oct 84) .....	134
Elisabeth Noelle-Neumann Interviewed on Changing Work Ethic (RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT, 12 Oct 84) .....	136
Shakeout, Restructuring of Textile Industry Hailed as Model (HANDELSBLATT, 10 Oct 84) .....	140
Technicians, White Collar Workers Balk at Unionization (Jutta Roitsch; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 15 Oct 84) .....	142

### FRANCE

Government 'Fakes Figures' To Hide Budget Deficits (Jean-Maxime Leveque; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 13 Oct 84) ...	144
--	-----

### GREECE

Planned 'Socialization' of OTE, OSE, DEI Protested (POLITIKA THEMATA, 5-11 Oct 84; I KATHIMERINI, 18 Oct 84)	148
Huge Railroad Deficit Action Seen Government Maneuver Reasons for Workers' Assent	

Details of Foreign Investors, Field of Interest (I KATHIMERINI, 17 Oct 84) .....	152
Expansion of Trade With Saudi Arabia Planned (V. Danos; TO VIMA, 6 Oct 84) .....	154
Planned Expansion of Aspropyrgos Refinery (G. Kraloglou; TO VIMA, 6 Oct 84) .....	155
Reasons for Continued Ease in Foreign Borrowing (K. Kolmer; MESIMVRINI, 27 Sep 84) .....	156

## ENERGY

### TURKEY

Soysal Objects To Private Sector Role in Mining (Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 23 Oct 84) .....	158
Two Additional Thermal Plants Planned for Afsin (DUNYA, 23 Oct 84) .....	160
Assessment of Malaise in Lignite Mining Industry (Ergin Arioglu, Ali Yuksel; DUNYA, 23 Oct 84) .....	161

27 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Milan Peace Movement Conference on East-West Dialogue  
(Jiri Pelikan; L'OTTAVO GIORNO, Jun 84) ..... 1

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Collapsed Leadership Blamed for Fiscal Crisis  
(Rudolf Wagner; DIE ZEIT, 12 Oct 84) ..... 11

## AUSTRIA

- Difficult Tasks Facing New Foreign Minister Gratz  
(Inge Santner; DIE WELTWOCH, 27 Sep 84) ..... 15

## BELGIUM

- Influence, Personalities of Party Groups in Parliament  
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, various dates) ..... 20

- Peace Movement Spokesmen on Future of Movement  
(Ludo Segers Interview; KNACK, 5 Sep 84) ..... 35

## DENMARK

- Greens Still Seen Posing Little Threat After Second Congress  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Oct 84) ..... 39

- Schluter May Be Less Able To Rely on Radical Liberals' Support  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21, 28 Oct 84) ..... 41

Leadership, Party Members Diverge, Editorial  
May Affect Foreign Policy Support, by  
Jørgen Grønnegård Christensen



## FRANCE

Maneuvers, Competition in Right Wing Analyzed (LIBERATION, 3 Sep 84) .....	45
Internal Readjustments, by Jean-Michel Helvig Barre 'Networks', by Fabien Roland-Levy Barre Candidacy, by Serge July	

## NETHERLANDS

Poll on Views on Social, Political Questions (Gerard Driehuis, Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 28 Sep 84) ....	54
---	----

## NORWAY

Free-Wheeling Debate in Communist Party Called to Halt (FRIHETEN, 9, 11 Oct 84) .....	59
Former Party Chairman Issues Charges, by Martin Gunnar Knutsen Central Committee Defended, by Asmund Langsether Call for Extraordinary Congress Rejected, by Sigvald Sundby Editor of CP Organ Comments, by K. R. Schreiner Central Committee Halts Debate	

## PORTUGAL

Poll, Speculation on Presidential Candidates (Various sources, various dates) .....	69
Pintasilgo Loses, Soares Rises Balsemao Mentioned Proenca Independent Possibility Jardim on Candidate's Qualifications Jardim Candidacy Advocated, by Pedro Santana Lopes CDS' Pires, Moreira Mentioned	

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Defense Research/Technology Links Armed Services, Industry (WEHRTECHNIK, Aug 84) .....	77
Defense Research/Technology Concept, by Peter Koerner Management, Time Frame Structures, by Detlef Forndran	

Long-Range Arms Procurement Plans Detailed (WEHRDIENST, 8 Oct 84) .....	89
Bahr Tasks Institute To Seek Criteria for 'Mutual Security' (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 6 Oct 84) .....	95
Study Assails Critics of 'Air-Land Battle' Doctrine (C. Brockdorff; DIE WELT, 9 Oct 84) .....	96
Status of Air Force Equipment, Weapons Systems Surveyed (Andries Schlieper; WEFHRTTECHNIK, Oct 84) .....	98

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

OeTV Chief Asserts Union's Bargaining Position (Monika Wulf-Mathies Interview; WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 21 Sep 84)	119
--	-----

### PORTUGAL

EEC Membership Only Course to Modernization (F. Sarsfield Cabral; SEMANARIO, 13 Oct 84) .....	124
Denunciation of Agreement With Spain (Oscar Mascarenhas; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Oct 84) .....	126
Minister To Explain Unexpected Increase in Budget Deficit (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 84) .....	127

28 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## BELGIUM

- Background, Future of Flemish Peace Movement  
(Anton Vandenwoudenberg; DE WAARHEID, 18 Oct 84)..... 1

## SPAIN

- Reported NATO Naval, Pipeline Plans for Spain  
(Enrique Montanez; DIARIO 16, 30 Sep 84)..... 4

## POLITICAL

## DENMARK

- Group in Left Socialists Acts To Halt Rapid Party Decline  
(Anne Brockenhuus-Schack; INFORMATION, 8 Oct 84)..... 8
- Conservative, SDP Dailies Assess Foreign Policy Debate  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 2 Nov 84; AKTUEL, 2 Nov 84)..... 11
- Conservative Paper: 'Fortunate Outcome', Editorial  
Socialist Paper: Issue Unresolved, Editorial

## FRANCE

- Adler Analyzes Soviet Central Committee Meeting  
(Alexandre Adler; LIBERATION, 24 Oct 84)..... 13
- EEC Criticized for Support of Repressive Regimes, Terrorists  
(Suzanne Labin; LE JOURNAL DU PARLEMENT, 1-15 Oct 84).. 15

Poll Examines Views on Mitterrand-Opposition Government (Charles Rebois; LE FIGARO, 30 Oct 84).....	18
Soffres Poll	
Editorial Comment	
PRF Politburo Statement on Abouchar (L'HUMANITE, 24 Oct 84).....	25
Abouchar Comments on Capture, Interrogation (David B. Cohen; LIBERATION, 29 Oct 84).....	28
Soviet Purpose in Abouchar Case Analyzed (Editorial, Serge July; LIBERATION, 24 Oct 84).....	31
PCF Action in Condemning Kabul Analyzed (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 24 Oct 84).....	33
Briefs	
Afghan Report on Abouchar Capture	35
Czech Delegation Visits PCF	35
GDR's Sindermann Visits Paris	36

#### GREECE

Karamanlis' Presidential Candidacy Discussed (Various sources, various dates).....	37
Karamanlis' Work Being Destroyed	
Government Urged To Pronounce Itself	
Other Alternatives Discussed	
Different Choice Proposed, by Giannis Katris	
Controversy Surrounds Fotilas Resignation (I KATHIMERINI, various dates; ETHNOS, 8 Oct 84).....	42
Fotilas Interview	
Fotilas Action Seen as 'Boomerang'	
Psychological Innuendos	
Surprisingly Mild Government Reaction	
Briefs	
Employees at U.S. Bases	46
University for Arabs	46

#### NORWAY

Recent Communist Party Infighting Likely To Hasten Decline (AFTENPOSTEN, 17, 20 Oct 84).....	47
Background To Rift Traced, by Ole Johan Nilsen	
Latest Dispute Commented Upon, Editorial	

Government's Economic Plans Discussed by Willoch (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Oct 84).....	51
Further Details Reported on Communist Party Infighting (KLASSEKAMPEN, 16 Oct 84; ARBEIDERBLADET, 20, 26 Oct 84).	53
CP Leaders Call Press Conference, by Lars M. Hjorthol CP Newspaper Editor Expects Retaliation, by Jan O. Helgesen China Trip in Crisis Midst	
Poll Measuring Voter Loyalty Finds Greater Conservative Stability (AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Oct 84).....	59

#### PORTUGAL

Members of New Madeira Government Listed (TEMPO, 25 Oct 84).....	60
Pintasilgo Candidacy Reportedly Worries PCO (O JORNAL, 26 Oct 84).....	62
Pintasilgo Seen Benefiting From Lack of Eanes' Support (Jorge Nuno Oliveira; TEMPO, 25 Oct 84).....	64
PSD Indecision Creates Dilemma for Other Parties (Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 27 Oct 84).....	67
Scenarios for Change in Political Picture (Luis Barbosa; A TARDE, 26 Oct 84).....	69
Briefs 'Eanists' on Presidential Candidate	72

#### SWEDEN

Paper Weighs Possibility of New Falldin Coalition (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Oct 84).....	73
--	----

#### MILITARY

#### CYPRUS

Details of Independence Day Parade Given (O FILELEYTHEROS, 3 Oct 84).....	75
--	----

## DENMARK

Surveillance Ships From East Bloc Shadow Bold Gannet (Mogens Auning; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Sep 84).....	76
First Large-Scale Construction of Air Raid Shelters in 40 Years (Peter Bergen; AKTUEL, 10 Oct 84).....	78

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

VEBAL-SYNDROM Air-To-Ground Weapon System Described (Horst Rueggeberg; SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Sep 84).....	81
--	----

## NETHERLANDS

Briefs Anti-Tank Systems Update	89
------------------------------------	----

## NORWAY

Additional Details on Finding of Soviet Sea Chart (Oystein Grue, Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Nov 84)..	90
Officer Complains of Shortage of F-16 Pilots, Mechanics (ARBEIDERBLADET, 13 Oct 84).....	92
Air Force Inspector General: F-16 Needs New Weaponry (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Nov 84).....	94
Youth in Defense Group Urge Better Anti-Sub Effort (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 26 Oct 84).....	96

## PORTUGAL

Delays in Decisions on National Defense, Armed Forces Noted (A TARDE, 1 Oct 84).....	98
Biographical Data on New Northern Military Region Chief (O DIA, 9 Oct 84).....	101
Briefs Lisbon Military Governor, Promotions	102

## ECONOMIC

## CYPRUS

Lower Trade Balance Deficit Anticipated (I SIMERINI, 4 Oct 84).....	103
--	-----

## DENMARK

Employer Association, Unions Toward Compromise on Shorter Week (Rolf Geckler, Øjvind Kyrø; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 12-18 Oct 84).....	104
Narrow Majority Polled Favors Paying Guest Workers To Leave (Svend Bie; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Oct 84).....	109
Leftist Parties Evince Willingness To Accept Low Pay Rise (INFORMATION, 8 Oct 84).....	113

## DENMARK/GREENLAND

Trade Balance for First Quarter Shows Improvement (GRØNLANDSPOSTEN, 3 Oct 84).....	115
---	-----

## FINLAND

Neste Official: Energy Policy Conflicts With USSR Trade (Ulf Sundqvist; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 Oct 84).....	117
---	-----

## PORTUGAL

Top Foreign Investments in Portugal in First Semester (SEMANARIO, 4 Oct 84).....	120
Further Delays Imperil EEC Entry Negotiations (ESPRESSO, 5 Oct 84).....	121
Briefs	
Inflation in Azores	122
Returnees Resettled	122

## SPAIN

Obstacles, Uncertainty Mar Spanish EEC Entry Status (ABC, 22 Oct 84).....	123
Problems With Ireland, France, by Alberto Miguez Negotiation Package, by Andres Garrigo	
Dockyard Workers Launch Strike Over Job Cuts (EGIN, 18 Oct 84).....	128

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### GREECE

Installation of Pollution-Measuring Network in 11 Cities Reported (A. Alexandropoulos; TO VIMA, 7 Oct 84).....	131
---	-----



30 November 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

Ruling Coalition Becoming Indifferent to SDP Arms Debates (John Wagner; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 26 Oct 84).....	1
Peace Movement in Denmark Remains Active, Confident (Editorial; INFORMATION, 29 Oct 84).....	4
UN Representative Pledges Effort on Nordic Nuclear-Free Zone (Bent Albrechtsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Oct 84).....	7
Country's Leaders Should Also Act To Limit Tactical N-Arms (Hugo Gaarden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Oct 84).....	8

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sweden's Dispute With USSR on Border Violations Worries Finland (Harald Hamrin; DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Nov 84).....	13
---	----

## BELGIUM

Briefs New FDF Leader	16
--------------------------	----

## CYPRUS

Peaceful Coexistence of Greek, Turkish Cypriots (O AGON, 24 Sep 84).....	17
---	----

Unity on National Policy Deemed Essential (O AGON, 23 Oct 84; KHARAVGI, 24 Oct 84).....	18
--	----

Government's Right of Decision  
Participation of All Parties Needed

Papandreou Stance Deemed Dangerous for Nation (Editorial, Savvas Iakovidis; I SIMERINI, 23 Oct 84)....	21
---	----

#### Briefs

Greek, Turkish Cypriots Arrested	22
Postponement of Ministerial Council Reshuffle	22
Foreign Diplomatic Offices in TRNC	22
Hungarian Trade Unionist's Visit	23

#### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Schluter Sets Government's Agenda for Greenland in Speech (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 10 Oct 84).....	24
--	----

Siumut Folketing Member Lange Discusses Greenland Problems (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 10 Oct 84).....	27
---	----

Siumut Party Congress Reelects Motzfeldt Chairman (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 17 Oct 84).....	29
--	----

Other Party Officers Listed  
Socialist People's Party Guests  
Praises Inuit Ataqatigiit Cooperation

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Business Leaders Critical of Kohl Management Style (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 7 Sep 84).....	32
---	----

#### GREECE

Personalities, New Position in Government Reshuffle (TO VIMA, 23 Sep 84).....	36
--	----

Stability of Government Members, by Olga Tremi  
Tsokhatzopoulos' Urgent Duties, by Kh. Bousbourelis

Newsman's Ousting From PASOK Raises Questions (Various sources, various dates).....	40
--	----

Newsman Custed  
Newsman's Letter to Papandreou  
Affair Reportedly Involves Tsokhatzopoulos  
Arsenis Brothers Implication

Bill Reportedly Undermines Diplomatic Service Authority (I KATHIMERINI, 19 Oct 84).....	45
KKE (Int) Conditions for Cooperation Described (I KATHIMERINI, 3 Nov 84).....	47
NT Seen Last Bulwark of Democracy Against KKE (Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 4-5 Nov 84).....	48
PASOK Reportedly Attempts To Balance Risky Arab Policy (Kostas Iordanidis; I KATHIMERINI, 4-5 Nov 84).....	50
PASOK Efforts To Attract Center (I KATHIMERINI, 7 Nov 84).....	52
Briefs KKE (Int) Leadership Changes	53

#### NETHERLANDS

De Koning on Relations With Netherlands Antilles (Jan De Koning Interview; DE TIJD, 5 Oct 84).....	54
---	----

#### SWEDEN

Conservatives Toning Down Criticism of Palme Foreign Policy (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Oct 84).....	58
--	----

#### TURKEY

Coalition Government Rumored To Replace Corrupt Ozal Apparatus (Amalia Van Hedt; ANDI, 12 Oct 84).....	62
CWP's Avci on Political Landscape, Yazar, Merger (TERCUMAN, 14 Oct 84).....	65
MDP's Yasa Analyzes Political Landscape, Trends (CUMHURIYET, 21 Oct 84).....	67

#### MILITARY

#### DENMARK

Danes Participate in Bold Gannet Exercise (Bo Draebel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10 Oct 84).....	70
Defense Minister Engell Defends Sub Fleet Against Critics (Hans Engell; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Oct 84).....	72

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Tactical Training for Tornado Pilots, Weapons Officers (Harald Magersuppe, Guenter Schwettmann; TRUPPEN PRAXIS, Sep 84).....	75
Mack Interviewed on Nuclear Planning, Force Goals, Doctrine (Hans-Joachim Mack; DER SPIEGEL, 8 Oct 84).....	80

## FRANCE

Swiss Press Comments on Slowdown in Military Expenditures (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 28 Sep 84).....	93
--	----

## GREECE

Briefs	
FRG Military Assistance	95
Minesweepers in Mediterranean Maneuvers	95

## SWEDEN

USSR's Response to Airspace Violation Charge Viewed (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Oct 84).....	96
Paper Comments on Armed Forces Chief's Report on Violations (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Oct 84).....	98

## ECONOMIC

### AUSTRIA

Briefs	
East Buys Surplus Grain	100

### CYPRUS

Briefs	
Balance on Trade Deficit	101
Statistics on Wages, Salaries	101

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

East Greenland Fishermen Perceive Oil Hunt Threat (Steffen Jensen; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 26 Oct-1 Nov 84).....	102
---	-----

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Krupp, Kloeckner Press Merger With Australia's CRA (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25, 26 Oct 84).....	107
--	-----

Bundestag Members Apprehensive  
Critical Views Surveyed

## GREECE

Finance Minister Rejects EEC Anti-Inflation Measures (I KATHIMERINI, 2 Nov 84).....	111
--	-----

### Briefs

Illegal Flight of Exchange	113
Increased Soviet Charters of Ships	113

## NETHERLANDS

Slow Improvement in Economic Trends Seen (FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 19 Oct 84).....	114
---	-----

Employers' van Lede on Labor Relations, Economy (Ton van Zweeden; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 24 Oct 84).....	118
---	-----

## TURKEY

Foreign Capital Investment Using Convertible Accounts (DUNYA, 13 Oct 84).....	126
--	-----

Egebank's Karacam on Financial Policy, Aspirations (Burhan Karacam Interview; DUNYA, 13 Oct 84).....	128
---	-----

Outline for Bosphorus Bridge Public Bond Sale (Nergis Yetkin; DUNYA, 13 Oct 84).....	131
---	-----

State of Economy Interview With Mehmet Yazar (CUMHURIYET, 14 Oct 84).....	133
--	-----

Barlas Favors Noncapitulatory Foreign Economic Input (Editorial, Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	138
--	-----

Investment Incentives Geared to Eastern Development (CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	140
---	-----

Ozdaglar on Sectoral, Regional Investment Trends (Canan Yazgangil; CUMHURIYET, 25 Oct 84).....	142
---	-----

Chambers Consultant Morgil Critiques Economic Policy (Orhan Morgil Interview; TERCUMAN, 25 Oct 84).....	144
--	-----

Top SPO Official on Failure of Incentive System (Taylan Erten; DUNYA, 25 Oct 84).....	146
Selective Repeal, Impact of Layoff, Strike Clause (CUMHURIYET, 29 Oct 84).....	149
Bans Repealed in Selected Provinces Impact of Layoff Ban Repeal Reviewed Parties, Unions React to Repeal of Layoff Bans	
Coordinated Effort Urged To Bolster Maritime Industry (Nazih Halim Neyzi; DUNYA, 29 Oct 84).....	152
Selected SEE's Undergo Charter Amendment (DUNYA, 29 Oct 84).....	156
Giray Sees 1985 as Banner Year for Housing (DUNYA, 29 Oct 84).....	161

#### ENERGY

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Commission Recommends Parliament Approve Oil, Gas Activity (GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 10 Oct 84).....	163
Briefs Geology Indicates Oil Possible	166

##### GREECE

Prinos Oil Production Figures Given; Exploration Continues (I KATHIMERINI, 19 Oct 84).....	167
Earnings From Prinos Oil Small; Changes Considered (TO VIMA, 19 Oct 84).....	169
Briefs Savings in Dollars From Russian Oil DEI Multilateral Loan	170 170

##### TURKEY

Kemerkoym Thermal Plant Sparks Political Battle (CUMHURIYET, 14 Oct 84).....	171
---	-----

Oil Pipeline Capacity; Akpınar Strike Made (DUNYA, 25 Oct 84).....	174
Crude Oil, Product Lines Present, Future First TPAS Strike Outside Cemberlitas	
Liquid Fuels Slapped With New Price Hike (CUMHURIYET, 29 Oct 84).....	176
Petroleum Office Price Hikes Generate Profits (CUMHURIYET, 29 Oct 84) .....	178

#### OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

##### NETHERLANDS

Choices Facing Government on Seabed Mining Agreement (W.H. Weenink; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 25 Oct 84).....	179
---	-----

4 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### POLITICAL

##### BELGIUM

- CVP's Dehaene on Party, Socialists, Liberals  
(Jean-Luc Dehaene Interview; LE SOIR, 3/4 Nov 84)..... 1

##### CANADA

- Dissensions Within PQ Denounced  
(Gilles Lesage; LE DEVOIR, 22 Sep 84)..... 7

##### CYPRUS

- Briefs  
Double Taxation Agreement 10  
Athletic Protocol With USSR 10

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

- Government Leader Motzfeldt Outlines Policies to Parliament  
(GRONLANDSPOSTEN, 24 Oct 84)..... 11  
  
Oil Income Vital for 'Independence'  
Government Must Borrow Funds  
Opposition Party Replies

##### FRANCE

- French Socialists Today Versus European, Earlier Varieties  
(LE MONDE, 16 Oct 84)..... 15  
  
Algerian Concession and France's African Policy  
(Jose Garcon; LIBERATION, 19 Oct 84)..... 45



PCF Central Committee Report; Proposals for 25th Congress (L'HUMANITE, 20 Sep 84).....	50
Barre Stand on Referendum, PCF Split, Assembly Dissolution (Editorial, Raymond Barre; LE FIGARO, 21 Sep 84).....	107
RPR Prepares Book on Proposals for Nation (Henri Paillard; LE FIGARO, 21 Sep 84).....	110
Unemployment Statistics Shows 'Dramatic' Increase (LE MONDE, 18 Oct 84).....	112
PCF Destroys Issues of Journal Containing Party Criticism (LE CANARD ENCHAINE, 17 Oct 84).....	114
Council of Ministers Disagree on Immigration Laws (LE CANARD ENCHAINE, 17 Oct 84).....	116
Briefs	
Damette Sanctioned for Negative Vote	118
Central Committee Resignation of Burles	118

#### GREECE

PASOK Foreign Policy Seen Harming National Interests (Dim. G. Kousoulas; POLITIKA THEMATA, 28 Nov 84).....	119
PASOK Left-Wing Campaign Against Presidency (I KATHIMERINI, 11 Nov 84).....	122
'Text' of Joint KKE-TKP Communique (RIZOSPASTIS, 11 Nov 84).....	123
Briefs	
EOMMEKh President's Possible Change	126

#### PORTUGAL

Talk of Presidential Candidates on Political Horizon (Various sources, various dates).....	127
Soares, Pintasilgo, Balsemao Mentioned, by Caceres Monteiro	
Pintasilgo's Enemies, Editorial by Victor Cunha Rego	
Pintasilgo Independent of Eanes	
Pintasilgo Bio Data Corrected, by Jose Teles	
Soares' Possible Heir	
Pintasilgo Seen as Eanist Candidate Without Eanism (Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Oct 84).....	136

Otelo's Role in FP-25 Affair Discussed (O JORNAL, 12-18 Oct 84; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 17 Oct 84).....	138
Explicitness Demanded of Government, Editorial Otelo's Position Seen Delicate, Editorial	
Jardim Presidential Candidacy Strongly Advocated (Editorial, Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 16 Oct 84).....	141
Results of PS-PSD Meeting Analyzed (Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 13 Oct 84).....	143
Briefs Agreement With Mozambique	145

#### MILITARY

##### DENMARK

Debate on Need for Submarine Fleet in Armed Forces Continues (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5, 10 Nov 84).....	146
SDP's Damgaard Cites New Arguments, by Knud Damgaard Damgaard's Position Challenged, by Hans Christian Bjerg	

##### ITALY

Text of Law on R&D for AMX, EH-101, CATRIN Programs (INTERARMA NEWS, 12 Sep 84).....	150
---	-----

#### ECONOMIC

##### FRANCE

Steel Workers' Problems Impact on Shipbuilding, Coal Industry (Henri Gibier; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 1 Oct 84).....	154
--	-----

##### SPAIN

Madrid Suburban Unemployment Creates 'Explosive Situation' (EL ALCAZAR, 6 Nov 84).....	156
Independent Unions Rap Social Pact as Sell-out (EL ALCAZAR, 6 Nov 84).....	158

## TURKEY

Industry Praises Eastern Incentives, Finds Steps Inadequate (Seda Oguz; DUNYA, 25 Oct 84).....	160
Symposium Devoted To Increasing Turkish Exports (CUMHURIYET, 25 Oct 84).....	162
Ismail Turk on Money Market Development Prospects (CUMHURIYET, 21 Oct 84).....	164
Reasons, Impact of Increased Steel Prices (CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	169
Dogan Sees Middle Class Bearing 'Export Miracle' Cost (Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	171
SEE's Realize Higher Profit Through Increased Prices (CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	173
Overview of New 'Equalizing' Severance Pay Law (CUMHURIYET, 23 Oct 84).....	175
Guarded Optimism on Inflation Versus Foreign Debt (DUNYA, 23 Oct 84).....	177
Government Decisions on Airbus, THY, Bosphorus Bridge (DUNYA, 23 Oct 84).....	179

## ENERGY

### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Briefs	
Party's Energy Plan	181

5 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### NETHERLANDS

- Huyser on Defense Strategy, Emerging Technologies  
(G.L.J. Huyser Interview; LEGERKOERIER, Sep 84)..... 1

##### SPAIN

- Academician Sotelo on NATO Referendum, EEC Linkage  
(Ignacio Sotelo; EL PAIS, 14-15 Nov 84)..... 6
- Broad Agreement With Gonzalez Calls for NATO Consensus  
(ABC, 25 Oct 84)..... 12

#### POLITICAL

##### CYPRUS

- Turkey's Kurdish Problem Seen Related to National Struggle  
(Savvas Iakovidis; I SIMERINI, 27 Oct 84)..... 14
- Briefs
- Qualified Use of Bases 16
  - Cautiousness in Arabs' Licenses 16

##### FRANCE

- Fiterman's Position in PCF Examined  
(LE CANARD ENCHAINE, 26 Sep 84)..... 17
- Dissension Over PCF Central Committee Report  
(Claude Angeli; LE CANARD ENCHAINE, 10 Oct 84)..... 19

Problems With Proportional, Mixed Voting Systems Reviewed (Eric Dupin; LIBERATION, 28 Sep 84).....	21
Chirac Discusses PSF Policies, Elections, PCF Losses (Jacques Chirac Interview; LA REPUBBLICA, 12 Oct 84).....	25

#### NORWAY

Letters to Editor in CP Organ on Party Dispute Continue (NY TID, 20 Oct 84; FRIHETEN, 16, 18 Oct 84).....	31
Socialist-Left Organ Traces Background, by Jan Otto Hauge CP Organ Reports News Conference, by Tore Fossgaard Letters Continue, Denounce 'Ban', by Gudmund Dahl, et al.	

#### PORTUGAL

Continued Deterioration of Relations With Angola (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 20, 21 Oct 84).....	45
ANGOP Attacks Soares Statement Attack Regretted, Editorial Mozambican Mediation Offer	
MDP-CDE Statement Denounced by Communist Party (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 21, 22 Oct 84).....	48
MDP Clarification MDP Dilemma, Editorial	

#### SPAIN

Policy Views of New Socialist Youth Leader Javier de Paz (Javier de Paz Interview; DIARIO 16, 4 Oct 84).....	51
Anomalies Between Socialist Youth Theory, PSOE Practices (ABC, 7 Oct 84).....	53
AP's Verstrynge Raps PSOE Performance, Prospects (Jorge Verstrynge; DIARIO 16, 30 Oct 84).....	55
Strategy of 1986 Prime Ministry Hopeful Roca (Luisa Palma; ABC, 22 Oct 84).....	58
Comment Urges Gonzalez to Public Duel With CCOO (ABC, 25 Oct 84).....	60
Basque Spokesman Vizcaya Focuses on Autonomy, AES (ABC, 25 Oct 84).....	62

## SWEDEN

Parliament Debates Soviet Treatment of Jews (Magdalena Ribbing; DAGENS NYHETER, 14 Nov 84).....	64
Christian Democratic Union Risking Much in Ties With Center (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Nov 84).....	66
Communist Left Party Experiencing Problems in Aiding SDP (Ake Ekdahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Nov 84).....	70
Myrdal Attacks Palme for Allowing Afghan Family's Return (DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Nov 84).....	72

## MILITARY

### SPAIN

Overview of 1985 National Military Restructuring (ABC, 16 Oct 84).....	73
---	----

### SWEDEN

SAS Bid To Recruit Air Force Pilots Stirs Debate (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Oct 84).....	77
Potential Squadron Leaders Wooed, by Ake Ortmark	
Salary Advantage Described, by Erik Liden	
Military Pilots Protest Age Limit, by Bengt Falkkloo	
Pilots Leave Air Force en Masse, by Bengt Falkkloo	

### SWITZERLAND

Chief of Staff Zumstein on Defense Strategy (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 3 Nov 84).....	83
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Soviet Magazine Praises Increasing Trade Relations (KHARAVGI, 28 Oct 84).....	86
Aircraft Purchase Affects Balance of Trade Deficit (O FILELEVTHEROS, 26 Oct 84).....	88

## DENMARK

Government Encouraged by Trade Balance Outlook (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23, 31 Oct 84).....	89
Slight Trade Surplus Recorded, by Svend Bie Prime Minister Confident, by Michael Ulveman Jensen, Anne E. Jensen	

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Wage Settlements Blamed for Continued Unemployment (SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 23 Oct 84).....	94
---	----

## PORTUGAL

Study Shows Growth of Civil Service (A TARDE, 12 Oct 84).....	97
Consumer Confidence, Industrial Climate Eroding (A TARDE, 15 Oct 84).....	100
Briefs Inflation Rate Reaches 30.8 Percent	103

## SPAIN

Survey of Disappointing INI Performance Record (DIARIO 16, 4 Oct 84).....	104
With UGT Exception, Unions Reject New Social Pact (ABC, 7 Oct 84).....	106
Basque Businessmen Rap Government Spending (YA, 7 Oct 84).....	108
CEIM's Antonio Securado on Madrid Economic Malaise (YA, 22 Oct 84).....	110
Cost, Scope of Industrial Reconversion Examined (YA, 30 Oct 84).....	115
Opposition To Open Fire on 1985 State Budget Proposal (DIARIO 16, 6 Nov 84).....	118
Motion of Unconstitutionality Against Worker Statute (ABC, 6 Nov 84).....	120

SWEDEN

Briefs

Fewer Incoming Orders for Industry

122

ENERGY

DENMARK

Drastic Decline in Oil Imports Expected To Continue

(Lars Dyrskjot; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Oct 84)..... 123

Dong Still Having Problems With Gas Sales Commitments

(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Nov 84)..... 124

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

PORTUGAL

Fishing Agreement Signed With Morocco

(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 11 Oct 84)..... 125



6 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### DENMARK

- Jorgensen's Arguments for 'Zone' Similar to Soviets'  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 2-8 Nov 84)..... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### DENMARK

- Schluter at Conservatives' Council Discusses Agenda  
(BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 2-8 Nov 84; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,  
4, 5 Nov 84)..... 5
- Sees Renewed Security Consensus, Poul Schluter Interview  
Replies to Labor's Strike Threat, by Dan Axel, Svend Bie  
Pledges Effort for 'Zone,' by Dan Axel, Svend Bie  
Paper Praises Schluter, Government, Editorial  
Election If NATO Membership Undermined, by Dan Axel,  
Svend Bie
- Paper Comments on Schluter Visit to Sweden  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Nov 84)..... 16
- Conservative Party is Biggest Loser in Poll  
(Solveig Rødsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Nov 84)..... 18

## FRANCE

Details Revealed About Negotiations With Libya on Chad (L'UNITE, 21 Sep 84; MAGAZINE HEBDO, 21 Sep 84).....	20
Estier Report, by Claude Estier	
Secret Meeting, by Claude Jacquemart	

## GREECE

Papandreou's Family Background Seen Shaping Political Personality (Titos Athanasiadis; I VRADYNI, 30 Oct 84).....	26
--	----

## NORWAY

Paper Views Controversy Surrounding Opening of PLO Office (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Nov 84).....	28
---	----

## SPAIN

Comment Assesses 'State of Nation' Prior to Debate (Editorial; YA, 21 Oct 84).....	30
'State of Nation' Debate To Presage Electoral Battle (Jose A. Sentis; ABC, 21 Oct 84).....	34

## MILITARY

### DENMARK

Lasse Budtz, SDP's Security Policy Spokesman, Profiled (Helle Bygum; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Nov 84).....	38
Paper Examines Continued Security Policy Debates (Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Nov 84).....	41
Seventy Percent of Soldiers Enter Service as Volunteers (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 14 Nov 84)....	43
Briefs	
Funds Shortage Cancels Exercise	45

### FRANCE

'Inflexible' Nuclear Submarine Passes First Trials (Trouve; COLS BLEUS, 6 Oct 84).....	46
Briefs	
Fall Mediterranean Exercise	49

## NORWAY

Defense Minister Replies To Storting Queries on Budget (Morten Malmø; AFTENPOSTEN, 25 Oct 84).....	50
---	----

### Briefs

Booklet on Defense, NATO Policies	52
-----------------------------------	----

## PORTUGAL

### Briefs

Military Cooperation With Angola	53
Reduction in Defense Expenses	53
New GNR Commandant	53
Commandos Cooperate With Spain	53
New Azores Military Commandant	54

## SPAIN

Madrid Moves To Defuse Tension With Rabat (Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 4 Nov 84).....	55
--	----

## ECONOMIC

## DENMARK

Economists Agree on Solidity of Upturn (Thomas Knutzen; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Nov 84).....	59
--	----

## GREECE

Foreign Debt Offset by Accounts Receivable (TA NEA, 26 Oct 84).....	62
Surplus in Agricultural Balance of Payments (TO VIMA, 1 Nov 84).....	64

## NORWAY

Conservative Party Chairman Comments on Reduced Unemployment (Bjørn Tølen; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Nov 84).....	65
Oslo Emerging as Financial Center for Nordic Countries (Per Nordrum; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Nov 84).....	68

## TURKEY

- Incentive Practices Office Head Kunak on Investment  
(Fahrettin Kunak Interview; CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 84)..... 69

## ENERGY

## NORWAY

- Oil, Gas Production Increased by Thirteen Percent in 1983  
(AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Oct 84)..... 73

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Briefs  
Sweden, Denmark Sign Limit Treaty 74

## NORWAY

- Antarctic Research Expedition Set To Begin  
(Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Oct 84)..... 75

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

## DENMARK

- Environment Minister Discusses Acid Rain  
(Jens J. Kjaergaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Nov 84)..... 79
- Consensus in Environment Policy Seen Jeopardized  
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 5 Nov 84)..... 81

7 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### BELGIUM

- Ecological Party Wants Parliamentary Decision on Missiles  
(Ludo Dierickx, Olivier Deleuze; LE SOIR, 23 Oct 84)... 1

#### POLITICAL

##### BELGIUM

- Verhofstadt, Michel on Role of Liberal Parties  
(Janine Claeys, et al.; LE SOIR, 25 Oct 84)..... 4

##### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

- Berlin's Pre-Election Problems, Politics Outlined  
(HANDELSBLATT, 19-20 Oct 84; SUEDEDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG,  
19 Oct 84)..... 12

Mayor Assesses Aims, Advantages, by Annegret Schroeder,  
Rainer Nahrendorf

Poll Aftereffects, Party Shifts, by Volker Skierka

- Genscher, FDP Seen Recovering From Setbacks  
(Rolf Zundel; DIE ZEIT, 19 Oct 84)..... 19

##### FRANCE

##### Briefs

- Tianjin-French Region Cooperation 24

## NORWAY

Labor Party Paper Reports on Center Party's Problems (ARBEIDERBLADET, 12, 13 Oct 84).....	25
Dilemma of Profile, Cooperation, by Ivar Hippe Still Largely Farmers' Party, by Ole Ask Continued Decline in Polls, Editorial	
Leftist Parties Gain in Poll (AFTENPOSTEN, 3, 5 Nov 84).....	29
Results in Wake of Budget, by Egil Sundar Poll Implications, Editorial Election Candidates Selected	
Briefs	
Minister on PLO Information Office	33

## SPAIN

Review of Roca Positions in 'State of Nation Debate' (ABC, 25 Oct 84).....	34
Gonzalez-Roca Interplay During Parliamentary Debate (ABC, 25 Oct 84).....	36
Tensions Rise Over SPD-PSOE 'Bankrolling' Scandal (EL ALCAZAR, 6 Nov 84).....	38
Labyrinthine Trail of Flick Funding Disclosures Traced (Walter Haubrich; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 10 Nov 84)....	41
Harbinger of Possible Roca-Gonzalez 'Gentlemen's Agreement' (Jose Antonio Sentis; ABC, 25 Oct 84).....	44

## SWEDEN

Conservatives, Adelsohn Begin Election Campaign in Congress (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates).....	46
Adelsohn's Party Leader Role Examined, by Ake Ekdahl Strong Ideological Conservatism Trend, Editorial Government's Economic Policy Attacked, by Ake Ekdahl Adelsohn Address Closes Congress, by Dick Ljungberg Hand Outstretched to Center, by Sven Svensson 'Hawks' on Defense Budget Defeated, Editorial	

Moderate Party Congress Makes Decisive Ideological Turn (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, various dates).....	58
Most United Political Party, by Mats Svegfors	
Stress on Individual Rights, Editorial	
Finally Broke With 'Social Reformism', by Mats Svegfors	
Youth Wing Defense 'Hawks', by Erik Liden	
Decision for Stronger Defense, Editorial	
Briefs	
Soviets Bar Reporter From Entering	68

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Manpower Planning Seeks To Maintain Mobilization Strength (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 18 Oct 84).....	69
Goal of Military Materiel Planning: 'Quality, Flexibility' (Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 18 Oct 84).....	73

### FRANCE

Isnard Comments on 1985 Military Budget Austerity (LE MONDE, 19 Sep 84).....	76
---	----

### NETHERLANDS

Government Note on Civil Defense Measures (Els Flipsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 10 Oct 84).....	79
---	----

### NORWAY

Former Admiral Writes Book Promoting Strong Anti-Sub Defense (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Nov 84).....	82
Air Raid Shelters Found Lacking Light, Ventilation (Tove Diesen; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Oct 84).....	85
Forces' Command Rejects CP Paper's Charge on French Sub (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Nov 84).....	87
Armed Forces Chief: Cuts in Nonessential Areas Needed (Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Oct 84).....	88
General Christies: Military Ineffective in Getting Voice Heard (Werner Christie; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Oct 84).....	90

Parties Hold Conference on Possible Ties to WEU (Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 5 Nov 84).....	93
--	----

Briefs Electronics Contract From Denmark	95
---	----

#### SWEDEN

Air Force Losing Increasing Numbers of Pilots, Mechanics (Caj Noren; DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Nov 84).....	96
--	----

JAS Production Goals Setback as Funds Become Concern (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Oct 84).....	98
---	----

Briefs Military Decentralizing Computer Network	100
--	-----

### ECONOMIC

#### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sweden's Devaluation Undermining Industrial Pact With Norway (Bjorn Lindahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Oct 84).....	101
---	-----

#### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Successes Claimed for Privatization of Federal Enterprises (HANDELSBLATT, 9 Oct 84; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Oct 84).....	106
---	-----

Stoltenberg Sets Privatization Goals  
Strauss Resists Lufthansa Reorganization

#### NORWAY

Briefs Declining Population in North	108
---	-----

#### SWEDEN

Feldt Yields to Unions, Promises Higher Real Wages (DAGENS NYHETER, 8-10 Nov 84).....	109
--	-----

After Consultations With LO, by Sven Svensson  
LO Economists: Control Prices, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom  
Five Percent Target  
Meeting With Union Locals, by Gert Tryman  
Labor Dispute Still Possible, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom



## ENERGY

### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

New Route Proposed for Gasline From North Norway Through Sweden (DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Oct 84).....	117
---	-----

### NORWAY

Implications of Statoil's Takeover of Statfjord Field (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Nov 84).....	118
Statoil Weighing Ventures in United States, Canada (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Nov 84).....	120
Industry Worried Power Needs May Not Be Met in Future (Kjell Aaserud; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Nov 84).....	121
Government May Recommend International Unit for Statoil (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Nov 84).....	123
Government Parties Reach Compromise Agreement on Statfjord (Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Nov 84).....	124

### SWEDEN

Parliament, Minister Debate Iranian Oil Purchases (Bjorn Anders Olson; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Nov 84).....	126
Renewable Energy Sources Gaining Interest (Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Nov 84).....	128

## ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

### SWEDEN

Government Reports Greatly Reduced Sulfur-Dioxide Emissions (DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Nov 84).....	130
Government Agency Proposes Rules for Ending Leaded Gas Use (DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Nov 84).....	132

10 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## SPAIN

UGT, CCOO Mobilize Anti-NATO Referendum Campaign (DIARIO 16, 22 Oct 84) .....	1
State of Internal, International Play on NATO Issue (Antxon Sarasqueta; DIARIO 16, 30 Oct 84) .....	3

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Nordic Countries Worried About New Wave of Refugees (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, various dates) .....	5
Increase in Asylum Seekers Iranians, Iraqis, Pakistanis to Denmark, by Margit Silberstein Sweden Enforces New Legislation, by Margit Silberstein Norway Expanding Legal Protection, by Margit Silberstein Vietnamese 'Boat People' to Iceland, by Christina Jonsson	

## FRANCE

PCF's 'New Popular Majority Movement' Described (Paul Fromonteil; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Oct 84) .....	19
---	----

## MILITARY

## SPAIN

Serra Effort To Bolster Relations With Rabat (Fernando Rueda; YA, 30 Oct 84) .....	26
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FRANCE

Effects of Redefining Selective Credit Regulations (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 5 Nov 84) .....	29
Thomson Fires Directorate of FRG Subsidiary Telefunken (LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 5 Nov 84) .....	32

### NETHERLANDS

Director Defends Policy on Export Credit Insurance (H. H. M. Groen Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 6 Nov 84) ...	34
---	----

### PORTUGAL

CGTP Reports Unequal Distribution of Taxes (A TARDE, 26 Oct 84) .....	38
Finance Minister Seen Victim of Soares Strategy (EXPRESSO, 27 Oct 84) .....	40
'Constat D'Accord' With EEC Termed 'Failure' (Jose Miguel Judice; SEMANARIO, 27 Oct 84) .....	42

### SPAIN

Spanish-French Diverge Over Impact of EEC Entry (ABC, 21 Oct 84) .....	45
Rise in Foreign Investment Linked to EEC Entry Prospects (Jose Maria de Urquijo; ABC, 15 Nov 84) .....	46
Boyer on Economic Crisis, Strategies for Recovery (DIARIO 16, 18 Oct 84) .....	48
'Sonia' Incident Seen as Grave Political Complication (ABC, 21 Oct 84) .....	50
Survey of Export Rise for First 8 Months (ABC, 22 Oct 84) .....	53
Fernando Albor Calls for Reworking of Galician Reconversion (Gerardo Fernandez Albor; ABC, 15 Nov 84) .....	55

### TURKEY

Severance Bill Seen Destructive to All Worker Benefits (Sukran Ketenci; CUMHURIYET, 25 Oct 84) .....	58
---	----

Sevket Yilmaz, Others Blast Severance Pay Fund Bill (CUMHURIYET, 25 Oct 84) .....	60
Private Sector Complaint Over Unfair Seydisehir Prices (DUNYA, 3 Nov 84) .....	63
Pakdemirli on Economic Goals, Planning Policy (Nursun Erel; TERCUMAN, 4 Nov 84) .....	65

## ENERGY

### NETHERLANDS

Briefs	
Natural Gas Sales Up	67

### PORTUGAL

Rise in Gasoline Prices To Add to Government Cooffers (SEMANARIO, 27 Oct 84) .....	68
---	----

13 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FRANCE

- CERES Proposes Modernizing Schools, Business, Government  
(Gilles Bresson, Sophie Gherardi; LIBERATION,  
15 Nov 84)..... 1

## GREECE

- German Newspaper Reports on USSR's Alleged Pro-PASOK Tactics  
(AKROPOLIS, 9 Oct 84)..... 4
- Analysis of Tsokhatzopoulos' New Position of Influence  
(AKROPOLIS TIS KYRIAKIS, 30 Sep 84)..... 5
- Gennimatas-Laliotis Influence Seen Overtaken  
Alevras. Tsokhatzopoulos Contrasted
- Internequine Revalries Reported Within ND's ONNED  
(Il. Theofylaktou; TO VIMA, 30 Sep 84)..... 11
- Text of Libya's Jallud Speech Uncontested  
(I KATHIMERINI, 13 Oct 84)..... 14

## PORTUGAL

- 1985 Elections Seen Unlike Past Ones  
(Jorge Nuno Oliveira; TEMPO, 9 Nov 84)..... 17
- Widely Based Poll Points to Pintasilgo Victory  
(TEMPO, 9 Nov 84)..... 19
- Possible Surprise Candidate: Daniel Proenca de Carvalho  
(Anibal Mendonca; TEMPO, 9 Nov 84)..... 31
- CDS Sees Balsemao as Least Feared Candidate  
(TEMPO, 9 Nov 84)..... 34

CDS Official on Conditions of Joint PSD-CDS Candidate (Manuel Queiro Interview; TEMPO, 9 Nov 84).....	36
--	----

## SWEDEN

Westerberg Hopes More Conservative Identity To Aid Liberals (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Nov 84).....	39
--	----

## MILITARY

## DENMARK

Defense Minister on Home Guard Leadership, Mission (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Oct 84).	43
Folketing Defense Committee Approves NATO Infrastructure Grant (AKTUELT, 25 Oct 84).....	47
NATO Commander Warns SDP Critics of NATO (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Oct 84).	48
New Armed Forces Commander Lind on NATO, Danish Role (Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3 Nov 84)...	50

## PORTUGAL

Details of 'Jupiter-84' Portuguese-Spanish Exercises (Jose David Lopes; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, various dates).	54
--	----

## SWEDEN

Military Undertaking Modernization of Computer Network (Bo Ostlund; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Oct 84).....	65
Work Slows on Effort To Design Domestic Air-To-Air Missile (Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 22 Oct 84).....	67
Naval Bases To Have Channels Sealed Against Intruding Subs (Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Oct 84).....	69
New Guard Ship Stresses Electronics in Anti-Sub Role (Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 31 Oct 84).....	71

## SWITZERLAND

Cost Forces Rethinking of Long Range Procurement Plans (Marcel H. Keiser; DIE WELTWOCH, 18 Oct 84).....	72
--	----

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

High-Tech Sectors Spark Bavaria's Industrial Restructuring (INDUSTRIEMAGAZIN, 15 Sep 84).....	76
Combination of Growth Factors Strauss on Location Advantages, Franz Josef Strauss Interview	

### NORWAY

Effort Underway To Modernize Onshore Industrial Base (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 8 Nov 84).....	85
--	----

### SPAIN

Economic, Political Views of Basque Businessman Olarra (Luis Olarra Interview; YA, 12 Nov 84).....	88
---	----

### TURKEY

Possible Public Sale of Specified Bank Stock (CUMHURIYET, 14 Nov 84).....	94
Wholesale Price Hikes Exceed Two-Percent Limit (CUMHURIYET, 14 Nov 84).....;.....	95

## ENERGY

### NORWAY

Statoil Wants To Take Over Statfjord Field (Asgaut Naess; ARBEIDERBLADET, 24 Oct 84).....	97
Labor Party Paper Defends Statoil Takeover of Statfjord (Editorial; ARBEIDERBLADET, 25 Oct 84).....	98
Economist Claims Statoil Price Cut was Mistake (Ivar Hippe; ARBEIDERBLADET, 24 Oct 84).....	100
Prime Minister Defends Recent Oil Price Cut (Asgaut Naess; ARBEIDERBLADET, 24 Oct 84).....	103
Impact of OPEC Production Cuts for Norwegian Oil Weighed (Bjørn H. Tretvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Nov 84).....	104
Briefs Strong Power Consumption Increase	108

14 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## DENMARK

- Lasse Budtz Warns Nonsocialists: Security Policy Fight Continuing  
(Lasse Budtz; AKTUELST, 9 Nov 84) ..... 1

## NORWAY

- Storting Conservative Attacks Steen Criticism of NATO Plans  
(Grethe Vaernø; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Nov 84) ..... 3
- Nuclear Disarmament Group Opposes Conventional Buildup  
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 31 Oct 84) ..... 6

## SWEDEN

- Foreign Ministry: Baltic Sea Must Be Included in 'Zone'  
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 16 Nov 84) ..... 8

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

- Structure, Competitive Role of European Union Examined  
(Etienne Davignon Interview; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE,  
Autumn 84) ..... 11

## CANADA

- Reaction to PQ's Change of Policy  
(LA PRESSE, 25 Sep 84) ..... 16
- Levesque's Federalist Policy Criticized, by Michel Roy  
Levesque Denounced for Opportunism, by Lysiane Gangon



## DENMARK

Center Democrats' Congress Weighs Party Decline, Coalition Tie (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 10, 13 Nov 84) .....	20
Chairman Comments on Low Membership, by Solveig Rodsgaard Ties Sought With SDP, LO, by Dan Axel, Ole Dall Paper Discusses Party's Problems, Editorial	
Socialist Paper on Conservatives' Strengthening in Defense Panel (Editorial; AKTUELST, 9 Nov 84) .....	27
Progressive MP Defects to Conservatives (AKTUELST, 8 Nov 84) .....	28
Schluter Accused of Imposing Unprecedented Party Discipline (Bjarne Kjaer; AKTUELST, 6 Nov 84) .....	29

## FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Kohl Sees Asia as Focal Point of FRG Foreign Policy (Various sources, various dates) .....	32
Bundestag Applauds PRC Visit Conservative Commentator Guardedly Optimistic, by Robert Held Modernization Offers Economic Opportunities Amerongen Warns Against Illusions	

## FINLAND

Official Comments on Policy Toward Refugees (Margit Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Nov 84) .....	38
--	----

## FRANCE

CGT, CFDT Develop Opposite Strategies (Michel Noblecourt; LE MONDE, 6 Nov 84) .....	41
--	----

## NORWAY

Leaders Urged To Participate in Reviving WEU (Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Nov 84) .....	45
--	----

## SPAIN

PSOE Performance Judged Against Electoral Promises (YA, 21 Oct 84) .....	47
Roca Interviewed on PRD as 'Nonsocialist Alternative' (Miquel Roca Interview; EL PAIS, 18 Nov 84) .....	64
PC Spokesman Mayor Oreja on Basque Political Turmoil (YA, 21 Oct 84) .....	68

## SWEDEN

Bildt Attacks Government's Handling of USSR Protest of Book (Carl Bildt; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 7 Nov 84) .....	71
--	----

## TURKEY

Survey Shows MP Still Politically Vigorous (MILLIYET, 4 Nov 84) .....	74
MP Mock Electoral Victory Barlas on Survey Results, by Mehmet Barlas	

## MILITARY

### BELGIUM

Problems With Medical Service During Roaring Lion Maneuvers (Leo Bridts; KNACK, 17 Oct 84) .....	80
---	----

### DENMARK

Women Still Denied Combat Role (Erik Matzen; AKTUELT, 12 Nov 84) .....	83
Armed Forces Chiefs, SDP Lining Up for Defense Funds Fight (Erik Matzen; AKTUELT, 13 Nov 84) .....	85

### GREECE

Military Democratization Sought at ECCO Meeting (ANDI, 12 Oct 84) .....	87
U.S. Allegedly Prepared To Withdraw Military Bases (MESIMVRINI, 11 Oct 84) .....	92
Army Medical Preparedness Tested, Results Satisfactory (TA NEA, 12 Oct 84) .....	95
'Purchase of Century' Firms Give Priority to Greece Over Turkey (TO VIMA, 11 Oct 84) .....	97
Steyr-Ellas-Manufactured Jeeps (TA NEA, 10 Oct 84) .....	98
Briefs	
Arms Industry Cooperation With Italy	99
Details on New Greek-Produced Weapon	99

### NETHERLANDS

Commander Defends Role of National Reserve Corps (H F Van Loon; DE TELEGRAAF, 3 Nov 84) .....	101
--	-----

## NORWAY

Women's Situation in Armed Forces Outlined (Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Nov 84) .....	103
--	-----

### Briefs

Infrastructure Funds Voted	104
Submarine Hunt Called Off	104

## ECONOMICS

## GREECE

### Briefs

EEC Financing Returnees' Training	105
Foreign Investment Increase Sought	105

## ITALY

'DOXA' Opinion Poll on Unemployment, Inflation (Orazio M. Petracca; MONDO ECONOMICO, 11 Oct 84) .....	106
--	-----

## NETHERLANDS

Coalition Parties Disagree on Tax Policy (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 7 Nov 84) .....	119
---	-----

## SPAIN

Statistical Overview of Regional Unemployment (EL ALCAZAR, 29 Oct 84) .....	121
Objection to British EEC-Gibraltar Linkage (YA, 30 Oct 84) .....	124
Statistics on 9-Month Balance of Payments Improvement (Javier Ayuso; ABC, 25 Oct 84) .....	126
Overview of Spanish Debt Restructuring Strategy (Jose Maria de Urquijo; ABC, 25 Oct 84) .....	128
Agrarian Reform Seen as Sectoral 'Dismantlement' (Jovellanos; ABC, 21 Oct 84) .....	130
Illegal Foreign Workers Complicate Unemployment Crisis (Minerva Donald; ABC, 21 Oct 84) .....	132

19 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

### CONTENTS

#### ARMS CONTROL

##### FINLAND

<del>Sorsa Urges Socialist International To Press Super Powers</del> (Juhani Lompolo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 Nov 84).....	1
Paper on Sorsa's Raised International Profile in Arms Issues (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 10 Nov 84).....	3

#### POLITICAL

##### EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

West European Neutrals Plan Closer Cooperation (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Oct 84).....	5
---	---

##### CYPRUS

Differences in Greek Policy on Cyprus Noted (O FILELEVTHEROS, 3 Nov 84).....	6
---	---

##### DENMARK/GREENLAND

Island Increasingly Concerned Over Violence in Society (BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Oct, 1 Nov 84).....	8
---	---

Alcohol Bar After Seven Deaths  
Violence, Alcohol Bigges Problem by Henning Ziebe

##### FINLAND

Kakela Named SKDL Secretary (HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Oct 84).....	10
--	----

As Chief Steps Down, SKDL at Ideological Crossroads (Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFUVDSTADSBLADET, 7 Nov 84).....	11
---	----

## GREECE

Dire Consequences Feared From Papandreou's Outbursts (I KATHIMERINI, 7-8 Oct 84).....	14
WEU Revival Seen Negative for National Interests (Giannis Roumbatis; TO VIMA, 27 Oct 84).....	17
Creation of Alleged 'Praetorian' Guard Protested (Mikh. Kanimas; MESIMVRINI, 31 Oct 84).....	19
New Democracy Affected by Internecine Differences (I KATHIMERINI, various dates).....	21
<hr/>	
ONNED Leadership Changes Rebellion Within ONNED Mitsotakis on Averof Averof Position Rapped	
Questions on KYP Leadership, Employees Freedoms (MESIMVRINI, 9, 13 Nov 84).....	27
'Secret' Tsokhatzopoulos Responsibilities Possible Judicial Action	
Alleged Coolness in Karamanlis-Mitsotakis Relations (TO VIMA, 9 Nov 84; AKROPOLIS, 10 Nov 84).....	29
Karamanlis Stance Coolness Denied, Editorial	
Reported Appointment of Retired Military in ND (Mikh. Dimitriou; TO VIMA, 11 Nov 84).....	31
Military Attache's 'Secret' Report on Greek-Americans (I KATHIMERINI, 15 Nov 84).....	33
National 'Cleverness' Seen Leading to Disaster (Nikos Dimou; TO VIMA, 20 Nov 84).....	35
KKE Central Committee Plenum Resolution Noted (RIZOSPASTIS, 22 Nov 84).....	37
Political Commentator's Perplexity: Why Vote Papandreou (I KATHIMERINI, 25-26 Nov 84).....	39
Gains, Losses of Parties in 1981, 1984 Elections Analyzed (TA NEA, 24 Oct 84).....	41

Poll Shows Popular Stance on Politics, Economics (TO VIMA, various dates).....	48
---	----

Politicians' Popularity  
 Popular Satisfaction Measured  
 Preferred Government  
 Blame for Economic Problems  
 Political Parties Viewed

Briefs	
PRAVDA Article Interpreted	57
Tsokhatzopoulos' Role Not Obvious	57

## SPAIN

Call for Garaicoechea Resignation Amidst PNV Crisis (ABC, 19 Nov 84).....	58
--	----

## MILITARY

### AUSTRIA

Controversy Over Planned Purchase of Interceptors (PROFIL, 8 Oct 84).....	60
Need for Jets, by O. Lahodynsky Frischenschlager on Planes, Friedhelm Frischenschlager Interview	

### CYPRUS

Details on 'Nikiforos 84' Military Maneuvers (I SIMERINI, 9 Nov 84).....	68
---	----

### SPAIN

Tactical Aircraft Program Planned (Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 22 Nov 84).....	70
Background on Newly Appointed Captains General (DIARIO 16, 19 Nov 84).....	72

## ECONOMIC

### CYPRUS

Explanations Seen Owed on National Economy (I SIMERINI, 4 Nov 84).....	75
---	----

Unemployment Figures Up (I SIMERINI, 2 Nov 84).....	77
Expenditures, Allocations of National Budget (O FILELEVTHEROS, 9 Nov 84).....	78
DENMARK/GREENLAND	
Government Head Stresses Inflation Problem in Parliament Speech (INFORMATION, 22 Oct 84).....	81
GREECE	
Improved Business, Exports Seen (TA NEA, 30 Oct 84).....	83
Balance of Payments Deficit Rises (I AVGI, 30 Oct 84; I VRADYNI, 31 Oct 84).....	85
Bank of Greece Report Deficit Due to Oil Imports	
Nation Seen Increasingly Isolated in EEC Economy (Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 4-5 Nov 84).....	87
EEC Contributions Seen Insufficient To Balance Losses (EXORMISI TIS KYRIAKIS, 16-22 Nov 84).....	90
Bulgarian Ships Repairs Agreement Signed (ETHNOS, 16 Nov 84).....	91
Briefs	
Industrial, Electricity Production Down	92
Leningrad Hotel Agreement	92
SPAIN	
In-Depth Assessment of Violent Euskalduna Shipyard Strike (ARC, 22 Nov 84).....	93
TURKEY	
Comment on IMF, World Bank Role in 'Structural Readjustment' (Editorial; DUNYA, 20 Oct 84).....	104
SODEP Conference Focuses on Labor Problems, Rights (CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 84).....	106
Aggregate Company 'Bail Out' Plan Underway (DUNYA, 3 Nov 84).....	108

Background Analysis of Banking Revenue-Expenditure Policy (Ibrahim Toptepe; DUNYA, 3 Nov 84).....	110
Modern Management Advocated as Bureaucratic Salve (Mukbil Ozyoruk; TERCUMAN, 20 Oct 84).....	115
Overview of Ozal Agricultural Reform Bill (CUMHURIYET, 14 Nov 84).....	117

## ENERGY

### GREECE

DEI Personnel Notes Dysfunctions (I KATHIMERINI, 27 Nov 84).....	120
---	-----

### TURKEY

Iraq Pipeline Statistics, Bidding on New Line (DUNYA, 14 Nov 84).....	121
Status Report on Karakaya Dam, Hydroelectric Plant (DEVLET SU ISLERI BULTENI, Jul 84).....	122
Eskisehir Oil Prospects; Gokova Pollution Debate (CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 84).....	124



20 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## BELGIUM

- Greens Increasingly Influential in Parliament, Local Areas  
(Antti Vahtera; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9 Nov 84) ..... 1

## FINLAND

- Left Suffered Most Significant Losses in Municipal Elections  
(Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 24 Oct 84) 4
- CP Moderates Continue Drive Against Left on District Level  
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) ..... 7
- Establish 'Parallel' Kuopio Organization  
Minority Resists in Turku  
Turku, Uusimaa Takeover  
SKDL MP Denounces Communists' Infighting
- Paper Reacts To 'Warning' for Finland in Romanov Speech  
(Editorial, Jan-Magnus Jansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Oct 84) 11
- Sorsa Courting Greens Following Latter's Election Gains  
(Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 Oct 84) ..... 14

## FRANCE

- Mitterrand Role in EEC, Goals for Europe Examined  
(Pascal Fontaine; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Autumn 84) ... 18
- Chirac on East-West Relations, Defense, Foreign Policy  
(Jacques Chirac Interview; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE,  
Autumn 84) ..... 26
- Report on PCF Visit to Japanese Communist Party  
(Max Zins; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Oct 84) ..... 42

PCF Draft Resolution for 25th Party Congress (L'HUMANITE, 2 Nov 84) .....	49
NETHERLANDS	
Greens Frustrated as Older Parties Adopt Its Causes (Antti Vahtera; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 6 Nov 84) .....	84
PORTUGAL	
Poll Shows Rise in PSD Popularity to Detriment of PS (SEMANARIO, 3 Nov 84) .....	88
Former CR Officers Said To Recruit Mercenaries for Angola (O DIA, 30 Oct 84; EXPRESSO, 3 Nov 84) .....	90
Authorities Investigate Former Officers' Involvement	
Scenarios for Post-Coalition Government Fall (Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 17 Nov 84) .....	92
Comments on Mota Pinto Victory at PSD Council Meeting (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 27 Nov 84) .....	95
PSD Rapped for Alleged Opposition to Coalition (Francisco Marcelo Curto; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 18 Nov 84)	97
Foreign Minister Outlines World Policy (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 20 Nov 84) .....	99
Jardim Advocates Creation of 'Radical Alliance' (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 22 Nov 84) .....	101
Public, Private Agencies Discuss Youth Issues (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 20 Nov 84) .....	102
Firmino Miguel Reported Choice of 'Eanists' (SEMANARIO, 17 Nov 84) .....	104
Briefs PS Expels Porto 'Eanists'	105
MILITARY	
FRANCE	
Submarine Construction Facilities at Cherbourg (COLS BLEUS, 15 Sep 84) .....	106

## ECONOMIC

### DENMARK

- Paper Warns High Wage Demands Could Hurt Economy  
(Editorial; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 12 Nov 84) ..... 113

### FINLAND

- Briefs  
Increased Food Exports to USSR ..... 115

### PORTUGAL

- Low Profit Rates of National Banks Alarming  
(Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 3 Nov 84) ..... 116

- Membership in EEC Criticized by Political Extremes  
(AVANTE, 31 Oct 84; O DIABO, 30 Oct 84) ..... 118

PCP: Membership Not Irreversible  
Opposition from the Right, by Miguel Teixeira e Mello

- Government Admonished on Insufficient Aid to Unemployed  
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Nov 84) ..... 122

- Briefs  
Exports to USSR ..... 124

## ENERGY

### DENMARK

- Energy Conservation Measures Gain Wide Support  
(Helge Moller; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Nov 84) ..... 125

- Official Urges State Monopoly Have Role in Oil Search  
(Holger Lavesen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Nov 84) ..... 127

### PORTUGAL

- Briefs  
Subsidized Gas Sales ..... 130

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

### PORTUGAL

- Briefs  
Territorial Waters Increase ..... 131

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Industries in Many Countries Use North Sea as Dump (Sigyn Alenius; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 28 Oct 84) .....	132
---	-----

21 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## ARMS CONTROL

## NORWAY

Socialist Left MP Explains Party's Arms Control Stand (Stein Ornhoi Interview; NY TID, 20 Oct 84).....	1
County Labor Party Organization Urges Renewed Arms Debate (Bjorn Talen; AFTENPOSTEN, 22 Oct 84).....	3
Labor, Youth, Political Groups Back Freeze Proposal (Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Nov 84).....	5
Briefs Anti-NATO Plank Rejected	7

## POLITICAL

## EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Solutions to Immigrant, Refugee Problem Examined (Patrick Bachellerie; POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, Autumn 84).....	8
--	---

## BELGIUM

Schiltz on Flemish Movement, Regionalization Problems (Hugo Schiltz; KNACK, 26 Sep 84).....	15
Problems With Flemish Social Christian Party Analyzed (Frans Verleyen; KNACK, 3 Oct 84).....	23

## CYPRUS

Similarity of USSR, U.S. Goals Denied (I SIMERINI, 6 Nov 84).....	29
Anti-West Greek Policy Rapped (Editorial; I SIMERINI, 12 Nov 84).....	30
Ozgur Statement Points to Turkish, Greek Cypriot Left Unity (KHARAVGI, 7 Nov 84).....	31
International Committee for Solidarity Meeting (KHARAVGI, 10 Nov 84; I SIMERINI, 11 Nov 84).....	32
Meeting Opens WPC Called Soviet 'Hireling'	
Neutrality Advocated in National Policy (O FILELEVTHEROS, 12 Nov 84).....	34
Attempt To Isolate Akel Doomed To Failure (G. Kolokasidis; KHARAVGI, 14 Nov 84).....	35
Briefs	
Assistance to Enclaved	37
AKEL 'Mole' in DIKO	37
Soviet Delegation Members	37

## FINLAND

Papers Representing CP Factions Interpret Election Outcome (KANSAN UUTISET, TIEDONANTAJA, 24 Oct 84).....	38
'Majority' Organ on 'Message' Stalinist Organ on SKDL Setback	
Paper Sees Sweden Becoming More Outspoken Against USSR in UN (Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Nov 84).....	42
Kaisa Raatikainen Named New Minister of Interior (Ritva Remes; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 16 Nov 84).....	44

## FRANCE

Gremetz Comments on PCF Situation, 25th Party Congress (Maxime Gremetz; CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME, Oct 84).....	47
--	----

Mitterrand Visits Basque Region (SUD-QUEST, LE MONDE, various dates).....	54
Interview on Regional Subjects Speech in Bayonne Saint-Jean-de-Luz Visit, by Nicolas Beau	
NORWAY	
Center Party Membership Aging, Diminishing (Bjorn Talen; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Nov 84).....	63
Center, Christian Parties in Conflict Over Electoral Pact (Odd Inge Skjavesland; AFTENPOSTEN, 13 Nov 84).....	67
SWEDEN	
Newspapers Warn Palme About Depending on Communists (SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 Oct 84; DAGENS NYHETER, 7 Nov 84)..	69
Result of SDP Attitude Change, by Ola Gummerson Cooperation's High Price Disclosed	
MILITARY	
FINLAND	
Briefs Country Could Stay Out of War	72
NETHERLANDS	
Forestry Workers From East Bloc Accused of Espionage (Arnold Burlage; DE TELEGRAAF, 3 Nov 84).....	73
SPAIN	
Reported Effort To Conclude Pact With Algeria (Enrique Montanez; DIARIO 16, 8 Nov 84).....	75
Offsets, Political Problems Delay 'Lince' Decision (Fernando Rueda; YA, 15 Nov 84).....	77
ECONOMIC	
FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY	
Poorly Conceived 'Innovation Centers' Ignore U.S. Experience (DER SPIEGEL, 5 Nov 84).....	79

## FRANCE

Weaknesses of State-Controlled Industries Examined (NEUE ZUERCHER ZEITUNG, 11 Nov 84).....	84
---	----

## GREECE

Ten Largest Private Firms Listed, Analyzed (Filippos Synetos; TO VIMA, 30 Oct 84).....	87
Minister's Optimistic Economic Report Countered (K. Kolmer; MESIMVRINI, 12 Nov 84).....	90
ND Official: Foreign Debt Leads to Bankruptcy (I KATHIMERINI, 24 Nov 84).....	92

## NORWAY

Electronics Industry Experiencing Strong Growth (Ulf Peter Hellstrom; AFTENPOSTEN, 12 Nov 84).....	93
---	----

## SWEDEN

Youth Losing Fight for New Jobs in Economy (Soren Lofvenhaft; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Nov 84).....	97
---	----

## ENERGY

### NETHERLANDS

Gasunie Losing Ground in European Natural Gas Market (NRC HANDELSBLAD, 7 Nov 84).....	101
--	-----

## NORWAY

Statoil Cites Advantages in Being Allowed Statfjord Control (Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Nov 84).....	103
Ministry Official Attacks Statoil Price Cut Decision (Flemming Dahl; AFTENPOSTEN, 9 Nov 84).....	105

## OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

## NORWAY

Researchers From Nordic Countries Discuss Polar Activities (Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 16 Nov 84).....	106
---	-----



ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

FINLAND

Scholars Discuss Latest Research on Acid Rain Effects  
(UUSI SUOMI, 22 Oct 84; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Oct 84).... 108

Pollution Origins Detailed  
Half Originates Domestically, by Goran Nordlund

Briefs  
Progress in PCB Elimination 115

28 December 1984

## WEST EUROPE REPORT

## CONTENTS

## POLITICAL

## FINLAND

- Communist Party Factions' Papers Engage in Mutual Attack  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 1
- Stalinist Paper Sees Power Grab, Editorial  
Majority Paper on TIEDONANTAJA Reporting,  
Editorial by Oiva Bjorkbacka  
Moderate Leaders Attacked, Editorial

## GREECE

- Reported Offset Terms in Aircraft Purchase Protested  
(POLITIKA THEMATA, 30 Nov-6 Dec 84) ..... 5
- Nation Seen Anti-Reagan, Not Anti-American  
(Thodoros Karzis; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 15 Oct 84) ..... 7
- Open Letter to U.S. Defense Official  
(ETHNOS, 15 Oct 84) ..... 9
- Yugoslav Manifesto on 'Macedonian Minority' Seen 'Provocation'  
(I KATHIMERINI, 28-29 Nov 84) ..... 11
- Political, Ideological Differences of ND, PASOK Members Discussed  
(Titos Athanasiades; I VRADYNI, 25 Sep 84) ..... 12
- Kapsis Alleged Underhanded Maneuvers; Diplomatic Service Bill  
(MESIMVRINI, 18 Oct 84) ..... 16
- Briefs  
Bill on Arms Possession ..... 18

## PORTUGAL

Comments, Opinions on Pintasilgo Presidential Candidacy (Various sources, various dates) .....	19
'Irreversible' Candidacy, by Carlos Pires, Jorge Nuno Oliveira Pintasilgo Interview, Maria de Lourdes Pintasilgo Interview 'Eanist' Opposition Reported Melo Antunes Opposition, by Caceres Monteiro Pintasilgo Candidacy: All-Around Evil, by Jose Miguel Judice Power of Permanence Doubted, by Jose Antonio Saraiva Ironical View of Pintasilgo Interview, by Jota B.	
Reported Reason for Mubarak's Visit Cancellation (TEMPO, 25 Oct 84) .....	41
PSD Leadership Criticized for Lack of Consistency (Pedro Santana Lopes; A TARDE, 15 Nov 84) .....	42
Portuguese-Spanish Conference on Non-Nuclear Iberia (AVANTE!, 15 Nov 84) .....	44
Government Accused of Interference in Angola, Mozambique (AVANTE!, 25 Oct 84) .....	48
Announcement of Former CNARPE Political Program Forthcoming (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 28 Oct 84) .....	50
Lisbon Poll Reveals Minority of Practicing Catholics (DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Oct 84) .....	51
Briefs	
APU in Azores Parliament	53
'Strongmen' in Soares Government	53
Amaral President of National Assembly	53
PCP Delegation to Czechoslovakia	54
PCP Delegation to GDR	54
PSD Parliamentary Leadership Group	54

## TURKEY

COE Rejection of Turkish Presidency Sparks Tumult (HURRIYET, 23 Nov 84) .....	55
Comment Opposes Rumored Arikan Splinter Party (Editorial; MILLI GAZETE, 23 Nov 84) .....	57

## MILITARY

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Doctrinal Fundamentals of NATO Air Defense in Central Europe (Karl-Heinz Doescher; SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Oct 84) .....	58
Luftwaffe's Air Defense Combat Control System Described (Peter Hesse; SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Oct 84) .....	69
Role of Fighter Aircraft in NATO Air Defense Doctrine (Johannes Muermans; SOLDAT UND TECHNIK, Oct 84) .....	80

### FRANCE

Shipborne Antimissile Defense Systems Commented (COLS BLEUS, 20 Oct 84) .....	87
--	----

### PORTUGAL

Decision To Purchase Used Aircraft Explained (O DIA, 16 Nov 84) .....	90
--	----

### SWEDEN

Report of Navy's Long-Range Role Objectives (Goran Malais; MARIN NYTT, No 5, 1984) .....	92
---	----

## ECONOMIC

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Prospects, Problems of Flexible Manufacturing Surveyed (WIRTSCHAFTSWOCHE, 12 Oct 84) .....	96
National Gold Reserves: To Sell or Not (O JORNAL, 19 Oct 84) .....	104
Briefs	
Bankruptcies Rise	106
Women's Earnings Below Minimum	106
1983 Bank Union Report	107
PETROGAL Earnings Poor	107

### SPAIN

Agriculture Minister Romero on EEC Talks (Carlos Romero Interview; DIARIO 16, 28 Nov 84) .....	108
---	-----

TURKEY

Drop in Private Sector Steel Prices To Trim Stocks (Bayram Basaran; DUNYA, 23 Nov 84) .....	112
--	-----

ENERGY

PORTUGAL

Portuguese Tankers Return to Iran (A TARDE, 22 Oct 84) .....	114
---	-----

Briefs Oil Exploration Signed	116
----------------------------------	-----

TURKEY

Oil Companies Reduce Petroleum Production (DUNYA, 23 Nov 84) .....	117
---	-----

**END OF**

**FICHE**

**DATE FILMED**

MARCH 4 1985